

## Presentation Exercise: Chapter 18

Multiple Choice. The passive voice

- a) usually does not expect a direct object
- b) is the opposite of active voice
- c) directs the verb's action toward the subject
- d) all of the above

True or False. English passive verb forms typically involve some form of the verb "to be."

Fill in the Blank. In converting a sentence from active to passive voice (without altering its meaning), you change what functions as the \_\_\_\_\_ of the active sentence into the subject of its passive-voice equivalent.

Circle the correct voice for each sentence below.

"I am praised."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"I praise."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"We were warned."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"We warned."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"They will be held."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"They will hold."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"I am praising."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"I am (being) praised."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"We were warning."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE
"We were warned."	ACTIVE	or	PASSIVE

True or False. An easy way to determine if you're dealing with an active form is to add "by someone" after it and see if it makes sense.

Active to Passive. Change the following active-voice sentences to passive voice.

1. Students study Latin.

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2. He explained the passive voice.

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3. The enemy could not take Rome.

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4. You ought to make better choices.

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5. What did the general say?

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6. Let virtue rule your heart.

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7. In the active voice, the subject of the sentence performs the action of the verb.

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True or False. Any active verb — even an intransitive verb or a verb without a direct object — can be converted in the passive voice.

Circle the verbs in the following list which are intransitive.

arrive      sigh      die      fall      remain      be      prevail

True or False. Where English uses “be” to create passive forms in the present tenses, Latin does not.

Fill in the chart below with the proper forms belonging to the present-tense system.

<b>PASSIVE ENDINGS</b>			<b>PRESENT PASSIVE OF <i>AMO</i></b>		
SING	PL		SING	PL	
1 <sup>st</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
2 <sup>nd</sup>	( )	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
3 <sup>rd</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____

<b>IMPERFECT PASSIVE OF <i>AMO</i></b>			<b>FUTURE PASSIVE OF <i>AMO</i></b>		
SING	PL		SING	PL	
1 <sup>st</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
2 <sup>nd</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
3 <sup>rd</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____

<b>PRESENT PASSIVE OF <i>AGO</i></b>			<b>FUTURE PASSIVE OF <i>AGO</i></b>		
SING	PL		SING	PL	
1 <sup>st</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
2 <sup>nd</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____
			*		
3 <sup>rd</sup>	_____	_____	*	_____	_____

Circle, underline and draw bunny ears on the ONE(!) mandatory long mark in the forms above.

Translate the following finite verb forms:

*amor* \_\_\_\_\_

*amaberis* \_\_\_\_\_

*amaris* \_\_\_\_\_

*agar* \_\_\_\_\_

*amatur* \_\_\_\_\_

*agēris* \_\_\_\_\_

*amabar* \_\_\_\_\_

*agēris* \_\_\_\_\_

*amabor* \_\_\_\_\_

*sciēris* \_\_\_\_\_

Translate the following verb forms:

*amari* \_\_\_\_\_

*agere* \_\_\_\_\_

*moneri* \_\_\_\_\_

*iacere* \_\_\_\_\_

*agi* \_\_\_\_\_

*ēgi* \_\_\_\_\_

*sentiri* \_\_\_\_\_

*iēci* \_\_\_\_\_

*iaci* \_\_\_\_\_

*duxi* \_\_\_\_\_

Active to Passive. Change the sentence “you did it” into the passive voice:

\_\_\_\_\_

Fill in the Blank. In the sentence “The Romans were saved by their friends,” the verb is in the

\_\_\_\_\_ voice, and “friends” serves as the personal \_\_\_\_\_.

Supply the correct Latin words which complete the following sentences:

*Romani* \_\_\_\_\_ (“by their friends”) *servabantur*.

*Romani* \_\_\_\_\_ (“by/with great effort”) *servabantur*.

True or False. The ablative of personal agent requires the preposition *a/ab*.

## VOCABULARY

Complete the information about the vocabulary items discussed in the presentation. For CATEGORY give the declension (adjectives), declension/gender (nouns), conjugation (verbs) or part of speech (others). For OTHER INFORMATION, include elements such as the word's base.

WORD	CATEGORY	MEANING/S	OTHER INFORMATION
CONSILIUM:	_____	_____	_____
GENUS:	_____	_____	_____
ALIUS:	_____	_____	_____
A/AB:	_____	_____	_____
ETIAM:	_____	_____	_____
LEGO:	_____	_____	_____
MOVEO:	_____	_____	_____
TERREO:	_____	_____	_____
VIDEOR:	_____	_____	_____
LUDUS:	_____	_____	_____