NATIONAL SURVEY OF STUDENT ENGAGEMENT (NSSE)

2008

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The National Survey of Student Engagement (NSSE) assesses the extent to which first-year and senior students at four-year colleges and universities are involved in educationally effective activities. The underlying assumption of NSSE is that "the more students participate in or perform an educationally purposeful activity, the more they generally gain."

Nationwide, the average response rate for NSSE 2008 was 31% for first-year students and 35% for seniors. USU exceeded these averages with response rates of 33% for first year students (867 completed surveys) and 42% for seniors (815 completed surveys).

To simplify the task of interpreting NSSE results, five benchmarks of effective educational practices were developed by NSSE Administrators—Level of Academic Challenge, Active and Collaborative Learning, Enriching Educational Experiences, and Supportive Campus Environment. Each benchmark category is made up of 6 to 11 NSSE questions and a score ranging from 0 to 100 is computed by aggregating the responses to the questions.

One benefit of participating in NSSE is that USU responses can be compared to those of other institutions. For USU the relevant peer group is the 44 Carnegie "Doctoral University—High Research" universities that participated in NSSE in 2008. USU scores for first year students for the benchmarks are below the means of the Carnegie peer group for four categories and statistically the same for one. For senior students, the USU scores exceed those of the Carnegie peers for two benchmark categories and are statistically the same for the other three.

The benchmark comparisons are important, but it is also informative to look specifically at what students perceive and do with respect to their education. Following are selected 2008 NSSE results for USU students and also the Carnegie peer group.

1.	Often or very often asked question USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	ons in cl 42% 68%	ass or contributed to class discussions Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	53% 66%
2.	Often or very often prepared two USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	or more 53% 50%	e drafts of a paper before turning it in. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	54% 44%
3.	Often or very often came to class	withou	t completing readings or assignments.	
	USU 1 st Year Students	26%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	21%
	USU Senior Students	30%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	25%
4.			tes outside of class to prepare assignn	
	USU 1 st Year Students	41%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	43%
	USU Senior Students	71%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	51%

ethnicity.	conversa	ations with students of a different race	or						
USU 1 st Year Students	40%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	51%						
USU Senior Students	40%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	54%						
<u> </u>	6. Often or very often had serious conversations with students with different religious beliefs, political opinions, or values than their own.								
USU 1 st Year Students	54%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	55%						
USU Senior Students	50%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	54%						
7. Quite a bit or very much of cou	ırsework	at institution emphasizes memorizing	g facts						
USU 1 st Year Students	64%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	71%						
USU Senior Students	57%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	62%						
8. Quite a bit or very much of cou experiences, or theories.	rsework	at institution emphasizes analyzing ic	leas,						
USU 1 st Year Students	75%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	78%						
USU Senior Students	84%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	84%						
about the value of information,		at institution emphasizes making judg ats, and methods.	gments						
USU 1 st Year Students	63%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	67%						
USU Senior Students	69%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	71%						
10. Wrote four or less papers or re	eports of	twenty pages or more during the last	vear						
	_								
USU 1 st Year Students	97%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	95%						
	_								
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	97% 93%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	97% 93%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re	97% 93% eports of	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91% 						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities	95% 91% 						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or	97% 93% eports of 31% 33%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91% 30% 30%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise of USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality.	95% 91% 30% 30% 60% 52%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate USU 1 st Year Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62% e in activi	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise of USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality.	95% 91% 30% 30% 60% 52%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students USU Senior Students USU Senior Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62% e in activi 74% 70%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91%						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 14. Have done community service USU 1 st Year Students	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62% e in activi 74% 70% e or volur 30%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91% 30% 30% 60% 52% 34% 38%						
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USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 14. Have done community service USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 15. Have participated in a research coursework or program require	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62% e in activi 74% 70% e or volur 30% 69% en project ements.	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students atteer work. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91% 30% 30% 60% 52% 34% 38% 40% 60% volve						
USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 11. Wrote four or less papers or re USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 12. Often or very often exercise or USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 13. Often or very often participate USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 14. Have done community service USU 1 st Year Students USU Senior Students 15. Have participated in a research	97% 93% eports of 31% 33% r particip 69% 62% e in activi 74% 70% e or volur 30% 69% en project	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students five pages or less during the last year Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ate in physical fitness activities Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students ties that enhance spirituality. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students teer work. Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students Carnegie Peer Senior Students	95% 91% 30% 30% 60% 52% 34% 38%						

16.	Have taken foreign language con	ursewor	·k.	
	USU 1 st Year Students	10%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	21%
	USU Senior Students	47%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	43%
17.	Have completed some type of cuthesis, exam, etc.)	ılminati	ng senior experience (capstone, senio	or project,
	USU 1 st Year Students	NA	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	NA
	USU Senior Students	35%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	30%
18.	In a typical week, spent ten or le			
	USU 1 st Year Students	46%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	42%
	USU Senior Students	38%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	43%
19.	In a typical week, spent twenty-			
	USU 1 st Year Students	14%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	18%
	USU Senior Students	26%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	21%
20.	In a typical week, spent ten or le	ess hour	s per week relaxing and socializing	
	USU 1 st Year Students	55%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	49%
	USU Senior Students	69%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	59%
21.			ers or more relaxing and socializing.	
	USU 1 st Year Students	13%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	16%
	USU Senior Students	6%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	10%
22.	Institution puts quite a bit or ver they need to survive academical	•	emphasis on providing students the s	support
	USU 1 st Year Students	77%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	75%
	USU Senior Students	71%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	68%
23.	Institution puts quite a bit or ver students from different background		emphasis on encouraging contact am	ong
	USU 1 st Year Students	52%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	56%
	USU Senior Students	42%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	46%
24.	Institution puts quite a bit or ver education.	y much	emphasis on acquiring a broad gener	al
	USU 1 st Year Students	86%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	83%
	USU Senior Students	83%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	84%
25.	Institution puts quite a bit or ver knowledge and skills.	y much	emphasis on acquiring job or work-r	elated
	USU 1 st Year Students	60%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	62%
	USU Senior Students	79%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	72%
26.	Experience at institution contrib clearly and effectively.	uted qu	ite a bit or very much to ability to wri	ite
	USU 1 st Year Students	64%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	71%
	USU Senior Students	75%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	73%

27. Experience at institution contributed quite a bit or very much to ability to think critically and analytically.					
	USU 1 st Year Students	80%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	82%	
	USU Senior Students	87%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	86%	
28.	Experience at institution contrib	outed qu	nite a bit or very much to ability to wo	ork	
	effectively with others.	•	,		
	USU 1 st Year Students	66%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	71%	
	USU Senior Students	80%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	77%	
29.	Overall quality of academic adv	ising g	ood or excellent.		
	USU 1 st Year Students	78%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	70%	
	USU Senior Students	65%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	64%	
30.	Quality of relationships with of	her stud	ents rated as positive.		
	USU 1 st Year Students	81%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	77%	
	USU Senior Students	86%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	80%	
31.	Quality of relationships with fa	culty m	embers rated as positive.		
	USU 1 st Year Students	65%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	68%	
	USU Senior Students	77%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	73%	
32.	Quality of relationships with ad	ministr	ative personnel and offices rated as po	sitive.	
	USU 1 st Year Students	50%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	52%	
	USU Senior Students	49%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	51%	
33.	Entire educational experience a	t institu	tion good or excellent.		
	USU 1 st Year Students	90%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	86%	
	USU Senior Students	88%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	85%	
34.		probab	ly or definitely attend the same institu	ition	
	USU 1 st Year Students	91%	Carnegie Peer 1 st Year Students	84%	
	USU Senior Students	90%	Carnegie Peer Senior Students	80%	

NATIONAL SURVEY OF STUDENT ENGAGEMENT (NSSE)

2008

I. INTRODUCTION

The National Survey of Student Engagement (NSSE) assesses the extent to which first-year and senior students at four-year colleges and universities are involved in educationally effective activities. The underlying assumption of NSSE is that "the more students participate in or perform an educationally purposeful activity, the more they generally gain."

NSSE is administered to both first-year and senior students. In 2008, over 1,100,000 students from 763 four-year colleges and universities were surveyed. NSSE sampling procedures require that each institution provide test administrators with a list of first-year and senior students. NSSE then selects a sample from each group, with the sample size determined by the number of undergraduate students enrolled at the institution. Three alternative modes of test administration were available—online, paper, and a combination of online and paper. About 96% of all NSSE surveys were completed online, including all of those from USU.

NSSE questions can be grouped into general areas. The first set of questions asks how often students have done a variety of academic activities. For example "During the current school year, how often did you work with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments?" and "During the current school year, how often did you ask questions in class or contribute to class discussions?" The next section emphasizes mental activities, e.g., "During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized 'memorizing facts' vs. 'applying theories or concepts to practical problems'?" NSSE also includes questions that ask students to estimate how much time they spend on various activities. For example, "How many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week preparing for class?" and "During the current school year, how many papers or research reports of 20 pages or more did you write" Another NSSE section has questions about how a student's college or university contributed to her/his knowledge, skills, and personal development, such as developing a personal code of values and ethics and working effectively with others. A copy of the 2008 NSSE instrument is included as Appendix I.

One of the benefits of participating in NSSE is that USU responses can be compared to those of other universities and also USU data for previous years. For USU, the relevant comparison group is the 44 institutions that participated in NSSE in 2008 who are classified (along with USU) by the Carnegie Foundation as "Doctoral University—High Research." A list of the 44 Carnegie Peer institutions is included as Appendix II. With respect to previous years, USU was a NSSE participant in 2001, 2004, and 2006, so USU 2008 responses can be compared to the USU NSSE data for those years.

Nationwide, the average response rate for NSSE 2008 was 31% for first-year students and 35% for seniors. USU exceeded the average for both groups with a response rate of 33% (867 completed surveys) for first year students and 42% (815 completed surveys) for seniors.

Sixty-two percent of freshmen and 47% of seniors who completed NSSE at USU were female, compared to 59% of first year students and 57% of seniors at the peer institutions. Eighty-six percent of first year and 88% of seniors reported that they were "white non-Hispanic." These proportions are much

higher than the 68% and 70%, respectively, who reported "white non-Hispanic" as their ethnicity at the 44 Carnegie peer schools. USU NSSE respondents were older than those at the peer schools. Fifty-eight percent of USU seniors were twenty-four years of age or older, compared to only 30% at the peer institutions.

NSSE 2008 generated a large amount of data covering many areas of student activity. The goal of this report is to interpret this information so that it can be used to improve the educational experience of undergraduates at USU. The first section considers five benchmark areas that were developed by NSSE to summarize educational experiences at universities. USU 2008 results are compared to the Carnegie peer group and also to USU results for previous years. The next section provides frequency distributions of responses to all questions—for USU and also for the Carnegie peer group. The final section provides a comparison of the mean responses to the NSSE items.

II. CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENTS

	USU		Car Pe	Total NSSE		
	FY	SR	FY	SR	FY	SR
Response Rate				-		
Overall	3	7%	3	0%	3	3%
By class	33%	42%	28%	31%	31%	35%
Sample Size	2,611	1,920	79,511	79,199	587,070	561,543
Number of Respondents	867	815	22,358	24,591	182,333	194,097
Total Student Population	3,107	1,969	118,727	123,695	765,906	753,206
Respondent Characteristics						
Class Level ^e	52%	48%	48%	52%	49%	51%
Enrollment Status						
Full-time	94%	88%	97%	86%	95%	85%
Less than full-time	6%	12%	3%	14%	5%	15%
Gender						
Female	62%	47%	59%	57%	64%	64%
Male	38%	53%	41%	43%	36%	36%
Race/Ethnicity						
Am. Indian/Native American	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Asian/Asian Am./Pacific Isl.	2%	3%	8%	6%	6%	5%
Black/African American	0%	0%	9%	7%	7%	7%
White (non-Hispanic)	86%	88%	68%	70%	70%	71%
Mexican/Mexican American	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Puerto Rican	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Multiracial	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Other	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Prefer not to respond	4%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%
International Student	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Place of Residence						
On-campus	49%	8%	74%	13%	72%	21%
Off-campus	51%	92%	26%	87%	28%	79%
Transfer Status						
Transfer students	13%	45%	8%	41%	9%	41%
Age						
Non-traditional (24 or older)	5%	58%	2%	30%	6%	32%
Traditional (less than 24)	95%	42%	98%	70%	94%	68%

III. BENCHMARK SCORE COMPARISONS

NSSE includes 84 content questions and another 14 regarding student demographic characteristics. The data contain a wealth of information, but it is difficult to summarize the results, especially in comparison to other institutions that participated in NSSE. To simplify this task, NSSE Administrators developed five clusters or benchmarks of effective educational practice:

- 1. Level of Academic Challenge
- 2. Active and Student Collaboration
- 3. Student-Faculty Interactions
- 4. Enriching Educational Experiences
- 5. Supportive Campus Environment

These benchmarks each include from 6 to 11 NSSE questions that relate to the topic and scores are a composite expressed on a 0 to 100 point scale. Each year, NSSE calculates the five benchmark scores to allow institutions to compare how they are doing relative to other institutions. As previously noted, the appropriate comparison group for USU is the 44 institutions that participated in NSSE in 2008 who are classified by the Carnegie Foundation as "Doctoral Universities—High Research." NSSE provides the mean scores for these peers for each of the five benchmark categories and also whether the difference between the USU mean and the peer institution mean is statistically significant.

USU scores for first year students for the benchmarks are below the means of the Carnegie peer group for four categories and statistically the same for one. For senior students, the USU scores exceed those of the Carnegie peers for two benchmark categories and are statistically the same for the other three.

Two comparisons of the benchmark data are provided. First, the benchmark scores for USU first year and senior respondents vs. those of the peer group. Second, USU benchmark scores for first year and senior respondents for 2008 vs. those from 2006, 2004, and 2001.

III.A. BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: Level of Academic Challenge

					U	SU compared	l with:	
	USU 2008					Carnegie Pe	ers	
Class		Mean				Signific Mean Differen	cant nce?	
First-Yea	ar	49.3				52.1 0.00		
Senior		55.5				55.6 No		
		First-Year				Seni	ior	
100 —				- 100 -				
75 —				- 75 -				
50 —	49.3	52.1		- 50 -	55.5		55.6	
25 —				- 25 -				
o –	USU 2008	Carnegie Peers		- 0 •	USU 2008		Carnegie Peer	rs

Items Used for Level of Academic Challenge Benchmark

Definition: Challenging intellectual and creative work is central to student learning and collegiate quality. Colleges and universities promote high levels of student achievement by emphasizing the importance of academic effort and setting high expectations for student performance.

- Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, etc. related to academic program)
- Number of assigned textbooks, books, or book-length packs of course readings
- Number of written papers or reports of <u>20 pages or more</u>; Number of written papers or reports of <u>between 5 and 19 pages</u>; and number of written papers of reports of <u>fewer than 5 pages</u>
- Coursework emphasizes: Analysis of the basic elements of an idea, experience or theory
- Coursework emphasizes: Synthesis and organizing of ideas, information or experience into new, more complex interpretations and relationships
- Coursework emphasizes: Making of judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods
- Coursework emphasizes: Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations
- Working harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations
- Campus environment emphasizes: Spending significant amount of time studying and on academic work

III.A. BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: Active and Collaborative Learning

				US	SU compare	ed with:	
		USU 2008		(Carnegie Pe	eers	
Class		Mean		M	Signifi ean Differe	cant nce?	
First-Yea	ar	38.9		4	1.9 0.00		
Senior		52.6		5	0.0)1	
		First-Year			Senio	r	
100 —			100 -				
75 —			—— 75 -				
50 —		41.9	50 -	52.6		50.0	
25 —	38.9	71.2	25 -				
o –	USU 2008	Camegie Peers	<u> </u>	USU 2008		Carnegie Peers	

Items Used for Active and Collaborative Learning Benchmark

Definition: Students learn more when they are intensely involved in their education and asked to think about what they are learning in different settings. Collaborating with others in solving problems or mastering difficult material prepares students for the messy, unscripted problems they will encounter daily during and after college.

- · Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions
- Made a class presentation
- Worked with other students on projects during class
- Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments
- Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary)
- Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course
- Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.)

III.A. BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: Student-Faculty Interaction

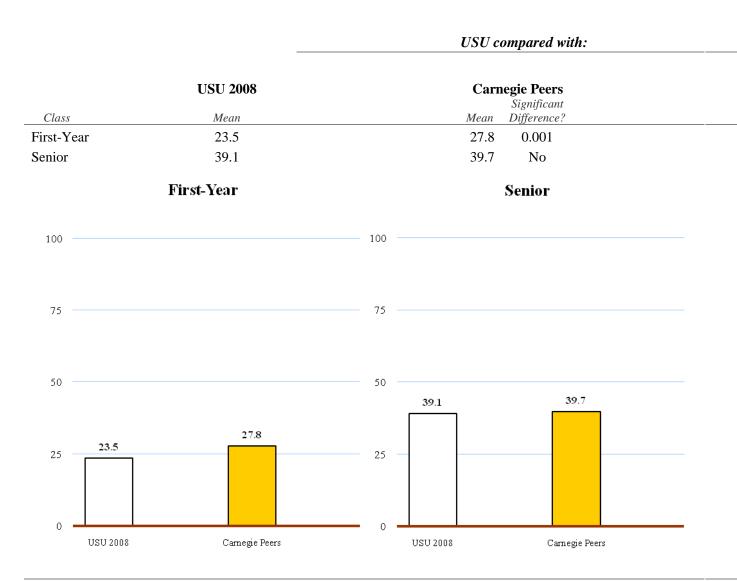
		USU compared with:
	USU 2008	Carnegie Peers Significant
Class	Mean	Mean Difference?
First-Year	29.8	33.4 0.001
Senior	42.7	41.0 0.05
	First-Year	Senior
100		100
75		75
50		42.7
29.8	33.4	25 —
0 USU 2008	Carnegie Peers	USU 2008 Carnegie Peers

Items Used for Student-Faculty Interaction Benchmark

Definition: Students learn firsthand how experts think about and solve practical problems by interacting with faculty members inside and outside the classroom. As a result, their teachers become role models, mentors, and guides for continuous, life-long learning.

- Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor
- Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor
- Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class
- Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student-life activities, etc.)
- Received prompt written or oral feedback from faculty on your academic performance
- Worked on a research project with a faculty member outside of course or program requirements

III.A. BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: Enriching Educational Experiences



Items Used for Enriching Educational Experiences Benchmark

Definition: Complementary learning opportunities enhance academic programs. Diversity experiences teach students valuable things about themselves and others. Technology facilitates collaboration between peers and instructors. Internships, community service, and senior capstone courses provide opportunities to integrate and apply knowledge.

- Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, social fraternity or sorority, etc.)
- Practicum, internship, field experience, co-op experience, or clinical assignment
- Community service or volunteer work
- Foreign language coursework / Study abroad
- Independent study or self-designed major
- Culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, etc.)
- Serious conversations with students of different religious beliefs, political opinions, or personal values
- Serious conversations with students of a different race or ethnicity than your own
- Using electronic medium (e.g., listsery, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment
- Campus environment encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds
- Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together

III.A. BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: Supportive Campus Environment

				USU	compared with:	
Class	USU 2008 Class Mean			Car <i>Mean</i>	rnegie Peers Significant Difference?	
First-Yea	ır	59.6		60.3		
Senior		57.7		56.7	No	
		First-Year			Senior	
100 —			_ 100 -			
75 —			– 75 -			
	59.6	60.3		57.7	56.7	
50 —			— 50 —			
25 —			– 25 –			
o –			- 0 -			_
	USU 2008	Carnegie Peers		USU 2008	Carnegie Peers	

Items Used for Supportive Campus Environment Benchmark

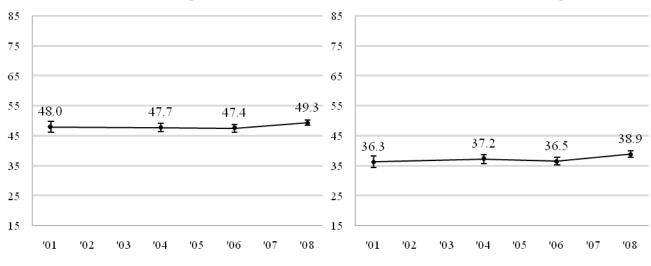
Definition: Students perform better and are more satisfied at colleges that are committed to their success and cultivate positive working and social relations among different groups on campus.

- Campus environment provides the support you need to help you succeed academically
- Campus environment helps you to cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)
- Campus environment provides the support you need to survive socially
- Quality of relationships with students
- Quality of relationships with faculty members
- Quality of relationships with administrative personnel and offices

III.B. USU MULTI-YEAR BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: 2001, 2004, 2006, AND 2008 FIRST YEAR STUDENTS

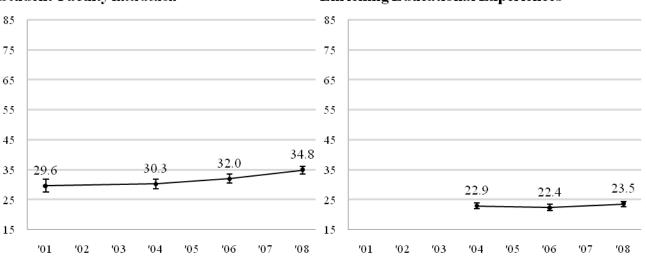


Active and Collaborative Learning

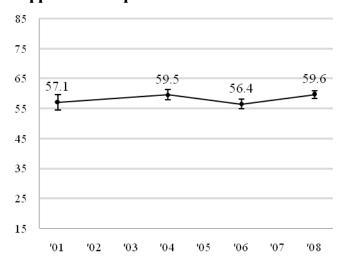


Student-Faculty Interaction

Enriching Educational Experiences



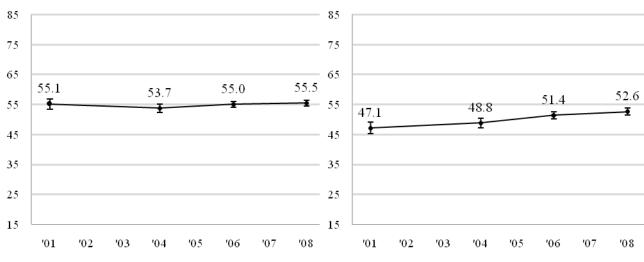
Supportive Campus Environment



III.B. USU MULTI-YEAR BENCHMARK COMPARISONS: 2001, 2004, 2006, AND 2008 SENIOR STUDENTS

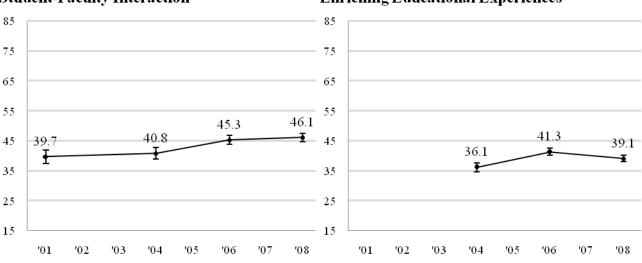


Active and Collaborative Learning

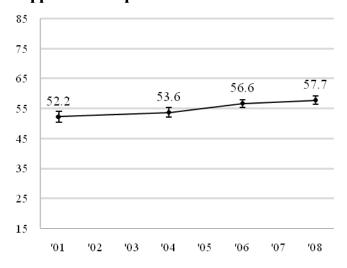


Student-Faculty Interaction

Enriching Educational Experiences



Supportive Campus Environment



IV. COMPARISON OF FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS

				FIRST YEAR STUDENTS		SENIOR STUDENTS		
				USU	Carnegie	USU	Carnegie	
		Respon		%	%	%	%	
1a.	Asked questions	Never	113	9%		1%	3%	
	in class or	Sometimes		49%	42%	31%	31%	
	contributed to	Often		28%	34%	37%	33%	
	class discussions	Very often		14%	19%	31%	33%	
		very often	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1b.	Made a class	Never	1 Otal	31%	18%	6%	6%	
	presentation	Sometimes		56%	54%	38%	38%	
	presentation	Often		11%	21%	38%	34%	
		Very often		2%	7%	18%	22%	
		very often	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1c.	Prepared two or	Never	1 Otal	14%	15%	9%	17%	
	more drafts of	Sometimes		33%	32%	9% 41%	39%	
	a paper or	Often		35% 34%	32% 32%	31%	39% 27%	
	assignment			34% 19%	32% 22%	19%	27% 17%	
	before turning it	Very often		19%	2270	19%	1/%	
	in		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1d.	Worked on a	Never		5%	3%	1%	2%	
	paper or project	Sometimes		29%	23%	16%	15%	
	that required	Often		43%	45%	43%	40%	
	integrating ideas or information from various	Very often		23%	30%	40%	43%	
	sources		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1e.	Included diverse	Never		10%	7%	8%	10%	
	perspectives	Sometimes		31%	32%	38%	33%	
	(different races,	Often		41%	38%	34%	33%	
	religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class discussions or writing	Very often		19%	22%	20%	25%	
	assignments		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1f.	Come to class	Never		14%	21%	10%	17%	
	without	Sometimes		61%	58%	60%	58%	
	completing	Often		20%	15%	21%	17%	
	readings or	Very often		6%	6%	9%	8%	
	assignments	•	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1g.	Worked with	Never		13%	12%	9%	11%	
	other students	Sometimes		46%	46%	46%	43%	
	on projects	Often		34%	31%	31%	30%	
	during class	Very often		7%	11%	14%	16%	
		•	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	
1h.	Worked with	Never		15%	13%	4%	7%	
	classmates	Sometimes		44%	44%	25%	32%	
	outside of class	Often		31%	30%	39%	33%	
	to prepare class	Very often		10%	13%	32%	28%	
	assignments	-	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	

1i.	Put together	Never		7%	6%	2%	3%
	ideas or concepts	Sometimes		43%	40%	26%	27%
	from different	Often		38%	39%	43%	43%
	courses when	Very often		12%	15%	28%	27%
	completing	•					
	assignments or						
	during class discussions		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1j.	Tutored or	Never	Total	47%	48%	31%	41%
3.	taught other	Sometimes		37%	35%	38%	37%
	students (paid or	Often		10%	12%	17%	13%
	voluntary)	Very often		6%	5%	13%	10%
	•	very often	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1k.	Participated in a	Never	Total	60%	56%	43%	54%
	community-	Sometimes		26%	27%	37%	29%
	based project	Often		11%	11%	14%	11%
	(e.g. service	Very often		3%	5%	6%	7%
	learning) as part	very often		570	570	070	770
	of a regular						
	course		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11.	Used an	Never		16%	15%	14%	11%
	electronic	Sometimes		31%	31%	28%	28%
	medium (listserv, chat	Often		28%	28%	27%	26%
	group, Internet,	Very often		25%	26%	32%	34%
	instant						
	messaging, etc.)						
	to discuss or						
	complete an						
	assignment		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1 m.	Used e-mail to	Never		2%	2%	1%	1%
	communicate	Sometimes		28%	23%	19%	14%
	with an	Often		38%	38%	33%	32%
	instructor	Very often		31%	37%	48%	53%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1n.	Discussed grades	Never		11%	8%	4%	5%
	or assignments	Sometimes		47%	43%	40%	37%
	with an	Often		29%	30%	35%	33%
	instructor	Very often		14%	18%	21%	25%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10.	Talked about	Never		27%	23%	12%	18%
	career plans with	Sometimes		45%	47%	45%	43%
	a faculty member or	Often		19%	21%	29%	23%
	advisor	Very often		9%	9%	15%	16%
1			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1p.	Discussed ideas	Never		47%	41%	26%	30%
	from your	Sometimes		35%	38%	49%	43%
	readings or classes with	Often		13%	15%	17%	17%
	faculty members	Very often		5%	7%	8%	10%
	outside of class		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1q.	Received prompt	Never	1 Otal	14%	8%	7%	100% 5%
-	written or oral	Sometimes		43%	38%	36%	33%
	feedback from	Often		33%	39%	43%	43%
	faculty on your	Very often		10%	15%	15%	18%
	academic	, 51 5 516011					
	performance		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

1r.	Worked harder	Never		9%	9%	5%	6%
	than you thought	Sometimes		43%	37%	37%	36%
	you could to	Often		37%	38%	41%	38%
	meet an	Very often		11%	16%	17%	20%
	instructor's	-					
	standards or		Total	100%	100%	100%	1000/
1s.	expectations Worked with	Never	Total	65%		37%	100% 48%
	faculty members	Sometimes		23%	27%	37% 35%	31%
	on activities	Often		23% 9%	10%	35% 18%	13%
	other than	Very often		<i>4%</i>	5%	9%	8%
	coursework	very often		4/0	370	9/0	0/0
	(committees,						
	orientation,						
	student life			1000/	1000/	1000/	1000/
1t.	activities, etc.)		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11.	Discussed ideas	Never		5%	7%	3%	4%
	from your readings or	Sometimes		33%	37%	30%	32%
	classes with	Often		39%	36%	43%	37%
	others outside of	Very often		22%	20%	24%	26%
	class (students,						
	family members,						
	co-workers, etc.)		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1u.	Had serious	Never		21%	15%	18%	12%
	conversations	Sometimes		39%	34%	42%	34%
	with students of	Often		24%	27%	26%	28%
	a different race	Very often		16%	24%	14%	26%
	or ethnicity than your own						
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
1v.	Had serious	Never		12%	12%	10%	11%
	conversations with students	Sometimes		34%	33%	41%	35%
	who are very	Often		31%	29%	31%	29%
	different from	Very often		23%	26%	19%	25%
	you in terms of						
	their religious						
	beliefs, political						
	opinions, or						
	personal values		TD - 1	1000/	1000/	1000/	1000/
2a.	Coursework		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
<i>2</i> α.	emphasizes:						
	Memorizing						
	facts, ideas, or						
	methods from						
	your courses and	37 1241.		00/	50/	00/	00/
	readings	Very little		8%	5%	9% 240/	8%
		Some		29% 40%	25% 41%	34% 36%	30% 37%
		Quite a bit		40% 24%	30%	21%	25%
		Very much	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
2b.	Coursework	Very little	Total	3%	<u> </u>	2%	2%
	emphasizes:	Some		3% 22%	2% 19%	2% 14%	2% 15%
	Analyzing the	Quite a bit		46%	45%	47%	43%
	basic elements of	Very much		29%	33%	37%	41%
	an idea,	, or y much		2270	5570	5770	11/0
	experience, or						
	theory		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

2c.	Coursework	Very little	5%	5%	4%	4%
	emphasizes:	Some	36%	29%	24%	24%
	Synthesizing	Quite a bit	39%	41%	44%	40%
	and organizing	Very much	20%	25%	29%	33%
	ideas,					
	information, or experiences	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
2d.	Coursework	Very little	6%		5%	6%
	emphasizes:	Some	31%	27%	26%	24%
	Making	Quite a bit	31% 42%	41%	40%	39%
	judgments about	Very much	21%	26%	29%	32%
	the value of	very much	21/0	20/0	29/0	32/0
	information,					
	arguments, or					
	methods	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
2e.	Coursework	Very little	4%	4%	4%	3%
	emphasizes:	Some	24%	22%	20%	18%
	Applying	Quite a bit	43%	40%	38%	37%
	theories or concepts to	Very much	28%	34%	38%	43%
	practical					
	problems or in					
	new situations	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
3a.	Number of	None	1%	1%	2%	1%
	assigned	1-4	26%	23%	32%	28%
	textbooks,	5-10	53%	45%	39%	39%
	books, or book-	11-20	15%	22%	14%	19%
	length packs of	More than 20	5%	9%	13%	12%
	course readings	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
3b.	Number of	None	14%	26%	14%	21%
	books read on	1-4	61%	54%	58%	54%
	your own (not	5-10	15%	12%	17%	15%
	assigned) for	11-20	5%	4%	6%	5%
	personal	More than 20	4%	3%	5%	5%
	enjoyment or academic					
	enrichment	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
3c.	Number of	None	89%	82%	56%	53%
	written papers or	1-4	8%	13%	37%	38%
	reports of 20	5-10	2%	3%	4%	6%
	pages or more	11-20	1%	1%	1%	2%
		More than 20	1%	1%	2%	1%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
3d.	Number of	None	29%	15%	12%	11%
	written papers or	1-4	56%	55%	50%	47%
	reports between	5-10	12%	24%	26%	28%
	5 and 19 pages	11-20	2%	5%	9%	10%
		More than 20	1%	2%	3%	4%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
3e.	Number of	None	2%	4%	4%	7%
	written papers or	1-4	29%	32%	29%	35%
	reports of fewer	5-10	33%	34%	28%	27%
	than 5 pages	11-20	26%	19%	21%	16%
		More than 20	10%	11%	19%	14%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
4a.	Number of	None	13%	13%	15%	19%
	problem sets that	1-2	35%	35%	30%	32%
		_				

	take you more	3-4		33%	32%	31%	29%
	than an hour to	5-6		11%	10%	8%	9%
	complete	More than 6		8%	10%	15%	12%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
4b.	Number of	None		12%	12%	26%	27%
	problem sets that	1-2		39%	36%	35%	36%
	take you less	3-4		26%	27%	21%	20%
	than an hour to	5-6		10%	12%	9%	8%
	complete	More than 6		13%	14%	9%	9%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
5.	Select the circle	1 Very little	;	0%	1%	2%	1%
	that best	2		2%	1%	1%	2%
	represents the	3		3%	4%	4%	4%
	extent to which	4		11%	13%	12%	12%
	your	5		31%	30%	29%	28%
	examinations	6		33%	32%	34%	31%
	during the	7 Very muc	h	20%	20%	16%	21%
	current school	Ž					
	year challenged you to do your						
	best work		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6a.	Attended an art	Never	Total	8%	24%	18%	29%
	exhibit, play,	Sometimes		35%	45%	47%	46%
	dance, music,	Often		29%	20%	19%	15%
	theater, or other	Very often		28%	11%	15%	9%
	performance	very often	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6b.	Exercised or	Never	Total	6%	10%	8%	13%
	participated in	Sometimes		26%	30%	30%	34%
	physical fitness	Often		32%	27%	28%	24%
	activities	Very often		37%	33%	34%	28%
		very often	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6c.	Participated in	Never	Total	12%	39%	9%	35%
	activities to	Sometimes		13%	27%	11%	27%
	enhance your	Often		17%	15%	15%	15%
	spirituality	Very often		57%	19%	65%	23%
	(worship,	very often		3770	19/0	0370	23/0
	meditation,						
	prayer, etc.)		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6d.	Examined the	Never		6%	10%	4%	8%
	strengths and	Sometimes		30%	38%	32%	35%
	weaknesses of	Often		40%	35%	39%	36%
	your own views	Very often		24%	18%	25%	21%
	on a topic or		T-4-1	1000/	1000/	1000/	1000/
6e.	issue Tried to better	Never	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
ос.	understand			5%	6%	2%	5%
	someone else's	Sometimes		30%	34%	33%	31%
	views by	Often		39%	38%	40%	39%
	imagining how	Very often		25%	22%	25%	24%
	an issue looks						
	from his or her						
	perspective		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
6f.	Learned	Never		2%	4%	0%	3%
	something that	Sometimes		27%	33%	28%	31%
	changed the way	Often		42%	40%	44%	40%
	you understand	Very often		29%	24%	27%	25%
	an issue or	•	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

	concept					
7a.	Practicum,	Have not decided	20%	12%	7%	8%
	internship, field	Do not plan to do	4%	4%	14%	16%
	experience, co-	Plan to do	70%	76%	19%	25%
	op experience, or clinical	Done	7%	7%	61%	51%
	assignment	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7b.	Community	Have not decided	16%	13%	8%	9%
	service or	Do not plan to do	5%	7%	12%	16%
	volunteer work	Plan to do	49%	40%	12%	15%
		Done	30%	40%	69%	60%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7c.	Participate in a	Have not decided	39%	30%	12%	13%
	learning	Do not plan to do	29%	28%	55%	52%
	community or	Plan to do	23%	24%	7%	8%
	some other formal program where groups of students take two	Done	10%	19%	27%	26%
	or more classes		4000/			
7d.	together	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
/u.	Work on a	Have not decided	39%	37%	12%	16%
	research project with a faculty	Do not plan to do	22%	23%	51%	50%
	member outside	Plan to do	33%	34%	12%	14%
	of course or program	Done	5%	5%	25%	20%
	requirements	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7e.	Foreign language	Have not decided	26%	19%	9%	7%
	coursework	Do not plan to do	30%	27%	47%	40%
		Plan to do	35%	33%	6%	9%
		Done	10%	21%	38%	43%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7f.	Study abroad	Have not decided	33%	29%	12%	13%
		Do not plan to do	30%	25%	75%	64%
		Plan to do	35%	42%	5%	10%
		Done	2%	3%	8%	13%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7g.	Independent	Have not decided	33%	32%	6%	11%
	study or self-	Do not plan to do	53%	49%	73%	62%
	designed major	Plan to do	10%	16%	5%	9%
		Done	4%	4%	17%	17%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
7h.	Culminating	Have not decided	38%	39%	8%	10%
	senior	Do not plan to do	12%	12%	27%	27%
	experience	Plan to do	49%	47%	32%	33%
	(capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive	Done	0%	2%	33%	30%
8a.	exam, etc.) Quality of	Total 1 Unfriendly,	100%	100%	100%	100%
	relationships with <u>other</u>	Unsupportive, Sense of				
	students	alienation	1%	1%	1%	1%
		2	2%	3%	1%	3%
		3	4%	6%	4%	5%
		_				

		4	14%	12%	8%	11%
		5	22%	21%	21%	21%
		6	33%	28%	33%	28%
		7 Friendly,	24%	28%	32%	31%
		Supportive,				
		Sense of				
		belonging	100%	100%	100%	100%
8b.	Quality of	Total 1 Unavailable,	100%	100%	100%	100%
	relationships	Unhelpful,				
	with <u>faculty</u>	Unsympathetic	2%	1%	1%	1%
	members	2	3%	4%	3%	3%
		3	8%	8%	5%	7%
		4	22%	20%	14%	15%
		5	29%	28%	29%	25%
		6	23%	25%	29%	28%
		7 Available,	23% 13%	25% 15%	29% 19%	20%
		Helpful,	1370	1370	1970	2070
		Sympathetic				
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
8c.	Quality of	1 Unhelpful,	10070	100/0	10070	10070
	relationships	Inconsiderate,				
	with	Rigid	3%	4%	4%	6%
	administrative	2	8%	7%	9%	9%
	personnel and	3	13%	12%	17%	13%
	<u>offices</u>	4	26%	25%	21%	22%
		5	22%	23%	24%	21%
		6	17%	17%	15%	17%
		7 Helpful,	11%	12%	10%	13%
		Considerate,	11/0	12/0	1070	13/0
		Flexible				
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9a.	Preparing for	0 hr/wk	0%	0%	0%	0%
	class (studying,	1-5 hr/wk	18%	16%	14%	18%
	reading, writing,	6-10 hr/wk	28%	26%	24%	25%
	doing homework	11-15 hr/wk	25%	23%	21%	20%
	or lab work,	16-20 hr/wk	15%	16%	14%	15%
	analyzing data,	21-25 hr/wk	9%	10%	10%	9%
	rehearsing, and	26-30 hr/wk	3%	4%	7%	5%
	other academic activities)	30+ hr/wk	2%	4%	9%	7%
	activities)	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9b.	Working for pay	0 hr/wk	80%	81%	57%	74%
	on campus	1-5 hr/wk	2%	3%	7%	3%
	_	6-10 hr/wk	4%	5%	9%	6%
		11-15 hr/wk	5%	5%	10%	5%
		16-20 hr/wk	6%	4%	11%	7%
		21-25 hr/wk	1%	1%	4%	2%
		26-30 hr/wk	1%	0%	2%	1%
		20 1 / 1	1%	1%	2%	2%
		30+ hr/wk	1/0			
		30+ hr/wk Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9c.	Working for pay				100% 42%	100% 44%
9c.	Working for pay off campus	Total	100%	100%		
9c.		Total 0 hr/wk	100% 57%	100% 70%	42%	44%
9c.		Total 0 hr/wk 1-5 hr/wk	100% 57% 4%	100% 70% 4%	42% 7%	44% 4%

				40.4		00.4
		21-25 hr/wk	7%	4%	10%	8%
		26-30 hr/wk	6%	2%	6%	5%
		30+ hr/wk	8%	4%	10%	17%
9d.	Douti aimatina in	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
, d.	Participating in co-curricular	0 hr/wk	44%	38%	44%	47%
	activities	1-5 hr/wk	36%	32%	37%	29%
	(organizations,	6-10 hr/wk	10%	14%	10%	11%
	campus	11-15 hr/wk	<i>5%</i>	8%	4%	6%
	publications,	16-20 hr/wk	2%	4%	3%	3%
	student	21-25 hr/wk	1%	2%	1%	2%
	government,	26-30 hr/wk	0%	1%	0%	1%
	fraternity or	30+ hr/wk	1%	2%	1%	2%
	sorority, intercollegiate or intramural					
	sports, etc.)	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9e.	Relaxing and	0 hr/wk	1%	1%	1%	1%
	socializing	1-5 hr/wk	26%	20%	36%	28%
	(watching TV,	6-10 hr/wk	28%	28%	32%	30%
	partying, etc.)	11-15 hr/wk	22%	22%	17%	19%
		16-20 hr/wk	11%	14%	8%	11%
		21-25 hr/wk	7%	7%	3%	4%
		26-30 hr/wk	3%	3%	1%	2%
		30+ hr/wk	3%	6%	2%	4%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9f.	Providing care	0 hr/wk	77%	76%	46%	62%
	for dependents	1-5 hr/wk	12%	12%	15%	12%
	living with you	6-10 hr/wk	5%	5%	12%	7%
	(parents,	11-15 hr/wk	1%	3%	7%	4%
	children, spouse,	16-20 hr/wk	1%	2%	6%	3%
	etc.)	21-25 hr/wk	0%	0%	2%	2%
		26-30 hr/wk	0%	0%	2%	1%
		30+ hr/wk	3%	2%	11%	9%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
9g.	Commuting to	0 hr/wk	6%	10%	5%	6%
Ū	class (driving,	1-5 hr/wk	76%	65%	78%	65%
	walking, etc.)	6-10 hr/wk	14%	16%	13%	19%
	ζ, ,	11-15 hr/wk	3%	5%	3%	6%
		16-20 hr/wk	1%	2%	1%	2%
		21-25 hr/wk	0%	1%	0%	1%
		26-30 hr/wk	0%	0%	0%	0%
		30+ hr/wk	1%	1%	0%	1%
		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10a.	Spending	Very little	1%	2%	1%	2%
	significant	Some	15%	17%	15%	17%
	amounts of time	Quite a bit	52%	46%	49%	45%
	studying and on	Very much	31%	35%	34%	36%
	academic work	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10b.	Providing the	Very little	1%	3%	4%	6%
	support you need	Some	1% 22%	20%	4% 25%	26%
	to help you		46%	45%	25% 45%	43%
	succeed	Quite a bit			45% 26%	
	academically	Very much	31%	32% 100%		25% 100%
10c.	Encouraging	Total Vary little	100% 12%	<u>100%</u> 12%	100% 17%	100% 19%
	contact among	Very little				
	Contact among	Some	36%	31%	42%	35%

	students from	Quite a bit		33%	33%	27%	28%
	different	Very much		19%	23%	15%	18%
	economic, social,						
	and racial or						
	ethnic backgrounds		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10d.	Helping you	Very little	Total	24%	<u> </u>	37%	39%
	cope with your	Some		42%	39%	40%	36%
	non-academic	Quite a bit		25%	25%	16%	17%
	responsibilities	Very much		9%	12%	7%	9%
	(work, family,	very much		9/0	12/0	7 / 0	9/0
	etc.)		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10e.	Providing the	Very little		12%	15%	19%	25%
	support you need	Some		39%	36%	41%	39%
	to thrive socially	Quite a bit		37%	34%	29%	25%
		Very much		13%	16%	11%	11%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10f.	Attending	Very little		4%	7%	9%	13%
	campus events	Some		25%	25%	28%	31%
	and activities	Quite a bit		43%	39%	42%	35%
	(special	Very much		27%	29%	20%	22%
	speakers,	•					
	cultural						
	performances,						
	athletic events, etc.)		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
10g.	Using computers	Very little	Total	1%	<u> </u>	1%	2%
	in academic	Some		10%	13%	7%	2% 9%
	work			36%	35%	27%	28%
	WOIN	Quite a bit		54%	50%	65%	61%
		Very much	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11a.	Acquiring a	Vary little	Total	2%	3%	3%	3%
	broad general	Very little Some		2% 12%	3% 15%	5% 15%	3% 14%
	education			48%	15% 44%	13% 43%	38%
	Caucation	Quite a bit					
		Very much	T-4-1	38% 100%	39%	40% 100%	46%
11b.	Acquiring job or	V1:441-	Total		100%		100%
110.	Acquiring job or work-related	Very little		11%	10%	4%	6%
	knowledge and	Some		29%	28%	17%	21%
	skills	Quite a bit		35%	36%	37%	32%
		Very much	Tr. 4 - 1	25%	26%	42%	40%
11c.	W/.::::	X7 1'441.	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
110.	Writing clearly and effectively	Very little		8%	6%	3%	5%
	and effectively	Some		28%	23%	21%	21%
		Quite a bit		41%	41%	39%	38%
		Very much	TD . 1	23%	30%	36%	35%
11d.	C 1: 1 1	XX 121	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11u.	Speaking clearly	Very little		13%	10%	6%	7%
	and effectively	Some		35%	29%	28%	24%
		Quite a bit		36%	36%	37%	37%
		Very much		17%	25%	29%	32%
11.	TD1: 1:	** ** *	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11e.	Thinking	Very little		2%	3%	2%	2%
	critically and	Some		18%	16%	11%	12%
	analytically	Quite a bit		45%	42%	36%	36%
		Very much		35%	40%	51%	50%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

11f.	Analyzing	Very little		6%	5%	3%	4%
	quantitative	Some		26%	23%	20%	20%
	problems	Quite a bit		42%	41%	35%	37%
		Very much		26%	31%	42%	40%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11g.	Using computing	Very little		3%	6%	2%	4%
	and information	Some		20%	20%	13%	16%
	technology	Quite a bit		43%	37%	35%	34%
		Very much		34%	37%	49%	47%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11h.	Working	Very little		5%	6%	3%	4%
	effectively with	Some		29%	23%	17%	19%
	others	Quite a bit		40%	39%	38%	36%
		Very much		26%	32%	42%	41%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11i.	Voting in local,	Very little		31%	29%	31%	37%
	state, or national	Some		33%	31%	37%	32%
	elections	Quite a bit		24%	24%	21%	18%
		Very much		13%	16%	11%	13%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11j.	Learning	Very little		6%	6%	5%	6%
	effectively on	Some		24%	22%	19%	19%
	your own	Quite a bit		42%	43%	46%	40%
		Very much		27%	29%	30%	34%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11k.	Understanding	Very little		11%	11%	11%	13%
	yourself	Some		27%	26%	28%	25%
		Quite a bit		36%	35%	37%	33%
		Very much		26%	27%	24%	29%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
111.	Understanding	Very little		13%	13%	15%	15%
	people of	Some		37%	31%	38%	33%
	other racial and	Quite a bit		34%	33%	31%	30%
	ethnic	Very much		17%	22%	16%	22%
	backgrounds		Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11m.	Solving complex	Very little		9%	11%	6%	10%
	real-world	Some		36%	32%	29%	28%
	problems	Quite a bit		38%	36%	38%	35%
		Very much		17%	21%	26%	27%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11n.	Developing a	Very little		14%	14%	16%	16%
	personal code	Some		28%	27%	33%	26%
	of values and	Quite a bit		35%	33%	28%	29%
	ethics	Very much		23%	26%	23%	29%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11o.	Contributing to	Very little		15%	18%	16%	21%
	the welfare	Some		41%	33%	36%	32%
	of your	Quite a bit		30%	31%	30%	27%
	community	Very much		14%	19%	18%	21%
			Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
11p.	Developing a	Very little		28%	36%	39%	47%
	deepened sense	Some		30%	26%	30%	22%
	of spirituality	Quite a bit		24%	20%	18%	14%
		Very much		19%	18%	13%	17%
		-	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

12.	Overall, how	Poor	5%	6%	12%	13%
	would you	Fair	17%	19%	19%	23%
	evaluate the	Good	47%	46%	39%	39%
	quality of	Excellent	31%	29%	31%	25%
	academic					
	advising you					
	have received at			****	40007	
	_your institution?	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
13.	How would you	Poor	1%	2%	2%	2%
	evaluate your	Fair	9%	11%	10%	13%
	entire	Good	50%	51%	45%	49%
	educational	Excellent	40%	35%	43%	36%
	experience at					
	this institution?	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%
14.	If you could start	Definitely no	2%	4%	2%	6%
	over again,	Probably no	8%	11%	8%	14%
	would you go to	Probably yes	43%	39%	38%	37%
	the same	Definitely yes	48%	45%	52%	43%
	<i>institution</i> you	J J				
	are now					
	attending?	Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

V. COMPARISON OF MEAN RESPONSES

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CARNEGIE PEERS

Academic and Intellectual Experiences

In your experience at your institution during the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following: 1 = Never, 2 = Sometimes, 3 = Often, 4 = Very Often

		Class	Mean		Difference Significant at:
a.	Asked questions in class or	FY	2.47	2.68	0.001
α.	contributed to class discussions	SR	2.97	2.96	
b.	Made a class presentation	FY	1.83	2.16	0.001
٠.		SR	2.69	2.71	
c.	Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning	FY	2.59	2.61	
	it in	SR	2.59	2.43	0.001
d.	Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from	FY	2.84	3.01	0.001
	various sources	SR	3.23	3.25	
e.	Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class	FY	2.68	2.75	0.050
	discussions or writing assignments	SR	2.65		0.050
f.	Come to class without completing	FY	2.17	2.06	0.001
	readings or assignments	SR	2.28		0.001
g.	Worked with other students on	FY	2.35	2.41	0.050
	projects during class	SR	2.50		0.050
h.	Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class	FY	2.36	2.43	0.050
	assignments	SR	2.99	2.82	0.001
i.	Put together ideas or concepts from different courses when completing assignments or during	FY	2.56	2.62	0.050
	class discussions	SR	2.97		
j.	Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary)	FY	1.75	1.74	
		SR	2.13	1.91	0.001
k.	Participated in a community-based project (e.g. service learning) as	FY	1.56	1.64	0.010
	part of a regular course	SR	1.82	1.70	0.001
1.	Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss	FY	2.63	2.64	
	or complete an assignment	SR	2.76	2.83	0.050
m.	Used e-mail to communicate with	FY	2.99	3.11	0.001
	an instructor	SR	3.28	_ 3.37	0.001

n.	Discussed grades or assignments	FY	2.45	2.58	0.001
	with an instructor	SR	2.74	2.79	
0.	Talked about career plans with a	FY	2.09	2.15	
	faculty member or advisor	SR	2.45	2.36	0.001
p.	Discussed ideas from your readings or classes	FY	1.75	1.87	0.001
1	with faculty members outside of class	SR	2.07	2.07	
q.	Received prompt written or oral feedback from faculty on your	FY	2.40	2.60	0.001
	academic performance	SR	2.66	2.75	0.001
	Worked harder than you thought	FY	2.51	2.61	0.001
r.	you could to meet an instructor's				
	standards or expectations	SR	2.69	2.71	
s.	Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student	FY	1.51	1.61	0.001
	life activities, etc.)	SR	1.99	1.80	0.001
	Discussed ideas from your				
	readings or classes with others	FY	2.79	2.68	0.001
t.	outside of class (students, family				
	members, co-workers, etc.)	SR	2.88	2.85	
	Had serious conversations with	FY	2.36	2.60	0.001
u.	students of a different race or		2.25	2.60	0.001
	ethnicity than your own Had serious conversations with	SR	2.35	2.68	0.001
	students who are very different	FY	2.64	2.69	
v.	from you in terms of their religious beliefs, political opinions, or	an.	2.50	2.69	0.001
	personal values	SR	2.59	2.68	0.001
			During the current school year, how much has you	ur coursework	emphasized the
Me	ental Activities		following mental activities? 1=Very little, 2=Some		
	Memorizing facts, ideas, or				
a.	methods from your courses and	FY	2.80	2.95	0.001
	readings so you can repeat them in	an	2.60	2.70	0.001
	pretty much the same form Analyzing the basic elements of	SR	2.69	2.79	0.001
	an idea, experience, or theory,				
b.	such as examining a particular	FY	3.00	3.10	0.001
	case or situation in depth and	ГІ	3.00	5.10	0.001
	considering its components	SR	3.19	3.23	
	Synthesizing and organizing				
c.	ideas, information, or experiences	FY	2.75	2.86	0.001
٠.	into new, more complex				
	interpretations and relationships	SR	2.98	3.01	
	Making judgments about the				
	value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining		2.77	2.07	0.001
d.	how others gathered and	FY	2.77	2.87	0.001
	interpreted data and assessing the				
	soundness of their conclusions	SR	2.93	2.97	
	Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new	FY	2.96	3.03	0.050
e.	practical problems or in new				
	situations	SR	3.10	3.19	0.001

During the current school year, about how much reading and writing have	you
lone?	

Re	ading and Writing		done? 1=None, 2=1-4, 3=5-10, 4=11-20, 5=More than 1	20	
ì.	Number of assigned textbooks, books, or	FY	2.99	3.17	0.001
•	book-length packs of course readings	SR	3.03	3.12	0.050
	Number of books read on your	FY	2.24	2.04	0.001
	own (not assigned) for personal				
	enjoyment or academic enrichment	SR	2.31	2.18	0.001
	Number of written papers or reports of 20 pages or more	FY	1.18	1.26	0.001
		SR	1.56	1.61	
	Number of written papers or	FY	1.89	2.24	0.001
	reports between 5 and 19 pages	SR	2.42	2.49	
	Number of written papers or	FY	3.12	3.01	0.010
	reports of fewer than 5 pages	SR	3.23	2.94	0.001
r	oblem Sets		In a typical week, how many homework problem s 2=1-2, 3=3-4, 4=5-6, 5=More than 6	ets do you con	nplete?1=No
	Number of problem sets that take	FY	2.66	2.71	
	you more than an hour to complete	SR	2.78	2.64	0.010
	Number of problem sets that take	FY	2.72	2.80	
you less than an hour to complete	SR	2.40	2.37		
l x :	aminations		1=Very little to 7=Very much		
	Select the circle that best		1-very time to 7-very much		
	represents the extent to which your examinations during the current	FY	5.50	5.43	
	school year challenged you to do your best work.	SR	5.35	5.43	
۸d	ditional Collegiate Experiences		During the current school year, about how often h following? 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very often	ave you done	each of the
	Attended an art exhibit, play,	FY	2.77	2.19	0.001
	dance, music, theatre or other performance	SR	2.31	2.04	0.001
	Exercised or participated in	FY	2.99	2.82	0.001
	physical fitness activities	SR	2.87	2.68	0.001
	Participated in activities to enhance your spirituality (worship,	FY	3.19	2.15	0.001
	meditation, prayer, etc.)	SR	3.35	2.26	0.001
	Examined the strengths and	FY	2.83	2.61	0.001
	weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	SR	2.85	2.69	0.001
	Tried to better understand				
	someone else's views by imagining	FY	2.85	2.76	0.010
	how an issue looks from his or her perspective	SR	2.88	2.82	0.050
	Learned something that changed	FY	2.98	2.83	0.001
	the way you understand an issue or concept	SR	2.98	2.87	0.001
	Солоорг	ж	2.70	2.07	0.001

Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate from your institution? (Recoded: 0=Have not decided, Do not plan to do, Plan to do; 1=Done. Thus, the mean is the proportion responding "Done" among all valid respondents.)

En	riching Educational Experiences		do; I=Done. Thus, the mean is the proportion resp valid respondents.)	onding "Doi	ne" among all
	Practicum, internship, field	FY	.07	.07	
a.	experience, co-op experience, or clinical assignment	SR	.61	.51	0.001
L	Community service or volunteer	FY	.30	.40	0.001
b.	work	SR	.69	.60	0.001
c.	Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students	FY	.10	.19	0.001
	take two or more classes together	SR	.27	.26	
d.	Work on a research project with a faculty member outside of course	FY	.05	.05	
	or program requirements	SR	.25	.20	0.001
e.	Foreign language coursework	FY	.10	.21	0.001
		SR	.38	43	0.010
f.	Study abroad	FY	.02	.03	0.050
		SR	.08	.13	0.001
g.	Independent study or self-designed	FY	.04	.04	
δ.	major	SR	.17	17	
h.	Culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or	FY	.00	.02	0.001
11.	thesis, comprehensive exam, etc.)	SR	.33	.30	
			Calcattha sind other hast names and the availty of		ahina with maanla
Qu	ality of Relationships		Select the circle that best represents the quality of at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, SeT=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging		
Qu a.		FY	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Se		
	Relationships with other students	FY SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Se 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging	ense of aliend	
			at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49	5.46 5.56	0.001
	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty		at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Section 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74	5.46 5.56	0.001
a.	Relationships with other students	SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=Attention	5.46 5.56 vailable, Hel	0.001 pful, Sympathetic
a.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty	SR FY	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=At 4.95	5.46 5.56 vailable, Hell 5.27	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050
a.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative	SR FY	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Sec. 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=Art 4.95 5.31	5.46 5.56 vailable, Hell 5.27	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050
a. b.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members	SR FY SR	at your institution. I=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=At 4.95 5.31 1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, Co 4.52 4.36 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-	5.46 5.56 2011able, Hel 5.05 5.27 4.55 4.45	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible
a. b.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative personnel and offices me Usage	SR FY SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=At 4.95 5.31 1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, C 4.52 4.36	5.46 5.56 2011able, Hel 5.05 5.27 2015derate, 1 4.55 4.45 -day week do	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible
a. b.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative personnel and offices me Usage Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data,	SR FY SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=Att 4.95 5.31 1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, Co. 4.52 4.36 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-following? 1=0 hrs/wk, 2=1-5 hrs/wk, 3=6-10 hrs/wk, 4=11-1	5.46 5.56 2011able, Hel 5.05 5.27 2015derate, 1 4.55 4.45 -day week do	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible
a. b.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative personnel and offices me Usage Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework	SR FY SR FY SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=Att 4.95 5.31 1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, Co. 4.52 4.36 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-following? 1=0 hrs/wk, 2=1-5 hrs/wk, 3=6-10 hrs/wk, 4=11-16=21-25 hrs/wk, 7=26-30 hrs/wk, 8=More than 30	5.46 5.56 2011able, Hel 5.05 5.27 4.55 4.45 4.45 4.45 4.45 4.45 4.45 4.	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible ping each of the
a. b. c.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative personnel and offices me Usage Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	FY SR FY SR	at your institution. I=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 I=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=At 4.95 5.31 I=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, Co. 4.52 4.36 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7 following? I=0 hrs/wk, 2=1-5 hrs/wk, 3=6-10 hrs/wk, 4=11-16=21-25 hrs/wk, 7=26-30 hrs/wk, 8=More than 36 3.86	5.46 5.56 5.05 5.27 6onsiderate, 1 4.55 4.45 -day week do 5 hrs/wk, 5= 0 hrs/wk 4.06	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible oing each of the 16-20 hrs/wk, 0.001
a. b.	Relationships with other students Relationships with faculty members Relationships with administrative personnel and offices me Usage Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic	SR FY SR FY SR	at your institution. 1=Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Set 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging 5.49 5.74 1=Unavailable, Unhelpful, Unsympathetic to 7=Att 4.95 5.31 1=Unhelpful, Inconsiderate, Rigid to 7=Helpful, Cot 4.52 4.36 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-following? 1=0 hrs/wk, 2=1-5 hrs/wk, 3=6-10 hrs/wk, 4=11-16=21-25 hrs/wk, 7=26-30 hrs/wk, 8=More than 360 3.86 4.40	5.46 5.56 5.05 5.27 5.05 4.55 4.45 -day week do 5 hrs/wk, 5= 2 hrs/wk 4.06 4.14	0.001 pful, Sympathetic 0.050 Flexible oing each of the 16-20 hrs/wk, 0.001

		SR	3.45	3.62	
	Participating in co-curricular				
	activities (organizations, campus				
d.	publications, student government, fraternity or sorority,	FY	1.95	2.29	0.001
	intercollegiate or intramural sports,				
	etc.)	SR	1.96	2.07	0.050
	Relaxing and socializing	FY	3.62	3.91	0.001
e.	(watching TV,				
	partying, etc.) Providing care for dependents	SR	3.14	3.52	0.001
f.	living with you (parents, children,	FY	1.55	1.54	0.001
	spouse, etc.)	SR	2.79	2.26	0.001
~	Commuting to class (driving,	FY	2.23	2.32	0.010
g.	walking, etc.)	SR	2.18	2.40	0.001
		- SIC			
			To what extent does your institution emphasize ec	ich of the follo	wina?
Ins	titutional Environment		1=Very little, 2=Some, 3 =Quite a bit, 4 =Very mu		wing:
	Spending significant amounts of	FY	3.13	3.14	
a.	time studying and on academic work	SR	3.17	3.14	
				3.06	
b.	Providing the support you need to help you succeed academically	FY	3.07		
		SR	2.94	2.88	0.050
	Encouraging contact among students from different economic,	FY	2.59	2.68	0.050
c.	social, and racial or ethnic				
	backgrounds	SR	2.39	2.46	0.050
,	Helping you cope with your non-	FY	2.18	2.25	0.050
d.	academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SR	1.93	1.96	0.050
	Providing the support you need to	FY	2.51	2.51	0.050
e.	thrive socially				
	Attending campus events and	SR	2.31	2.23	0.050
	activities (special speakers,	FY	2.94	2.90	
f.	cultural performances, athletic			_,,,	
	events, etc.)	SR	2.75	2.65	0.010
g.	Using computers in academic	FY	3.43	3.33	0.001
0	work	SR	3.56	3.48	0.010
			To what extent has your experience at this institut	ion contribute	d to your
Edi	ucational and Personal Growth		knowledge, skills, and personal development in the little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much	e following ar	eas? 1=Very
	Acquiring a broad general	FY	3.22	3.19	
a.	education				0.010
	Acquiring job or work-related	SR	3.19	3.27	0.010
b.	knowledge	FY	2.74	2.78	
	and skills	SR	3.17	3.06	0.001
	XX 1 1 1 00 1	FY	2.79	2.95	0.001
c.	Writing clearly and effectively	SR	3.09	3.04	0.001
d.	Speaking clearly and effectively	FY	2.57	2.76	0.001
		SR	2.89	2.94	
e.	Thinking critically and analytically	FY	3.14	3.19	

	SR	3.36	3.34	
Analyzing quantitative problems	FY	2.88	2.98	0.010
7 mary 2mg quantitutive problems	SR	3.16	3.11	0.010
Using computing and information	FY	3.06	3.05	0.010
technology	SR	3.32	3.25	0.010
Working effectively with others	FY	2.87	2.97	0.010
working effectively with others	SR	3.19	3.14	
Voting in local, state, or national	FY	2.19	2.27	0.050
elections	SR	2.12	2.08	
Learning affectively on your own	FY	2.91	2.95	
Learning effectively on your own	SR	3.01	3.03	
Understanding yourself	FY	2.76	2.78	
Onderstanding yoursen	SR	2.74	2.78	
Understanding people of other	FY	2.56	2.65	0.010
racial and ethnic backgrounds	SR	2.48	2.59	0.010
Solving complex real-world	FY	2.64	2.68	
problems	SR	2.85	2.78	0.050
Developing a personal code of	FY	2.67	2.70	
values and ethics	SR	2.57	2.71	0.001
Contributing to the welfare of your	FY	2.43	2.51	0.050
community	SR	2.50	2.48	
Developing a deepened sense of	FY	2.34	2.20	0.001
spirituality	SR	2.04	2.02	
		1=Poor, 2=Fair, 3=Good, 4=Excellent		
Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of academic advising	FY	3.05	2.98	0.050
you have received at your	G.D.	2.90	2.76	0.001
	SK		2.70	0.001
entire educational experience at	FY	3.29	3.20	0.001
this institution?	SR		3.18	0.001
		1=Definitely no, 2=Probably no, 3=Probably yes, 4=Def yes		
If you could start over again, would you go to the <i>same</i>	FY	3.36	3.26	0.001
	Working effectively with others Voting in local, state, or national elections Learning effectively on your own Understanding yourself Understanding people of other racial and ethnic backgrounds Solving complex real-world problems Developing a personal code of values and ethics Contributing to the welfare of your community Developing a deepened sense of spirituality ademic Advising Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of academic advising you have received at your institution? isfaction How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?	Analyzing quantitative problems SR Using computing and information technology SR Working effectively with others FY SR Voting in local, state, or national elections SR Learning effectively on your own FY SR Understanding yourself SR Understanding people of other racial and ethnic backgrounds Solving complex real-world problems SR Developing a personal code of values and ethics Contributing to the welfare of your community SR Developing a deepened sense of spirituality SR demic Advising Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of academic advising you have received at your institution? In the would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution? SR	Analyzing quantitative problems FY 2.88 SR 3.16	Analyzing quantitative problems FY 2.88 3.16 3.11 Using computing and information technology

APPENDIX I: 2008 NSSE SURVEY INSTRUMENT



National Survey of Student Engagement 2008

The College Student Report

In your experience at your institution during the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following? Mark your answers in the boxes. Examples: ☑ or ■

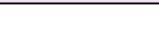
		Very	0.01	Some-			Very		Some-	
	C	often	Often	times	Never		often	Often	times	Never
a.	Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions					r. Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's	_	▼		_
b.	Made a class presentation					standards or expectations	Ш	ш	ш	ш
	Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in					s. Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student life activities, etc.)				
d.	Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources					t. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students,				
e.	Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders political beliefs, etc.) in class				П	family members, co-workers, etc. u. Had serious conversations with students of a different race or) 🗆	_	_	
f	discussions or writing assignments Come to class without completing	ш				ethnicity than your own	Ш		Ш	Ш
	readings or assignments					v. Had serious conversations with students who are very different				
g.	Worked with other students on projects during class					from you in terms of their religious beliefs, political				
h.	Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments					opinions, or personal values				
i.	Put together ideas or concepts					2 During the current school your coursework emphasize	-			as
	from different courses when completing assignments or		_	_	_	mental activities?				
	completing assignments or during class discussions					mental activities?	Very	Quite a bit	Some	Very little
j.	completing assignments or						Very	Quite	Some	
	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other			_		a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form	Very	Quite	Some	
k.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss				_	 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some V	
k.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate				_	 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor				_	 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k. l. m.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor				_	 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k. l. m.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor Discussed grades or assignments				_	 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences into new, more complex interpretations and relationships d. Making judgments about the 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k. l. m. n. o.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor Talked about career plans with					 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences into new, more complex interpretations and relationships d. Making judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k. l. m. n. o. p.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class Received prompt written or oral					 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences into new, more complex interpretations and relationships d. Making judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing the soundness of their conclusions 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	
k. I. n. o.	completing assignments or during class discussions Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) Participated in a community-based project (e.g., service learning) as part of a regular course Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class					 a. Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form b. Analyzing the basic elements of an idea, experience, or theory, such as examining a particular case or situation in depth and considering its components c. Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or experiences into new, more complex interpretations and relationships d. Making judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing 	Very much	Quite a bit	Some	

3	During the reading an					ow mu	ıch	7 Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate from your
a.	Number of ass course reading	•	oooks, books	, or bo	ok-len	gth pac	ks of	institution? Do not Have Plan plan not
	None	1-4	5-10		-20		han 20	Done to do to do decided
b.	Number of bo enjoyment or			not ass	signed)	for per	rsonal	a. Practicum, internship, field experience, co-op
	None	 1-4	□ 5-10	[11	☐ -20	More t	han 20	experience, or clinical assignment
C.	Number of wr	itten papers	s or reports o	of 20 p	ages	or mor	re	b. Community service or volunteer work \square \square \square
	None	1-4	□ 5-10	11.	☐ -20	More t	han 20	c. Participate in a learning
d.	Number of wr							community or some other formal program where
						[groups of students take two or more classes
e.	None Number of wr	1-4 itten papers	5-10 s or reports o		-20 er tha		than 20 ges	together \square \square \square \square d. Work on a research project
]	. [j	with a faculty member
	None	1-4	5-10		-20		han 20	outside of course or program requirements \square \square \square
4	In a <i>typica</i> sets do you		_	nome	work	probl	ie m	e. Foreign language
	_	-	None	1-2	3-4		More han 6	f. Study abroad
a.	Number of pro	oblem sets i	that	_				g. Independent study or
٠.	take you mor to complete							h. Culminating senior
b.	Number of pro							experience (capstone course, senior project or
	take you less to complete	than an ho	ur					thesis, comprehensive exam, etc.)
5	Mark the b which your year have o Very little	examina	tions duri	ng th	e cur ır bes	rent s	chool k.	8 Mark the box that best represents the quality of your relationships with people at your institution. a. Relationships with other students
			<u> </u>	_	Image: section of the content of the	ā		Unfriendly, Friendly,
6	During the have you d		chool yea			ow oft	en	Unsupportive, Supportive, Sense of alienation Sense of belonging
				Very	_	Some		
				often	Ofter	1 time	s Never	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
a.	Attended an a music, theater							b. Relationships with faculty members
b.	Exercised or p physical fitnes		in					Unavailable, Available, Unhelpful, Helpful,
C.	Participated in enhance your (worship, med	spirituality						Unsympathetic Sympathetic Sympathetic
d.	Examined the weaknesses o	f your own	and	_	_	_	_	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Δ	views on a top Tried to bette		d someone					c. Relationships with administrative personnel and offices
С.	else's views b	y imagining	how an	e 		П		Unhelpful, Helpful, Inconsiderate, Considerate, Rigid Flexible
f.	Learned some	ething that of	changed	_				rigid
	the way you u	understand	an issue					1 2 3 4 5 6 7

9	9 About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing each of the following?							To what extent has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following				
a.	Preparing for of homework or other academic	lab work	k, analyzii					areas? Very Quite	Very			
	0 1-5 Hours per wee	6-10	11-15	☐ 16-20	 21-25	26-30	More than 30	a. Acquiring a broad general education	little 🔻			
b.	Working for page 0 1-5	ay on ca	ampus 11-15	☐ 16-20	 21-25	 26-30	More than 30	b. Acquiring job or work-related knowledge and skills				
C.	Working for particles of the control	ay off c	ampus 11-15	☐ 16-20	21-25	 26-30	More than 30	 d. Speaking clearly and effectively e. Thinking critically and analytically f. Analyzing quantitative problems 				
d.	Participating in publications, s intercollegiate	n co-cur tudent (governme	ent, frate	ernity or		ampus	g. Using computing and information technology				
e.	0 1-5 Hours per wee	socializir					More than 30	national elections j. Learning effectively on your own k. Understanding yourself				
f	0 1-5 Hours per wee		11-15 endents	16-20 livina wi	21-25	26-30	More than 30	I. Understanding people of other racial and ethnic backgrounds				
•	children, spou				□ □			m. Solving complex real-world problems				
	0 1-5 Hours per wee		11-15	16-20	21-25	26-30	More than 30	values and ethics				
g.	Commuting to 0 1-5 Hours per wee	6-10	driving, w	16-20	21-25	26-30	More than 30	your community p. Developing a deepened sense of spirituality				
To what extent does your institution emphasize each of the following? Very Quite Very much a bit Some little Very Company of the following o												
	Spending sign time studying work	and on	academic	: [] [] _	☐ Good ☐ Fair ☐ Poor				
	Providing the sto help you su Encouraging c	cceed a	cademica	_] [13 How would you evaluate your entire education experience at this institution?	onal			
	students from social, and rac backgrounds	differen ial or et	t econom hnic	[_] [] _	☐ Excellent ☐ Good ☐ Fair				
	Helping you co academic resp family, etc.)	onsibilit	ies (work	·,	J [] [] [☐ Poor 14 If you could start over again, would you go to	o the			
	Providing the sto thrive socia	lly] [] [] [same institution you are now attending? Definitely yes				
f.	Attending cam activities (spec performances,	cial spea	kers, cult		_] [] _	☐ Probably yes ☐ Probably no				
g.	Using compute	ers in ac	ademic v	vork [] [] [] 🗆	☐ Definitely no				

15	Write in you	ur year of l	oirth:	1 9			_			ete on a team sponsored hletics department?
16	Your sex:					Ē	Yes		No (Go to	o question 25.)
	│	☐ Female					↓ I			
_	Are you an	internation	nal stud	ent or fore	eign					e you an athlete (e.g., ? Please answer below:
	national?	□No								
18	What is you (Mark only		ethnic i	dentificat	ion?		hat hav			r grades been up to now
	☐ American I	Indian or othe	er Native A	American] A		B+	□ C+
	Asian, Asia	n American,	or Pacific	Islander] A-		В	С
	☐ Black or Af	frican America	an						B-	C- or lower
	☐ White (nor ☐ Mexican or	•	erican							best describes where le attending college?
	☐ Puerto Rica☐ Other Hisp)			_		ory or ot		us housing (not fraternity/
	☐ Multiracial									nent, etc.) within
	Other					_				e institution nent, etc.) within
	I prefer no	ot to respond					driving	ı distar	nce of the incorrity hous	institution
19	What is you	ır current d	classifica	ation in co	llege?	27 W	hat is t	he hio	ihest lev	el of education that your
	Freshman/	/first-year	☐ Sen	ior						(Mark one box per column.)
	Sophomore	е	☐ Unc	lassified		Ea	ther M	/lothor		
	Junior					Га	Thei iv	Violitiei		
	Did you beg			current						nish high school
	Started he		rted elsev	uhoro						d from high school
21	Since gradu				ch of				degree	college but did not complete
	the following	ng types of	schools	have you			Ш	Ш	Complete A.S., etc.	ed an associate's degree (A.A.,)
	attended ot attending n		•						Complete B.S., etc.	ed a bachelor's degree (B.A.,)
	☐ Vocational									ed a master's degree (M.A.,
	Community	•	•							ed a doctoral degree (Ph.D.,
	4-year coll	ege other tha	n this one	,					J.D., M.D	., etc.)
	None					28 PI	ease pi	rint vo	ur maio	r(s) or your expected
	Other						ajor(s)		-	(-,]
	Thinking ab					a. Pri	mary ma	ijor (Prii	nt only one	? .):
	☐ Full-time	Less tha	ın full-time	9						
	Are you a m sorority?	nember of a	a social	fraternity	or	b. If a	applicabl	e, secor	nd major (ı	not minor, concentration, etc.):
	Yes	□No								
	THAN	IKS FOR	SHAI	RING Y	OUR RE	SPON	SES!			

After completing the survey, please put it in the enclosed postage-paid envelope and deposit it in any U.S. Postal Service mailbox. Questions or comments? Contact the National Survey of Student Engagement, Indiana University, 1900 East Tenth Street, Eigenmann Hall Suite 419, Bloomington IN 47406-7512 or nsse@indiana.edu or www.nsse.iub.edu. Copyright © 2007 Indiana University.



APPENDIX II

CARNEGIE PEER GROUP

All Institutions Participating in NSSE That Are Designated as "Doctoral University--High Research"

Institution Name	City	State
Auburn University	Auburn University	AL
Baylor University	Waco	TX
Binghamton University (State University of New York)	Binghamton	NY
Brigham Young University	Provo	UT
Clark University	Worcester	MA
Clarkson University	Potsdam	NY
Clemson University	Clemson	SC
Drexel University	Philadelphia	PA
Florida International University	Miami	FL
Georgia State University	Atlanta	GA
Illinois Institute of Technology	Chicago	IL
Kent State University	Kent	ОН
Loyola University Chicago	Chicago	IL
Mississippi State University	Mississippi State	MS
Missouri University of Science & Technology	Rolla	MO
New Jersey Institute of Technology	Newark	NJ
North Carolina A&T State University	Greensboro	NC
Northern Arizona University	Flagstaff	AZ
Ohio University	Athens	ОН
Polytechnic University	Brooklyn	NY
Rutgers University-Newark	Newark	NJ
Saint Louis University	Saint Louis	MO

South Dakota State University	Brookings	SD
Stevens Institute of Technology	Hoboken	NJ
SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry	Syracuse	NY
The Catholic University of America	Washington	DC
The University of Alabama	Tuscaloosa	AL
The University of Texas at Arlington	Arlington	TX
The University of Texas at Dallas	Richardson	TX
The University of Texas at El Paso	El Paso	TX
University of Central Florida	Orlando	FL
University of Denver	Denver	CO
University of Maryland-Baltimore County	Baltimore	MD
University of Mississippi	University	MS
University of New Orleans	New Orleans	LA
University of Oklahoma	Norman	OK
University of Southern Mississippi	Hattiesburg	MS
University of Toledo	Toledo	ОН
University of Vermont	Burlington	VT
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee	Milwaukee	WI
Virginia Commonwealth University	Richmond	VA
Western Michigan University	Kalamazoo	MI
Wichita State University	Wichita	KS
Wright State University	Dayton	ОН