

## Exercise: Perfect and Pluperfect Subjunctives

Translate the following forms. Put an "(S)" next to subjunctive forms.

cognoverim

cognovero

cognoverint

exposuissemus

exposuisse

exponeremus

rogatum sit

rogata sint

posita est

posita erat

comprehensum esset

comprehensum esse

cessa essent

## SEQUENCE OF TENSES

### PRIMARY SEQUENCE:

Cognoscunt: 1) cur discedat.  
2) cur discesserit.

Cognoscent: 1) cur discedat.  
2) cur discesserit.

Cognoverint: 1) cur discedat.  
2) cur discesserit.

### SECONDARY SEQUENCE:

Cognoscebant: 1) cur discederet.  
2) cur discessisset.

Cognoverunt: 1) cur discederet.  
2) cur discessisset.

Cognoverant: 1) cur discederet.  
2) cur discessisset.

### Exercise: Sequence of Tenses

Supply in each blank the correct form of the subjunctive which should follow from context and the tense of the main verb. All forms will be FIRST PERSON SINGULAR. Unless directed otherwise, use the ACTIVE VOICE in CONTEMPORANEOUS TIME.

SITUATION: A rich boy falls in love with a beautiful courtesan the first time when he visits her. But unaware that he's wealthy, she treats him coldly. He leaves. The next day, driven by desire, he returns to see her again and on his way back to her house is telling a friend about the situation.

1. Heri ("yesterday") veneram hinc ("here") ut puellam quandam \_\_\_\_\_ (*video*).
2. Tam pulchra erat ut eam statim ("on the spot") \_\_\_\_\_ (*amo*).
3. Manum meum tetendi ("I extended") ut eam \_\_\_\_\_ (*tango*).
4. Pellens me, rogavit cur eam tangere \_\_\_\_\_ (*cupio*, in prior time).
5. Ei dicebam cur ad eam \_\_\_\_\_ (*venio*, in prior time).
6. Dixit se scire quo studio ad eam \_\_\_\_\_ (*ago*, passive in prior time).
7. Narravi quanto amore vero \_\_\_\_\_ (*opprimo*, passive).
8. Tum rogavit quantam pecuniam \_\_\_\_\_ (*habeo*).
9. Miser eam reliqui ut avaritiam ("greediness") eius \_\_\_\_\_ (*vito*).
10. Iam autem discet quantam pecuniam \_\_\_\_\_ (*habeo*).
11. Me rogabit cur ab eā \_\_\_\_\_ (*fugio*, in prior time).
12. Dicet mihi quanto amore ab eā \_\_\_\_\_ (*desidero*, passive in prior time).
13. Nunc nescio quid facere \_\_\_\_\_ (*debeo*).
14. Amor meus tantus est ut ab eā discedere non \_\_\_\_\_ (*possum*).