

September 2017

Spring 2017 Campus Climate Survey

Sexual Misconduct

SURVEY RESULTS

UtahStateUniversity™

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SUMMARY

As part of Utah State University's continuing efforts to address sexual misconduct in the campus community, the university implemented a survey in April 2017 to gauge attitudes about and experiences with nonconsensual sexual contact. This survey was based on best practices for "campus climate" surveys, which the U.S. Department of Justice, the U.S. Department of Education, and the White House Task Force to Protect Students From Sexual Assault (in 2014) have all indicated are an important component to help higher education institutions understand the scope and nature of the sexual violence problem.

Though national and peer institution campus climate surveys can offer general information about the experiences of nonconsensual sexual contact that students have while in college, a survey specific to USU students helps the university community understand the experiences on our campus and how USU should focus resources. Specific action steps the university is taking, or will take, are included at the conclusion of this document.

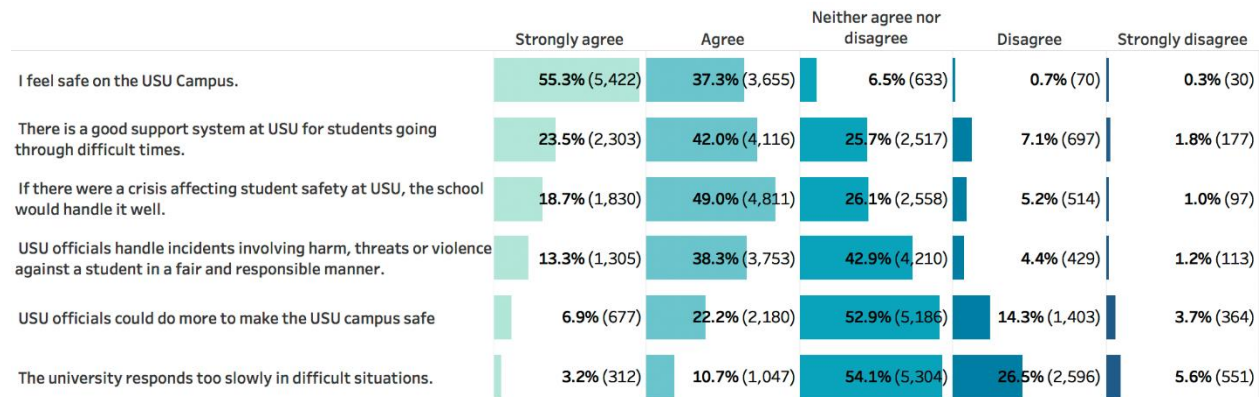
ABOUT THE SURVEY

USU surveyed a total of 23,201 students, all students enrolled in the spring semester of 2017, with the exception of concurrent enrollment (i.e. high school) students. There were 10,502 valid responses for a total response rate of 45 percent, but since not all students completed all of the questions, there is a lower percentage – 36 percent – of fully completed surveys that include demographic information (gender, age, etc.).

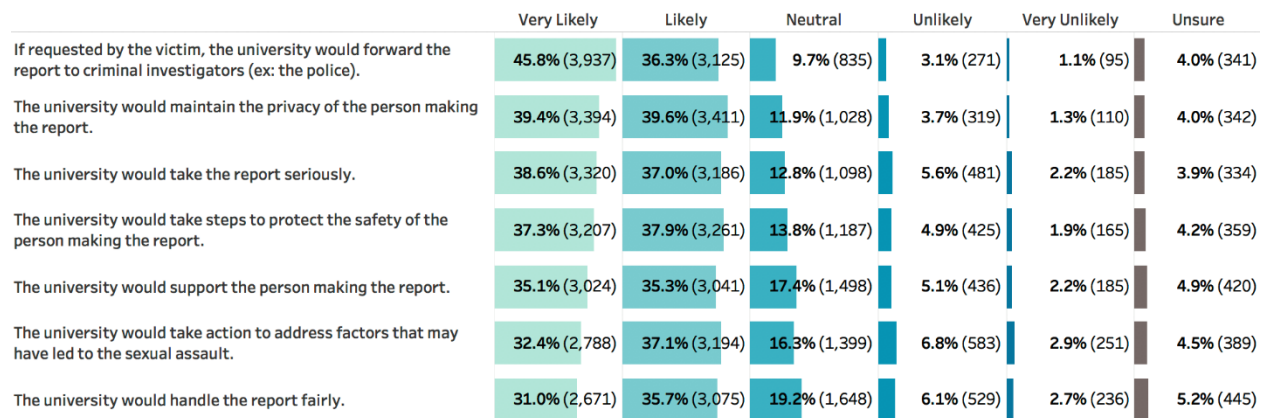
The survey focused on sexual misconduct, but specifically asked about experiences with one form of misconduct – nonconsensual sexual contact. The survey used the definition of [nonconsensual sexual contact](#) as defined by Utah's state statute on nonconsensual sex offenses (Utah Code Ann. section 76-5-406), which includes a range of experiences, from fondling to rape.

OVERVIEW OF THE CAMPUS CLIMATE

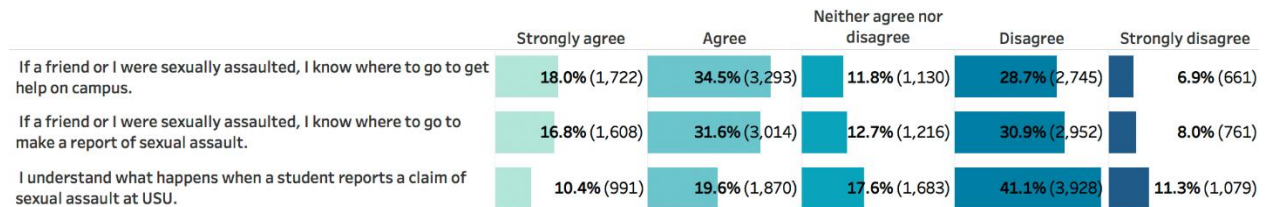
In line with prior surveys of [freshmen and sophomores](#), and the annual [graduating students survey](#), the majority of those responding to the survey (93 percent) agreed or strongly agreed that they generally felt safe on the USU campus. *See the chart below.*



A majority of respondents indicated trust in how the university would respond to a report of sexual misconduct. A majority of respondents (75 percent) said they thought it very likely or likely “the university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making a report” of sexual misconduct. *See the chart below.*



Of the total respondents to the survey, a little more than half (52.5 percent) strongly agreed or agreed they knew where to go to get help on campus. Less than half (48.4 percent) knew where to file a formal complaint with the university about a sexual misconduct, and 30 percent knew what would happen if they did file a complaint. *See the chart below.*



KEY FINDINGS ON THE INCIDENCE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT

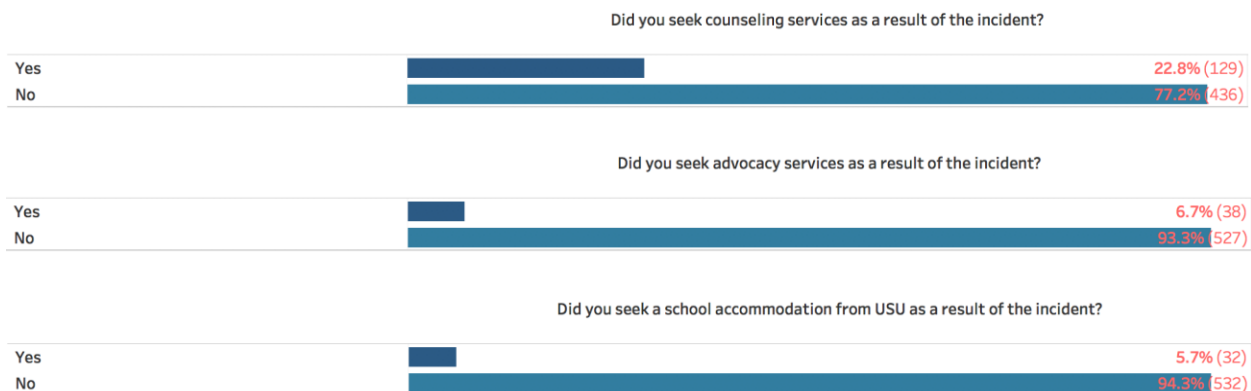
As previously stated, the survey focused in particular on one form of sexual misconduct: nonconsensual sexual contact. Overall, 7.4 percent (631) of the students responding to the survey said they had experienced nonconsensual sexual contact since arriving at USU, including 10.1 percent (438) of undergraduate women and 2.1 percent (64) of undergraduate men. The overall rate includes 87 students who did not indicate their biological sex. Additionally, 15.9 percent (1,362) of total respondents said they had experienced nonconsensual sexual contact before enrolling at USU.

The following findings focus on those who said they had experienced nonconsensual sexual contact since arriving at USU.

1. Nearly 90 percent said their assailant was someone they knew, including a casual or first date (22 percent), an acquaintance (17.9 percent), a current dating/romantic partner (14.9 percent), a non-romantic friend (12.5 percent), or an ex-dating/romantic partner (12.8 percent).
2. Of those saying they had experienced nonconsensual sexual contact since coming to USU, 61.6 percent said their assailant was a student at USU, while 8.4 percent said they were unsure.
3. Alcohol was involved in 36 percent of reported experiences of nonconsensual sexual contact. Though an additional 15 percent of victims said they were unsure.
4. Twenty-two percent of incidents of nonconsensual sexual contact occurred in buildings or spaces owned by, or affiliated with the university. Fifty-two percent occurred off campus in spaces near the school (private apartment, bar/club, or other non-USU location), and 26.1 percent occurred in locations not near USU.

5. Only 5 percent (28) of victims said they filed a formal complaint with the university about the incident of nonconsensual sexual contact. Thirty-seven percent of victims did not tell anyone at all. Of those who did (63 percent), most told a roommate, close friend, family member, and/or confidential resource provider such as a counselor.

6. Campus resources, including counseling, advocacy, and school accommodations are being underutilized by students who have experienced nonconsensual sexual contact. Forty-five percent of victims said the incident negatively impacted their schoolwork, and 65.6 percent said it caused depression or anxiety. As shown in the chart below, a much smaller number of victims are using services designed to help them.



WHAT THE SURVEY CANNOT TELL US

The survey did not ask questions that would enable one to differentiate between different categories of nonconsensual sexual contact so conclusions related to these more specific experiences could not be drawn.

The survey specifically asked students who “did not tell anyone” about an incident of nonconsensual sexual contact, why they did not, but it did not ask victims why they did not file a formal complaint with the university or seek resources. USU is particularly concerned about removing barriers to reporting and will be looking at how to learn this information through other ways.

UNIVERSITY ACTION STEPS

USU will continue to foster a campus culture that protects the safety of students, provides help and justice to victims, and abides by the principles of due process. USU has been actively engaged in improving its policies and processes, expanding its education programming, and improving support services. In response to the survey results, USU plans to take the following actions.

PREVENTION AND EDUCATION

- **USU will expand the reach of a new bystander education program.** This fall, USU launched “Upstanding: Stepping Up to Prevent Violence in Utah,” a new campus-wide bystander intervention program created by the Utah Department of Health. This program is currently being rolled out by 25 trainers to target audiences across campus, including new incoming students, student leaders and club officers, Greek life organizations, students who live in on-campus housing, all student-athletes, international students, and other classes or groups upon request (upstander.usu.edu).
- **USU will enforce mandatory training on sexual violence.** All incoming students and student-athletes (in all years) are required to complete an online sexual assault awareness course.
- **USU will continue prevention education campaigns.** USU will continue a multi-pronged approach to educating students about issues related to sexual violence including the meaning of consent and amnesty for students who report medical emergencies and sexual violence, through speakers, panels, forums, websites, and print and digital social marketing.

POLICY AND FORMAL COMPLAINT PROCESS

- **USU will improve and increase the information it provides about the formal complaint process.** There is much USU can do to educate students about how to file a formal complaint and what happens when they do. USU will continue to improve the information it provides about the Title IX office and the formal complaint process.
- **USU will develop tools to learn more about students’ experiences with the formal complaint process.** USU is extremely concerned by the low percentage of survey respondents who filed a formal complaint with the USU Title IX coordinator. The survey results do not specifically indicate why students who experience sexual misconduct are largely not filing a formal complaint. USU will seek additional information about students’ experience with the formal complaint process and barriers to reporting incidents to USU.
- **USU is revising its policies and processes for handling sexual assault complaints.** [USU’s Policy and Process Working Group](#) is currently updating and revamping the university’s sexual misconduct policy to make it easier to understand and to simplify the formal complaint process. This is expected to be completed by spring semester 2018.

SUPPORT RESOURCES

- **USU will develop tools to learn more about students’ experiences with support resources.** USU is extremely concerned by the low percentage of survey respondents who utilized support resources provided by USU, and the survey results do not specifically indicate why students who experience sexual misconduct are largely not utilizing these services. USU will seek additional information about students’ experience with these resources and barriers to seeking assistance from USU.

- **USU will continue to increase students' use of critical support services.** USU is working to increase use of campus resources, including advocacy through the Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information office, Counseling and Psychological Services, and accommodations through the Title IX office, which does not require a formal complaint to do so. USU released a new sexual assault resource guide, both in print and online at usu.edu/sexual-assault.
- **USU will educate students about how to support friends and classmates that have experienced sexual violence.** USU will also implement a “Start by Believing” campaign this year. USU’s survey results show that victims often tell a roommate or friend about their experience. By educating students about how to respond to disclosures of sexual violence, victims are more likely to be met with belief and support, and more likely to seek the services they need to recover and to file a formal complaint.

COMMUNITY COLLABORATION

- **USU will continue to support the Cache County Community Coordinated Response Team.** USU leads the [Cache County Coordinated Response Team](#) to improve local collaboration in providing services and support to victims, as well as seeking justice on their behalf. This project is supported by a grant from the U.S. Department of Justice.
- **USU will improve information sharing and cooperation with local law enforcement agencies.** We are currently finalizing a memorandum of understanding with local police agencies to ensure a better working relationship. In addition, USU recently purchased a software program to better share information with other police agencies, improving the safety of the public and USU police officers.
- **USU will continue to partner with local agencies to deliver educational programming to the Cache Valley Community.** The Upstanding bystander intervention program is also being rolled out in the local community to secondary education students through community partners, including Citizens Against Physical and Sexual Abuse and The Family Place. USU will work with these partners to ensure we use consistent language about violence and bystander intervention.

METHODOLOGY

This section provides an overview of survey development, administration, and response rates.

SURVEY DEVELOPMENT

In fall 2016, the university formed a task force and a number of working groups to improve how the university addresses sexual violence in the campus community. The U.S. Department of Justice, the U.S. Department of Education, and the White House Task Force to Protect Students from Sexual Assault (2014) have all indicated that “climate surveys” are an important component to help higher education institutions understand the scope and nature of the problem. USU’s Campus Climate and Survey Working Group was established as a part of the Sexual Violence Task Force, which is responsible for an overarching strategic plan to address and prevent sexual violence in the USU campus community. The working group was tasked with developing an ongoing campus climate survey addressing sexual misconduct, and any other efforts required to assess campus attitudes and knowledge of issues related to nonconsensual sexual contact. The working group is chaired by the university’s director of Analysis, Assessment & Accreditation, and its membership includes student representatives and faculty members with relevant experience (survey design and evaluation, research methods, partner violence, safety, trauma, and sexual violence). The working group began by carefully reviewing the materials and guidance developed by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Violence Against Women, the White House Task Force, and several publically posted survey instruments that have been shared as potential national models (Rutgers, MIT, Boston University, Stanford, and the survey developed by the American Association of Universities). The working group adopted validated questions from these models, customizing numerous questions to match the specifics of USU (specific resources, reporting options, locations, etc.). Drafts of the survey instrument were shared with campus stakeholders for comment and edit, and the final instrument was reviewed and approved by the working group in April 2017.

SURVEY CONTENT

Utah State’s survey on Campus Climate and Sexual Misconduct is divided into six core sections with a precursor explaining the intent and general content of the survey while also acting as an age gate to ensure responses are not solicited from minors. The section content is:

- Section 1 – General climate questions, including student safety, student education and knowledge regarding sexual assault and sexual assault reporting.
- Section 2 – Student attitudes about sexual violence on campus, student awareness of specific resources, and participation in sexual violence education/training.
- Section 3 – Student perceptions of behavior: expectations of peer, self, and university officials’ behavior during hypothetical situations of sexual misconduct. This section included questions related to readiness to help, bystander intervention, and contextual perceptions of sexual assault.
- Section 4 – Details about specific incidents of nonconsensual sexual contact experienced since the respondent started attending Utah State University. Respondents who reported no incidence of nonconsensual contact since attending USU were skipped past these questions.
- Section 5 – Details about specific incidents of stalking and/or relationship violence experienced by students.
- Section 6 – Respondent demographics including campus, program level, enrollment status, citizenship, race, biological sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, relationship status, living arrangement status, and participation in selected organizations.

The Campus Climate Survey on Sexual Misconduct was administered as a web survey through the Qualtrics web service, and was designed and administered to maintain complete student anonymity.

SAMPLE AND INCENTIVES

The survey was made available to all undergraduate, graduate, and professional students in all USU locations, 18 years of age or older, and specifically excluding concurrent enrollment (high school) students. The total population size was 23,201, based on spring 2017 registrants with valid email addresses. To encourage participation, a total of \$1,700 in Amazon gift cards were offered via a separate drawing – maintaining student anonymity in the survey. Students who completed the survey in the first week were entered into a random drawing for a single \$500 Amazon gift card, or one of five \$100 gift cards. Students who completed the survey in the second week were entered into a random drawing for one of ten \$50 gift cards, and students who completed the survey in the last week were entered into a random drawing for one of ten \$20 gift cards.

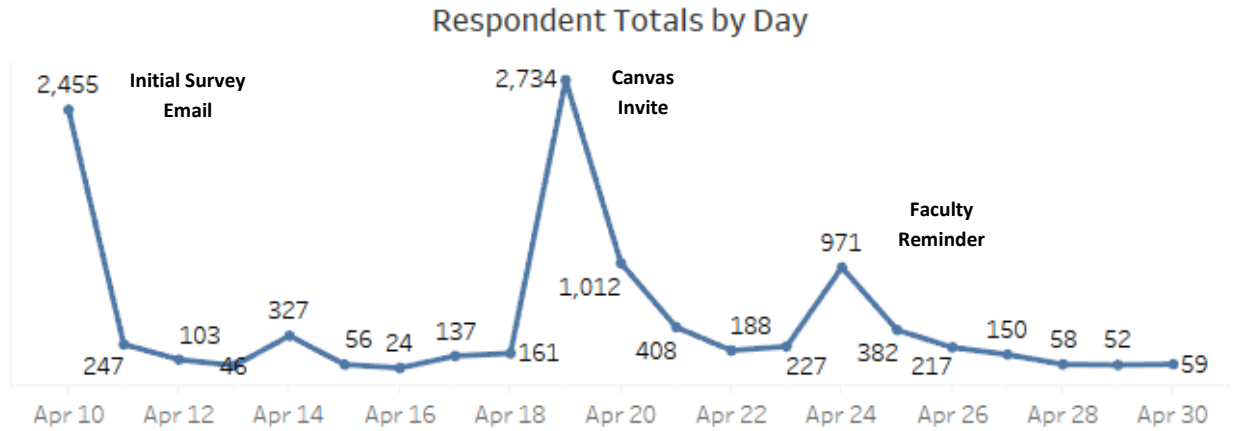
Students were notified of the drawing in the invitation and reminder emails. Students who completed the survey all the way to the end received a link to a separate “drawing” survey to collect personal information separate from their responses to the Campus Climate and Sexual Misconduct survey.

FIELDING THE SURVEY

On April 10, 2017, data collection was opened for the Campus Climate and Sexual Misconduct survey. Data collection ran from 08:30 a.m. on April 10 to 23:59 p.m. on April 30. Total collection time was 21 days.

An initial email message with an anonymous link, signed by President Noelle Cockett, Vice President James Morales, and Interim Provost Larry Smith, was distributed to the respondent population asking for their participation. One week into the survey, additional invitations with an anonymous survey link were distributed to students via the Canvas learning management system. During the final week of the survey, faculty were sent an email asking them to use a small portion of their class time or their class

electronic messaging to invite students to participate. The chart below indicates the impact of the invitations and reminders over the course of the data collection.



RESPONSE RATES

The initial population of potential respondents was 23,201 based on the initial email invitation. There were 23,382 emails sent, with 114 failing and 67 bouncing.¹ The survey received a total of 10,502 valid responses, with 8,363 respondents completing the survey through Question 88 – “What biological sex is on your birth certificate?”

OVERALL RESPONSE RATE

With a population of potential respondents at 23,201 students and a total of 10,502 valid responses (both complete and partial surveys), the total response rate was 45%.

¹ This was using an email list of all students enrolled at USU in the spring 2017 semester, excluding high school concurrent enrollment. The list was provided by the USU Registrar’s Office.

COMPLETED SURVEY RESPONSE RATE

There were a total of 8,363 respondents who completed the survey to the demographic questions on sex. This means that there were a total of 2,139 partial responses – without demographic details. Students stopped responding to the survey questions at various points in the process. Partial responses, particularly those responses that provide information and feedback about experience of nonconsensual sexual contact (these questions appeared early in the survey), can still be important data to inform the university’s understanding of these issues. Using the “completed” survey total to calculate a response rate, the total “completed survey” response rate is 36%. Only completed surveys have been used to calculate the sub-group response rates below:

- Of the 8,363 respondents, 6,909 were on *Logan Campus* for a response rate of 44% of the total Logan Campus student population.
- Of the 8,363 respondents, 7,359 were *Undergraduates* for a response rate of 36% of the total USU undergraduate student population.
- Of the 8,363 respondents, 875 were *Graduate Students*, a rate of 29% of that population.
- Of the 8,363 respondents, 4,923 were a biological sex of *Female* for a response rate of 40%.
 - *Females at Logan Campus* responded at a 53% rate.
 - *Female Undergraduates* responded at a 41% rate.
- Of the 8,363 respondents, 888 were on *Regional Campuses* for a response rate of 18%.

No weighting scheme was used for the analysis of the survey results.

SURVEY RELIABILITY AND VALIDITY

Survey reliability is concerned with the consistency of the measurement. That is to say, the degree to which the questions used in the survey instrument elicit consistent responses from the respondents that

align with the understanding of the question that researchers intended. The working group sought to address this concern by using questions and measure rubrics from previously validated survey instruments and campus climate model surveys. No USU-specific reliability testing was done. Survey validity may refer to content validity, internal validity, or external validity. For this survey, content validity and internal validity were also addressed by using validated model surveys. The survey validity that USU is most concerned about is external validity, that is to say, the accuracy of measurement. This is sometimes referred to as the “sample representativeness.” It asks the important question: *What is the confidence level that students who responded to the survey represent the population(s) that are the subject of investigation/understanding; does the data suggest that it is possible to “generalize” the results from the survey sample to the population as a whole to take action or make improvements?*

External validity relates to both the response rate(s) and the specific composition of the survey sample, including the sample size (“n”) of all relevant target populations. The higher the response rate, and the less variance within those responses, the greater degree of confidence that analysts can have that a survey sample is representative. However, the sample size also plays a crucial role in the calculation of confidence levels, power, and significance, particularly for sub-groups within the total population.

OVERALL SURVEY RESULTS LIKELY REPRESENTATIVE OF STUDENT BODY

- Target population: female = 52%; Survey sample: female = 59%
- Target population: male = 48%; Survey sample: male = 41%

Note: National statistics and surveys show that female college students experience nonconsensual sexual contact at higher rates than male students, so it is arguable that oversampling of female students might actually be advantageous in potentially providing a more representative sample of women’s experience of nonconsensual sexual contact. The difference between the student population and the sample (+/-7%) is relatively modest. The risk is that

sampling certain sub-groups of students at a higher rate – if those sub-groups experience nonconsensual sexual contact at a higher rate – could make any “overall rate” calculations higher for students as a whole (e.g. A statement like: *USU students experience nonconsensual sexual contact at a rate of X%*, could be misleading due to oversampling). This risk can be mitigated by calculating rates and percentages based on relevant sub-groups, rather than the campus as a whole. (e.g. *Female USU students experience nonconsensual sexual contact at a rate of X%; male USU students experience nonconsensual sexual contact at a rate of Y%*). This makes particular sense with regard to experiences of nonconsensual sexual contact, as women have been shown to experience this at higher rates than men. An additional risk is that an under-sampled group (e.g. males), might provide a sample size (e.g. “n”) or response rate that is too low. The high response rate for this survey, overall, helps to mitigate these concerns. For significant sub-groups that are important in the current analysis, there are still thousands of responses, and average response rates that are well above 30% (e.g. response rate for Logan campus female students = 53% (n=3859); Response rate for Logan Campus Male students = 36% (n=3026), etc.).

- Age: Target Population Age: Survey Sample

18 (8.5%)	18 (7.2%)
19-20 (21.8%)	19-20 (21.6%)
21-22 (23.9%)	21-22 (26.9%)
23-24 (15.2%)	23-24 (16.5%)
25-29 (14.8%)	25-29 (14.3%)
30+ (15.8%)	30+ (13.5%)

Note the similarity in distribution of ages (curve) between the population and the sample.

- Target population: U.S. citizen = 94.5%; Survey sample: U.S. citizen = 97.6%.
- Target population: Full-time students = 67.8%; Survey sample: Full-time students = 84.5%.

Note: Part-time students appear to be under-sampled, however, a significant number (1,300) of part-time students responded to the survey, so the sample size (n) is still large.

- Target population: Students Logan campus = 71.5%; Survey sample: Students Logan campus = 82%.

Note: The majority of the responses received in the survey were from self-identified Logan campus students. It is possible that regional campus students may have been under-sampled in this survey, and the campus climate working group will review this and other details with an eye towards the potential for additional follow-up research in specific areas.

NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT DEFINED

The survey focused on unwanted/nonconsensual sexual contact defined by Utah's code on nonconsensual sex offenses (Utah Code Ann. section 76-5-406), which includes a range of experiences, from fondling to rape. Sexual contact was defined as: touching of a sexual nature, oral sex, sexual intercourse, anal sex, or sexual penetration with a finger or object. Unwanted and nonconsensual was defined as contact under any of the following conditions:

- You expressed your lack of consent through words or conduct.
- You were made to do things through the actual application of physical force or violence.
- You were coerced by threats of retaliation against you or any other person.
- You were unconscious, unaware that the act was occurring, or physically unable to resist.
- You were given a substance (alcohol, drugs, etc.), without your knowledge, that impaired your conduct.
- The person who committed the act was a health professional or religious counselor, and the act was committed under the guise of providing professional diagnosis, counseling, or treatment.
- You were younger than 14 years old; or you were younger than 18 years old, and the actor was a parent, stepparent, adoptive parent, or legal guardian.
- You were overcome through concealment or by the element of surprise.
- You were tricked into believing that someone else was your spouse.
- You were mentally incompetent to consent.

DEMOGRAPHIC CATEGORIES FOR RESULT INTERPRETATION

Students were asked to respond to 16 core demographic questions. Of these, 10 have been used to group responses: age, biological sex, primary campus, citizenship, current living arrangement, enrollment status, gender identity, race, relationship status, and sexual orientation. The survey population has the following characteristics:

Age

How old are you?	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
18	6.8% (43)	7.3% (716)	7.2% (759)
19-20	32.3% (205)	20.9% (2,062)	21.6% (2,267)
21-22	31.1% (197)	26.7% (2,632)	26.9% (2,829)
23-24	13.9% (88)	16.7% (1,644)	16.5% (1,732)
25-29	10.6% (67)	14.5% (1,433)	14.3% (1,500)
30 or older	5.4% (34)	14.0% (1,384)	13.5% (1,418)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (9,871)	100.0% (10,505)

Biological Sex

What biological sex is on your bi..	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Female	74.9% (475)	44.4% (4,449)	46.3% (4,924)
Male	11.4% (72)	33.7% (3,370)	32.3% (3,442)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.9% (2,192)	21.4% (2,279)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Primary Campus

What is your primary campus l..	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Logan Campus	79.0% (501)	64.0% (6,411)	65% (6,912)
Regional Campus	4.3% (27)	8.6% (861)	8% (888)
USU Online	3.3% (21)	5.8% (579)	6% (600)
Null	13.4% (85)	21.6% (2,160)	21% (2,245)
Grand Total	100% (634)	100% (10,011)	100% (10,645)

Citizenship

Are you a United States citizen?	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Yes	85.0% (539)	76.2% (7,625)	76.7% (8,164)
No	1.3% (8)	2.0% (196)	1.9% (204)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.9% (2,190)	21.4% (2,277)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Living Arrangements

Which best describes your current living arrangements this academic year?	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
At home with parent(s) or guardian(s)	5.7% (36)	7.7% (774)	7.6% (810)
Campus residence hall	9.9% (63)	6.0% (601)	6.2% (664)
Fraternity or sorority house	1.4% (9)	0.3% (26)	0.3% (35)
Homeless (couch surfing, sleeping in car, sleeping in campus office/lab)	0.3% (2)	0.2% (19)	0.2% (21)
Off-campus apartment or house alone or with roommates	47.9% (304)	31.9% (3,198)	32.9% (3,502)
Off-campus apartment or house with spouse and/or children	12.3% (78)	22.0% (2,202)	21.4% (2,280)
On-campus housing	8.4% (53)	8.8% (878)	8.7% (931)
Other	0.3% (2)	1.1% (109)	1.0% (111)
Null	13.7% (87)	22.0% (2,204)	21.5% (2,291)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Enrollment Status

What is your current enrollment..	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Full-time student	75.4% (478)	65.9% (6,599)	66.5% (7,077)
Part-time student	10.9% (69)	12.3% (1,229)	12.2% (1,298)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.8% (2,183)	21.3% (2,270)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Gender Identity

What is your current gender identity?	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Woman	73.2% (464)	44.2% (4,423)	45.9% (4,887)
Man	10.7% (68)	33.4% (3,340)	32.0% (3,408)
Genderqueer or Gender-nonconforming	1.7% (11)	0.3% (28)	0.4% (39)
Transgender Man	0.3% (2)	0.0% (5)	0.1% (7)
Transgender Woman		0.0% (4)	0.0% (4)
Other	0.3% (2)	0.2% (19)	0.2% (21)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.9% (2,192)	21.4% (2,279)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Race

Select one or more of the following options that best describes your race:	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Asian	1.6% (10)	1.6% (162)	1.6% (172)
Black or African American	0.5% (3)	0.6% (58)	0.6% (61)
Native American/American Indian or Alaska Native	1.1% (7)	1.2% (123)	1.2% (130)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5% (3)	0.3% (33)	0.3% (36)
Two or More Races	4.1% (26)	3.6% (359)	3.6% (385)
White	78.5% (498)	70.8% (7,086)	71.2% (7,584)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.9% (2,190)	21.4% (2,277)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Relationship Status

Please choose the option that most closely describes your current relationship status.	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Married.	13.2% (84)	24.3% (2,434)	23.7% (2,518)
Not married but living with a partner.	5.0% (32)	2.7% (267)	2.8% (299)
In a committed relationship with a partner.	25.6% (162)	14.6% (1,458)	15.2% (1,620)
Casually dating one or more people.	13.6% (86)	9.5% (947)	9.7% (1,033)
Not currently in a sexual or romantic relationship with anyone, but have been before.	24.1% (153)	13.0% (1,298)	13.6% (1,451)
Never been in a sexual or romantic relationship with anyone.	4.7% (30)	14.0% (1,403)	13.5% (1,433)
Null	13.7% (87)	22.0% (2,204)	21.5% (2,291)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

Sexual Orientation

Do you consider yourself to be:	Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	No Nonconsensual Sexual Contact	Grand Total
Heterosexual/Straight	68.5% (434)	72.8% (7,288)	72.5% (7,722)
Asexual	1.7% (11)	0.6% (62)	0.7% (73)
Bisexual	11.0% (70)	2.4% (236)	2.9% (306)
Gay or Lesbian	2.2% (14)	1.0% (105)	1.1% (119)
I identify differently	1.4% (9)	0.8% (80)	0.8% (89)
Questioning	1.4% (9)	0.4% (43)	0.5% (52)
Null	13.7% (87)	21.9% (2,197)	21.5% (2,284)
Grand Total	100.0% (634)	100.0% (10,011)	100.0% (10,645)

OVERVIEW OF THE CAMPUS CLIMATE

Prior to asking respondents specifically about their personal experience with nonconsensual sexual contact, the university wanted to better understand respondent perspectives on campus climate and safety (Q.3), knowledge and education about sexual assault and reporting (Q.5 -6), attitudes about sexual violence on campus (Q.8), awareness of specific resources (Q.9), exposure to/participation in specific activities related to sexual violence/sexual assault awareness or prevention(Q.10), expected peer and self responses to specific situations (Q.11-12), and expected university responses in handling potential cases of sexual misconduct (Q.13). These questions help determine the overall climate of the campus for students.

To measure overall campus climate and safety, students were asked their agreement with six questions on a 5-point Likert scale. The results are in the chart below (Question 3):

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor ..	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I feel safe on the USU Campus.	55.3% (5,424)	37.3% (3,656)	6.5% (633)	0.7% (70)	0.3% (30)
There is a good support system at USU for students going through difficult times.	23.5% (2,303)	42.0% (4,118)	25.6% (2,517)	7.1% (697)	1.8% (178)
If there were a crisis affecting student safety at USU, the school would handle it well.	18.7% (1,831)	49.0% (4,812)	26.1% (2,558)	5.2% (514)	1.0% (98)
USU officials handle incidents involving harm, threats or violence against a student in a fair an..	13.3% (1,305)	38.3% (3,755)	42.9% (4,210)	4.4% (429)	1.2% (114)
USU officials could do more to make the USU campus safe	6.9% (678)	22.2% (2,181)	52.9% (5,187)	14.3% (1,403)	3.7% (364)
The university responds too slowly in difficult situations.	3.2% (312)	10.7% (1,048)	54.1% (5,304)	26.5% (2,597)	5.6% (552)

To measure respondent knowledge and education, respondents were asked about their education regarding sexual assault prior to coming to USU and if they knew where to get help or report an incident of sexual assault on campus.

- Question 5 revealed that 66.1% (6,315) had received some information or education about sexual assault that was not from the university, prior to coming to Utah State.

Question 6:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help on campus.	18.0% (1,722)	34.5% (3,293)	11.8% (1,130)	28.7% (2,745)	6.9% (661)
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to make a report of sexual assault.	16.8% (1,608)	31.6% (3,014)	12.7% (1,216)	30.9% (2,952)	8.0% (761)
I understand what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU.	10.4% (991)	19.6% (1,870)	17.6% (1,683)	41.1% (3,928)	11.3% (1,079)

- More than half of respondents, 52.5% (5,016), *Agreed* or *Strongly Agreed* they know where to get help on campus if they or a friend were sexual assaulted.
- Almost half of respondents, 48.4% (4,623), *Agreed* or *Strongly Agreed* they know where to make a report of sexual assault on campus.
- Only 30% (2,862) of students *Agreed* or *Strongly Agreed* they know what happens when a student makes a report of sexual assault at USU. More than half of students disagreed.

Question 8:

	Very Much True	True	Neutral	Not True	Not True at All
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of SAAVI.	1.0% (91)	2.2% (202)	15.3% (1,435)	44.4% (4,164)	37.1% (3,480)
On my own initiative, I have been involved in an activity/training/event (ex: Walk a mile in her shoes ..	4.8% (451)	12.2% (1,142)	15.4% (1,444)	39.8% (3,730)	27.8% (2,605)
There isnt much need for me to think about sexual violence at Utah State University.	4.7% (440)	19.1% (1,792)	24.7% (2,313)	38.2% (3,582)	13.3% (1,245)
I dont think there is much I can do about sexual violence at Utah State University.	3.0% (283)	18.7% (1,748)	29.0% (2,716)	39.3% (3,685)	10.0% (940)
I dont think sexual violence is a problem at Utah State University.	4.6% (428)	18.8% (1,763)	34.8% (3,261)	32.2% (3,014)	9.7% (906)

Based on responses to Question 8, the following appear to be true about respondents:

- A large majority believe doing something about sexual violence is not solely the job of the Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information Office – SAAVI (81.5% or 7,646 respondents).
- A minority of respondents have engaged in independently motivated activities/trainings/events.

- A slim majority believe they need to think about sexual violence at USU (51.5% of respondents).
- A total of 21.7% of respondents believe that there is not much they can do about sexual violence at USU (2,031 students); 29% of respondents were neutral on this question.
- A plurality of respondents disagree with the statement, *“I don’t think that sexual violence is a problem at Utah State University”* (41.8% or 3,920 students).

Respondent awareness of available resources (Question 9) was measured using a 5-point Likert scale, with 11 potential resources listed. Complete results are in the following chart that includes both on-campus and off-campus resources that were identified as important resources by support by key stakeholders.

Question 9:

	Extremely Aware	Very Aware	Somewhat Aware	Slightly Aware	Not at All Aware
I am aware of: Police Department(s)	33.3% (3,072)	34.7% (3,205)	20.5% (1,892)	6.9% (641)	4.6% (421)
I am aware of: The Consent Is campaign on the USU Campus	25.0% (2,312)	30.7% (2,831)	22.0% (2,029)	9.4% (869)	12.9% (1,190)
I am aware of: The I Will campaign on the USU Campus	19.3% (1,785)	24.5% (2,258)	26.9% (2,481)	10.8% (994)	18.6% (1,713)
I am aware of: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	17.8% (1,640)	22.6% (2,084)	26.7% (2,468)	17.0% (1,570)	15.9% (1,469)
I am aware of: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office	10.8% (999)	18.0% (1,665)	28.8% (2,661)	19.3% (1,777)	23.1% (2,129)
I am aware of: USU Family Life Center	8.1% (744)	14.4% (1,331)	24.7% (2,281)	22.2% (2,045)	30.7% (2,830)
I am aware of: LDS Family Services	24.3% (2,246)	24.6% (2,275)	19.7% (1,822)	11.9% (1,098)	19.4% (1,790)
I am aware of: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)	12.7% (1,173)	19.2% (1,771)	25.0% (2,311)	17.1% (1,583)	25.9% (2,393)
I am aware of: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)	9.5% (874)	13.5% (1,245)	22.4% (2,065)	19.6% (1,809)	35.1% (3,238)
I am aware of: Centro de la Familia de Utah	3.2% (293)	4.8% (444)	12.3% (1,135)	15.3% (1,408)	64.5% (5,951)
I am aware of: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)	2.8% (258)	3.6% (331)	11.3% (1,042)	15.2% (1,403)	67.1% (6,197)

In order to better understand respondent participation in, and/or exposure to, potential educational opportunities regarding sexual assault (Question 10), respondents were asked if they had been exposed to 12 different scenarios while at USU. While most respondents have seen a poster or discussed the topic with friends, respondent exposure tended to decrease the more involved the educational opportunity became. The complete results, sorted by responses, are as follows:

Question 10:

	Yes	No
At USU I have: Seen posters about sexual assault (raising awareness, defining sexual assault, preventing rape, etc.).	88.2% (8,075)	11.8% (1,084)
At USU I have: Discussed the topic of sexual assault with friends.	59.8% (5,479)	40.2% (3,680)
At USU I have: Seen or heard about sexual assault in a student publication or student media.	55.3% (5,066)	44.7% (4,093)
At USU I have: Seen or heard campus administrators or faculty address sexual assault.	49.4% (4,522)	50.6% (4,637)
At USU I have: Read a report about sexual violence at Utah State University.	48.7% (4,464)	51.3% (4,695)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault with a family member.	46.9% (4,295)	53.1% (4,864)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault/rape in class.	35.3% (3,237)	64.7% (5,922)
At USU I have: Visited a USU website with information on sexual assault.	34.4% (3,155)	65.6% (6,004)
At USU I have: Attended an event or program about what you can do as a bystander to stop sexual assault.	25.7% (2,351)	74.3% (6,808)
At USU I have: Attended a rally or other campus event about sexual assault/rape.	13.6% (1,244)	86.4% (7,915)
At USU I have: Volunteered or interned at an organization that addresses sexual assault.	9.2% (839)	90.8% (8,320)
At USU I have: Taken a class to learn more about sexual assault.	7.6% (694)	92.4% (8,465)

The next set of questions (Questions 11-12) focuses on better understanding respondent perspectives with regard to student behavior in a variety of situations associated with potential sexual misconduct, nonconsensual sexual contact, and/or sexual violence. These include hypotheticals encompassing readiness to help, bystander intervention, and contextual perceptions of sexual assault. Question 11 poses the scenarios in terms of the expected behavior of “most students” in specific contexts, while Question 12 asks specifically about the respondent’s own expected behavior. In the context of survey research surrounding personal behavior and bystander intervention, it is generally accepted that individuals will rate their readiness to help at a higher level than what they expect from “most students.” Both measures are important in understanding the overall campus climate with regard to potential sexual misconduct.

Respondent answers to the question “Based on behavior you have observed, how likely do you think **most students** at USU would be willing to:” are below.

Question 11:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
Students are likely to: Take action if they saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	22.4% (1,987)	44.4% (3,940)	19.2% (1,705)	7.3% (651)	2.5% (221)	4.1% (363)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	21.2% (1,878)	36.9% (3,270)	21.5% (1,904)	11.0% (971)	3.8% (338)	5.7% (506)
Students are likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	19.7% (1,751)	42.3% (3,754)	22.2% (1,967)	7.4% (652)	3.7% (332)	4.6% (411)
Students are likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	14.7% (1,305)	37.0% (3,278)	24.9% (2,209)	14.7% (1,304)	3.9% (345)	4.8% (426)
Students are likely to: Stop sexual activity when asked to, even if they are already sexually aroused.	14.1% (1,254)	30.0% (2,664)	30.8% (2,728)	13.3% (1,177)	4.2% (376)	7.5% (668)
Students are likely to: Ask for verbal consent when they are intimate with their partner, even if they are in a long-term relationship.	13.9% (1,236)	36.9% (3,268)	25.6% (2,270)	13.4% (1,187)	4.7% (421)	5.5% (485)
Students are likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern they or others will be punished for infractions such as underage drinking.	12.2% (1,081)	33.8% (3,001)	22.0% (1,948)	14.5% (1,285)	11.5% (1,022)	6.0% (530)
Students are likely to: Challenge a friend who said something offensive about people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.	11.8% (1,042)	28.8% (2,550)	27.2% (2,410)	17.4% (1,540)	9.9% (881)	5.0% (444)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend if they heard rumors that they forced sex on someone.	9.8% (867)	32.5% (2,882)	25.1% (2,223)	19.7% (1,743)	7.2% (640)	5.8% (512)
Students are likely to: Confront other students who make inappropriate or negative sexual comments or gestures about a person.	8.2% (725)	33.8% (3,001)	22.2% (1,967)	23.4% (2,074)	8.5% (755)	3.9% (345)

Question 12, asks specifically about the respondent’s likely behavior given these hypotheticals:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I am likely to: Decide not to have sex with a partner if they are drunk.	66.2% (5,759)	17.1% (1,492)	9.5% (823)	2.7% (236)	2.2% (191)	2.3% (204)
I am likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	57.4% (4,996)	31.5% (2,746)	6.8% (590)	1.9% (166)	0.6% (56)	1.7% (151)
I am likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	54.6% (4,750)	28.4% (2,468)	8.7% (761)	2.3% (200)	3.9% (343)	2.1% (183)
I am likely to: Take action if I saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	52.7% (4,584)	33.5% (2,914)	9.0% (781)	1.7% (149)	0.7% (60)	2.5% (217)
I am likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	42.5% (3,701)	39.7% (3,453)	11.4% (995)	3.4% (300)	0.8% (66)	2.2% (190)
I am likely to: Confront a friend if I hear rumors that they forced sex on someone.	37.7% (3,286)	38.8% (3,375)	13.2% (1,153)	5.7% (494)	1.2% (105)	3.4% (292)
I am likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern others or I will be punished for infractions, such as underage drinking.	6.0% (524)	9.0% (787)	12.4% (1,082)	24.6% (2,143)	44.1% (3,836)	3.8% (333)

Some interesting differences between the two sets of questions:

- While 58.1% (5,148) trust their peers to confront a friend who plans to use alcohol or drugs to get sex, 88.9% (7,742) say they would personally confront their friend in such a situation.
- Only 42.3% (3,749) trust their peers to confront a friend who may have forced sex on someone, while 76.5% (6,661) say they would personally confront their friend in such a situation.
- 46% (4,082) believe their peers would choose not to report sexual assault due to fear of punishment for associated infractions (e.g. drinking), while only 15% (1,311) said that they would refrain from reporting in those same circumstances.

The university wanted to understand respondent perspectives towards the institution’s potential handling of sexual assault reports. The majority of respondents indicated trust in the university in all seven hypotheticals asked about, as the following chart shows:

Question 13:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I believe USU would: If requested by the victim, the university would forward the report to criminal investigators (ex: the police).	45.8% (3,938)	36.3% (3,126)	9.7% (835)	3.1% (271)	1.1% (95)	4.0% (342)
I believe USU would: The university would maintain the privacy of the person making the report.	39.4% (3,395)	39.6% (3,412)	11.9% (1,028)	3.7% (319)	1.3% (110)	4.0% (343)
I believe USU would: The university would take the report seriously.	38.6% (3,320)	37.0% (3,188)	12.8% (1,098)	5.6% (481)	2.1% (185)	3.9% (335)
I believe USU would: The university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report.	37.3% (3,208)	37.9% (3,262)	13.8% (1,187)	4.9% (425)	1.9% (165)	4.2% (360)
I believe USU would: The university would support the person making the report.	35.1% (3,025)	35.3% (3,042)	17.4% (1,498)	5.1% (436)	2.1% (185)	4.9% (421)
I believe USU would: The university would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual assault.	32.4% (2,789)	37.1% (3,195)	16.3% (1,399)	6.8% (583)	2.9% (251)	4.5% (390)
I believe USU would: The university would handle the report fairly.	31.0% (2,672)	35.7% (3,076)	19.1% (1,648)	6.1% (529)	2.7% (236)	5.2% (446)

In summary, the following appear to be true about respondent perspectives on the overall campus climate at USU with regard to sexual misconduct and potential sexual misconduct:

- Students feel generally safe on campus and generally trust the university’s potential responses.
- The university can do more to help educate students on sexual assault reporting, and what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU.
- A minority of students see sexual violence as something they do not need to be concerned with.
- Students received exposure to education about sexual assault both prior to coming to USU and from university resources, but overall student exposure to resources and training is mixed.

NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT INCIDENCE

In the survey, Question 15 – “*Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent before you became a student at USU?*” was used to determine a baseline of students’ experience prior to their matriculation. A total of 15.9% of survey respondents (1,362 students) reported that they had experienced such contact before becoming a student at USU. A total of 22.8% of female respondents, (21.8% of female *undergraduate* respondents) reported that they had experienced such contact **prior** to matriculation at USU. This compares to 5.6% of male respondents (5.4% of male *undergraduates*).

Question 16 – “*Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent since you became a student at USU?*” was used to determine the percentage of respondents who experienced nonconsensual sexual contact **after** enrolling at USU. Approximately 7.4% (631) of the total survey sample experienced nonconsensual sexual contact since they became a student at USU. Of those reporting nonconsensual sexual contact after enrolling at USU, 87 students did not complete the survey to the end, so demographic information is not available for those respondents. By demographic, these sub-populations have the highest incidents of self-reported nonconsensual sexual contact after becoming a student at USU:²

- Age: 19-20 year olds, with 204 reported in survey (10.6% of the 19-20 year-old reporting group).
- Biological sex: Female, with 474 reported (9.6% of this reporting group); male was 2% (70).
- Campus: Logan campus, with 498 reported (7.2% of the Logan campus reporting group).
- Citizenship: Citizens, with 539 reported (6.6% of that reporting group).
- Enrollment Status: Full Time, with 478 reported (6.8% of that group).

² Excluding NULL demographic values (e.g. incomplete surveys).

NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT DETAILS

In an effort to understand the circumstances surrounding incidents of sexual misconduct, victims of nonconsensual sexual contact were asked to provide information regarding use of physical coercion (Q.18), verbal or non-physical coercion (Q.21), and/or nonconsensual sexual contact when the victim was incapacitated due to drugs/alcohol, passed out, or asleep (Q.25). Additional questions were asked about failed attempts using physical coercion (Q.19), verbal or non-physical coercion (Q. 22), or suspected sexual contact while the victim was incapacitated (Q. 24). A summary of results is provided below. Full response details to all questions for this subset of respondents included in Appendix A, at the end of this report.

Victims may have experienced multiple types of coercion in a single incident. Based on victim responses:

- Physical coercion was experienced by 30.1% (189) of victims of nonconsensual sexual contact since enrolling at USU, and 10.1% (70) of victims since the start of the academic year; 5.3% (33) were unsure.
- Verbal or non-physical coercion was experienced by 49.6% (310) of victims since they enrolled at USU, and experienced by 26.1% (162) of victims since the start of the academic year; 38 students (6.1%) were unsure.
- Nonconsensual sexual contact while incapacitated was experienced by 24.2% (149) of victims since they enrolled at USU, and 9.8% (60) of victims since the start of the academic year; 28 respondents (4.5%) reported that they were unsure.

Additionally, based on victim responses:

- Failed attempts of nonconsensual sexual contact involving physical coercion was experienced by 24.6% (154) of victims since they enrolled at USU, and experienced by 12.4% (77) of victims since the start of the academic year; 25 respondents (5.1%) were unsure.
- Failed attempts at verbal or non-physical coercion was experienced by 45.9% (287) of victims since they enrolled at USU, and 26.3% (164) of victims since the start of the academic year; 32 students (5.1%) were unsure.
- Suspected nonconsensual sexual contact while incapacitated was experienced by 21.2% (130) of victims since they enrolled at USU, and experienced by 9.7% (59) of victims since the start of the academic year; 38 students (6.2%) were unsure.

Victims of nonconsensual sexual contact while incapacitated (177 respondents, including those who reported “unsure”) were asked about their use of alcohol (Q.27), level of intoxication (Q. 28), voluntary drug usage (Q. 29), and involuntary drug consumption (Q. 30) to better understand these issues.

- 66.1% (117) of victims with incapacitation (28% of all victims) had been drinking alcohol just prior to the incident.
- Of victims who reported that they had been drinking, 88.9% (104) described themselves as drunk just prior to the incident.
- 16.5% (29) of victims voluntarily used or took other drugs besides alcohol just prior to the incident.
- 3.5% (19) of victims believed they had been given a drug without their knowledge or consent just prior to the incident.

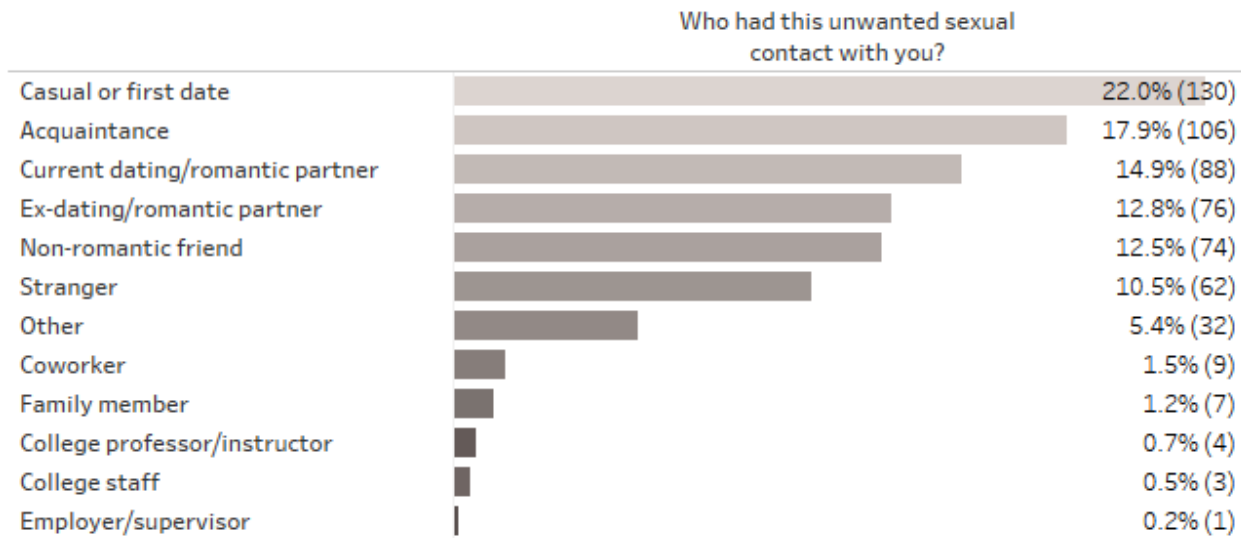
To better understand the role of alcohol and drugs in the context of all experiences of nonconsensual sexual contact – not only in the context of incapacitation, but in terms of the use of these substances more generally – victims were asked about their usage of alcohol and drugs, as well as the perpetrator’s use of alcohol and drugs (Q.41).

In response to the more general questions about the use of alcohol (Q.41), victim responses indicate:

- 26.2% (151) of victims said that the incident involved their own use of alcohol; 12 (2.1%) were unsure
- 29.3% (169) of victims said the other party used alcohol in connection with an incident of nonconsensual sexual contact; 80 (13.9%) were unsure.
- A unique count of respondents who said that the incident involved their own use of alcohol with victims who said that the other party used alcohol provides for a total of 36% where alcohol was involved in the reported incident of nonconsensual sexual contact. A total of 15% were unsure.
- 4.2% (24) of victims said that the incident involved their use of drugs; 26 (4.5%) were unsure.
- 6.4% (37) of victims stated the other party used drugs in connection with an incident of nonconsensual sexual contact; 139 (24.1%) were unsure.

The next subsection of the survey focused on understanding the perpetrator in acts of nonconsensual sexual activity. Victims were asked who had unwanted sexual contact with them (Q.33), if the person was a student at USU (Q.35), if the person was affiliated with the university (Q.36), the gender of the person (Q.37), as well as where the incident occurred (Q.38).

Based on victim responses, these are the specifics of the perpetrator (Question 33):



- Specific responses in the category of “Other” to Question 33 included neighbors, family friends, or friends-of-friends, and multiple answers (for victims of multiple assaults).
- 61.6% (365) of the victims indicated the perpetrator was a student at USU, 30% (177) of victims said that the other party was not a USU student, and 8.3% (49) were unsure.
- 6.6% (39) of the victims indicated the other party was affiliated with USU as an employee, staff, or faculty member. This is a larger number than what was directly reported in Question 33, where six “College Staff” (1%), and four “College professor/instructors” (0.7%) were reported. One possibility is that the question was poorly constructed, and failed to exclude students, who can also be hourly “employees” of the university, and/or teaching assistants or instructors.
- 88.2% (518) of the victims indicated the other party was male.
- 52.2% (305) of the victims reported the incident of nonconsensual sexual contact occurred off-campus near school; 25.5% (149) reported the incident occurred in another location not affiliated with, nor near campus; 21.7% reported the incident occurred on campus.

NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT DISCLOSURES

The university wishes to understand how victims of nonconsensual sexual contact disclose and respond to incident(s). This includes questions on who the victims told about the incident (Q.42), if they did not tell anyone, why not (Q.44), how much time passed before they told anyone (Q.46), if the victim filed a report (formal complaint) with USU (Q. 59), and their opinion of the university’s formal procedures (Q.60-61).

Victims were asked who they told about the incident(s) (Q.42) using a yes/no binary response, solicited for 19 possible outcomes. Not all respondents marked either yes or no to each of the 19 possible outcomes, so percentages are calculated by each outcome independently based on specific responses.

	Yes	No
Who did you tell about the incident? - No one	37.8% (194)	62.2% (319)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Roommate or close friend	63.6% (340)	36.4% (195)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Dating/romantic partner	31.3% (157)	68.7% (345)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other family member	21.7% (107)	78.3% (386)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Parent or guardian	21.4% (107)	78.6% (394)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Counselor	16.5% (81)	83.5% (410)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus sexual assault advocate (SAAVI)	7.8% (38)	92.2% (451)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Title IX Office	7.7% (38)	92.3% (455)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Local police	6.5% (32)	93.5% (458)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other community advocate (Family Place, ...)	5.7% (28)	94.3% (460)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus staff member	4.1% (20)	95.9% (469)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus faculty member (professor, instr..)	3.9% (19)	96.1% (468)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Community sexual assault advocate (CAP..)	2.9% (14)	97.1% (473)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Academic advisor	2.3% (11)	97.7% (477)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Student Conduct Office	2.9% (14)	97.1% (473)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU security/police	2.1% (10)	97.9% (476)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Residence hall advisor	1.8% (9)	98.2% (487)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Coach	1.0% (5)	99.0% (482)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other (not listed)	9.4% (46)	90.6% (443)

For victims that told “Other (not listed),” the most common response (68.8% of responses) was that they told a religious figure (*Bishop, church leader, religious leader, chaplain, etc.*).

Victims who told someone about the incident(s) did so within the following timelines:

- 50.8% (197) within 72 hours of the incident.
- 75.5% (293) within 2 months of the incident.
- 11.1% (43) waited at least a year to tell anyone.

Respondents who indicated they did not tell anyone about the incident (194 total) were then asked why they did not tell anyone (Q.43).³

	Yes	No
Why I did not tell anyone: I wanted to forget it happened.	77.8% (154)	22.2% (44)
Why I did not tell anyone: Its a private matter and I wanted to deal with it on m..	76.5% (156)	23.5% (48)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think what happened was serious enough to ta..	66.8% (135)	33.2% (67)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was ashamed/embarrassed.	65.2% (133)	34.8% (71)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt want others to worry about me.	62.5% (125)	37.5% (75)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think others would think it was serious or imp..	61.0% (122)	39.0% (78)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	57.0% (114)	43.0% (86)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think others would understand.	53.5% (107)	46.5% (93)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought nothing would be done.	51.0% (101)	49.0% (97)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was concerned others would find out.	47.2% (94)	52.8% (105)
Why I did not tell anyone: It would feel like an admission of failure.	43.7% (87)	56.3% (112)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of not being believed.	42.2% (84)	57.8% (115)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt have time to deal with it due to classes, work, ..	40.4% (80)	59.6% (118)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt know the reporting procedure at my school.	39.9% (79)	60.1% (119)
Why I did not tell anyone: I did not feel the campus leadership would solve my p..	37.6% (74)	62.4% (123)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt want the person who did it to get in trouble.	37.8% (76)	62.2% (125)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think the school would do anything about my r..	36.0% (71)	64.0% (126)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid others would harass me or react negativ..	35.5% (70)	64.5% (127)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	32.5% (64)	67.5% (133)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of retaliation from the person who did it.	31.3% (62)	68.7% (136)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid that I or another would be punished for o..	17.3% (34)	82.7% (162)
Why I did not tell anyone: The person who did it is well-recognized at my school.	14.6% (29)	85.4% (169)
Why I did not tell anyone: Other (not listed)	13.1% (25)	86.9% (166)

An important question in the aftermath of nonconsensual sexual contact is utilization of the university’s formal reporting process. Question 59 specifically asks “Did you file a report with USU about the incident (e.g. report to a USU employee, the Title IX office, or Office of Student Conduct)?” Only 5% (28) of victims

³ This question was also designed as a binary yes/no question for 23 possible outcomes. Not all respondents marked either yes or no to each of the 23 possible outcomes, so percentages are calculated by each outcome independently

indicated they filed a formal report with the university about the incident by either reporting to a USU employee, the Title IX office, or Student Conduct Office.

Of these 28 respondents:

- 46.4% (13) felt they were treated very fairly, and 32.1% (9) somewhat fairly by the system.
- 21.4% (6) did not feel fairly treated.
- 32.2% (9) felt the school's formal procedures helped a lot, or completely solved the problem.
- 17.9% (5) felt the school's formal procedures helped them deal with the incident, but could've helped more, and 17.9% (5) felt the procedures helped a little.
- 32.1% (9) felt the school's formal procedures did not help them deal with the incident at all.

A little less than half of the victims of nonconsensual sexual contact – 44.9% (283) said that they were aware of where to make a report of sexual assault (Q.6). This is a rate far higher than the 5% of victims who indicated they actually made a report. It's worth noting that only 29.1% (185) of victims *Agreed* or *Strongly Agreed* that they understand what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU (Q.6), a majority *Disagreed* or *Strongly Disagreed*.

The reporting discrepancy does not appear to be because victims do not trust the university, as indicated by responses to Question 13. This question asked respondents about their perceptions regarding USU's actions regarding situations which include the following responses from victims:

- If requested by the victim, the university would forward the report to criminal investigators (ex: the police) - 70.6% of victims gave positive responses: *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 13% *Neutral*.
- The university would maintain the privacy of the person making the report (66.7% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 16.3% *Neutral*).
- The university would take the report seriously (56.3% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 18.7% *Neutral*).

- The university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report (55.6% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 21.6% *Neutral*).
- The university would support the person making the report (50.2% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 26.9% *Neutral*).
- The university would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual assault (52% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 19% *Neutral*).
- The university would handle the report fairly (46% *Very Likely* or *Likely*; 25% *Neutral*).

AFTEREFFECTS OF SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

The university believes it is important to better understand the impact of the incident(s) on the victim.

Questions 40 and 48 – 58 were designed to better understand how frightened victims were (Q.40), physical consequences such as sexually transmitted infections, pregnancy, or physical injury (Q.48-50), impact on mental health (Q.51), impact on daily life (Q.52), impact on schoolwork (Q.53), potential retaliation (Q.54), and specific resources a victim sought out (Q.55-58).

Based on victim responses:

- 67.9% (399) were either extremely or somewhat frightened by the incident.
- 11.2% (66) were not frightened at all by the incident.
- 3% (16) contracted a sexually transmitted infection as a result of the incident.
- 1.5% (8) became pregnant as a result of the incident.
- 13.3% (76) were physically injured as a result of the incident.

Regarding the impacts of nonconsensual sexual contact on mental health:

	Yes	No
Experienced as a result of the incident: Depression or anxiety	65.6% (374)	34.4% (196)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Fearfulness	55.4% (316)	44.6% (254)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Flashbacks	47.4% (270)	52.6% (300)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Trouble sleeping	47.5% (271)	52.5% (299)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Concerns about your safety	44.2% (252)	55.8% (318)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Difficulty concentrating	42.6% (243)	57.4% (327)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Nightmares	29.3% (167)	70.7% (403)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Problems with eating	28.9% (165)	71.1% (405)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Thoughts of self-harm	26.5% (151)	73.5% (419)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Anger problems	23.3% (133)	76.7% (437)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Alcohol or other substance abuse	17.0% (97)	83.0% (473)

Regarding the impacts of nonconsensual sexual contact on daily life:

	Yes	No
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Intimate relationships	62.3% (353)	37.7% (214)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social relationships	60.2% (339)	39.8% (224)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social/recreational activities	51.2% (288)	48.8% (274)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Schoolwork	45.0% (252)	55.0% (308)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Family relationships	26.0% (145)	74.0% (412)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Job (leave blank if not applicable)	19.3% (98)	80.7% (411)

Regarding the impacts of nonconsensual sexual contact on schoolwork for the 252 respondents who indicated it impacted their schoolwork:

	Always	Almost Always	Most of the time	About half the time	Sometimes	Almost Never	Never
Schoolwork Impact: Got behind in schoolwork.	16.8% (42)	15.6% (39)	16.4% (41)	14.8% (37)	24.8% (62)	7.2% (18)	4.4% (11)
Schoolwork Impact: Missed a class.	12.4% (31)	16.0% (40)	18.4% (46)	12.4% (31)	23.2% (58)	7.6% (19)	10.0% (25)
Schoolwork Impact: Performed poorly on an assignment.	11.6% (29)	12.4% (31)	16.4% (41)	13.6% (34)	32.0% (80)	9.6% (24)	4.4% (11)
Schoolwork Impact: Considered dropping out.	17.2% (43)	8.0% (20)	6.4% (16)	9.6% (24)	15.6% (39)	13.2% (33)	30.0% (75)
Schoolwork Impact: Thought about transferring to a ne..	13.6% (34)	8.4% (21)	4.8% (12)	5.6% (14)	17.6% (44)	8.0% (20)	42.0% (105)
Schoolwork Impact: Dropped a class.	9.6% (24)	3.6% (9)	3.2% (8)	2.8% (7)	12.8% (32)	10.4% (26)	57.6% (144)
Schoolwork Impact: Took an incomplete course grade.	7.2% (18)	4.8% (12)	1.2% (3)	2.4% (6)	8.0% (20)	8.0% (20)	68.4% (171)

Additionally, respondents also indicated:

- 17.4% (99) experienced retaliation by the person who committed the act(s), or by their friends/associates.
- 10.7% (61) sought medical treatment for the incident.
- 22.7% (129) sought counseling as a result of the incident.
- 6.7% (38) sought advocacy services as a result of the incident.
- 5.6% (32) sought a school accommodation from the university as a result of the incident.

APPENDICES

**APPENDIX A:
DETAILED RESULTS FOR RESPONDENTS WHO REPORTED EXPERIENCING
NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL CONTACT SINCE ARRIVING AT USU**

The following are the sub-set of responses to each survey question for the 631 students who reported experiencing nonconsensual sexual contact since enrolling at USU. All questions are listed below, with the exception of Questions 4, 34, 39, 43, 45, 76, and 97, which contained open text responses when respondents had marked an ‘Other’ option in a previous question. The results for Question 16 (“Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent since you became a student at USU?”) are not shown for this subset of respondents, as all respondents in this group marked it as ‘Yes’.

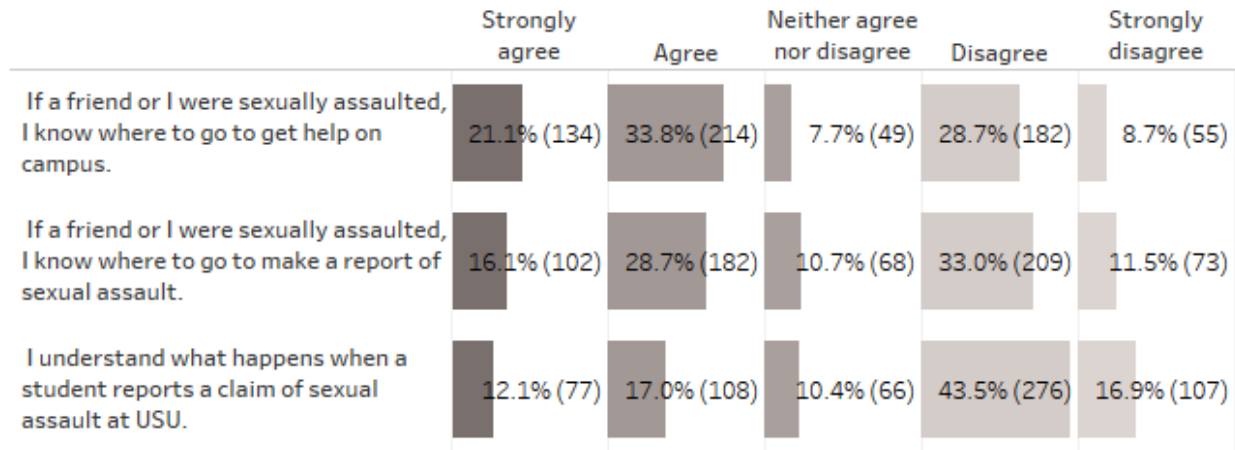
Question 3:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I feel safe on the USU Campus.	33.1% (210)	54.4% (345)	7.3% (46)	4.9% (31)	0.3% (2)
There is a good support system at USU for students going through difficult times.	19.6% (124)	38.3% (243)	20.7% (131)	16.6% (105)	4.9% (31)
If there were a crisis affecting student safety at USU, the school would handle it well.	15.1% (96)	40.9% (259)	29.0% (184)	11.5% (73)	3.5% (22)
USU officials handle incidents involving harm, threats or violence against a student in a fair and responsible manner.	9.9% (63)	33.0% (209)	43.2% (274)	10.6% (67)	3.3% (21)
USU officials could do more to make the USU campus safe	14.2% (90)	31.5% (200)	41.3% (262)	11.2% (71)	1.7% (11)
The university responds too slowly in difficult situations.	8.2% (52)	22.2% (141)	44.3% (281)	21.6% (137)	3.6% (23)

Question 5:

Before coming to Utah State University, had you received any information or education (that did not come from USU) about sexual assault?	
Yes	66.9% (424)
No	33.1% (210)

Question 6:



Notable in the responses to Question 6 (from victims of nonconsensual sexual contact) is the larger percentage of students who report that they *Disagree* or *Strongly Disagree* that they understand what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU. Victims also have a higher disagreement level with the statement “I know where to go to make a report of sexual assault” than the population of respondents as a whole. Their level of agreement on the statement “I know where to go to get help on campus” is slightly higher than the sample of respondents as a whole.

Question 8:

	Very Much True	True	Neutral	Not True	Not True at All
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of SAAVI.	0.8% (5)	2.7% (17)	9.5% (60)	39.9% (253)	47.2% (299)
On my own initiative, I have been involved in an activity/training/event (ex: Walk a mile in her shoes or others) at USU related to sexual assault.	12.5% (79)	22.2% (141)	15.1% (96)	35.0% (222)	15.1% (96)
There isnt much need for me to think about sexual violence at Utah State University.	1.9% (12)	11.5% (73)	15.3% (97)	39.0% (247)	32.3% (205)
I dont think there is much I can do about sexual violence at Utah State University.	2.5% (16)	19.4% (123)	23.3% (148)	38.6% (245)	16.1% (102)
I dont think sexual violence is a problem at Utah State University.	2.8% (18)	9.9% (63)	20.3% (129)	39.4% (250)	27.4% (174)

Question 9:

	Extremely Aware	Very Aware	Somewhat Aware	Slightly Aware	Not at All Aware
I am aware of: Police Department(s)	30.3% (192)	33.3% (211)	22.7% (144)	8.7% (55)	5.0% (32)
I am aware of: The Consent Is campaign on the USU Campus	33.4% (212)	29.2% (185)	18.1% (115)	8.2% (52)	11.0% (70)
I am aware of: The I Will campaign on the USU Campus	24.6% (156)	23.5% (149)	24.3% (154)	7.9% (50)	19.7% (125)
I am aware of: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	30.4% (193)	22.9% (145)	21.1% (134)	14.7% (93)	10.9% (69)
I am aware of: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office	18.0% (114)	21.8% (138)	26.2% (166)	14.7% (93)	19.4% (123)
I am aware of: USU Family Life Center	8.2% (52)	10.4% (66)	22.6% (143)	19.2% (122)	39.6% (251)
I am aware of: LDS Family Services	17.8% (113)	17.7% (112)	18.1% (115)	12.5% (79)	33.9% (215)
I am aware of: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)	20.3% (129)	23.5% (149)	24.9% (158)	11.0% (70)	20.2% (128)
I am aware of: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)	12.9% (82)	13.2% (84)	19.7% (125)	15.6% (99)	38.5% (244)
I am aware of: Centro de la Familia de Utah	2.8% (18)	4.7% (30)	8.7% (55)	12.1% (77)	71.6% (454)
I am aware of: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)	2.4% (15)	3.5% (22)	6.2% (39)	13.1% (83)	74.9% (475)

Question 10:

	Yes	No
At USU I have: Seen posters about sexual assault (raising awareness, defining sexual assault, preventing rape, etc.).	92.6% (587)	7.4% (47)
At USU I have: Discussed the topic of sexual assault with friends.	86.0% (545)	14.0% (89)
At USU I have: Seen or heard about sexual assault in a student publication or student media.	70.2% (445)	29.8% (189)
At USU I have: Seen or heard campus administrators or faculty address sexual assault.	51.7% (328)	48.3% (306)
At USU I have: Read a report about sexual violence at Utah State University.	62.6% (397)	37.4% (237)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault with a family member.	61.7% (391)	38.3% (243)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault/rape in class.	44.5% (282)	55.5% (352)
At USU I have: Visited a USU website with information on sexual assault.	43.4% (275)	56.6% (359)
At USU I have: Attended an event or program about what you can do as a bystander to stop sexual assault.	37.4% (237)	62.6% (397)
At USU I have: Attended a rally or other campus event about sexual assault/rape.	27.3% (173)	72.7% (461)
At USU I have: Volunteered or interned at an organization that addresses sexual assault.	18.9% (120)	81.1% (514)
At USU I have: Taken a class to learn more about sexual assault.	15.0% (95)	85.0% (539)

Question 11:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
Students are likely to: Take action if they saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	15.8% (100)	40.2% (255)	20.5% (130)	13.9% (88)	6.5% (41)	3.2% (20)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	17.4% (110)	31.2% (198)	19.2% (122)	17.4% (110)	9.9% (63)	4.9% (31)
Students are likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	18.6% (118)	39.1% (248)	21.9% (139)	9.5% (60)	6.6% (42)	4.3% (27)
Students are likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	9.1% (58)	24.0% (152)	22.2% (141)	27.4% (174)	12.5% (79)	4.7% (30)
Students are likely to: Stop sexual activity when asked to, even if they are already sexually aroused.	13.1% (83)	24.1% (153)	28.5% (181)	18.6% (118)	10.6% (67)	5.0% (32)
Students are likely to: Ask for verbal consent when they are intimate with their partner, even if they are in a long-term relationship.	11.4% (72)	26.7% (169)	22.6% (143)	22.4% (142)	13.6% (86)	3.5% (22)
Students are likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern they or others will be punished for infractions such as underage drinkin..	30.4% (193)	39.1% (248)	11.0% (70)	7.6% (48)	7.7% (49)	4.1% (26)
Students are likely to: Challenge a friend who said something offensive about people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.	11.4% (72)	29.7% (188)	17.7% (112)	20.3% (129)	17.4% (110)	3.6% (23)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend if they heard rumors that they forced sex on someone.	7.9% (50)	26.5% (168)	17.8% (113)	27.0% (171)	16.2% (103)	4.6% (29)
Students are likely to: Confront other students who make inappropriate or negative sexual comments or gestures about a person.	7.6% (48)	22.4% (142)	17.2% (109)	28.2% (179)	21.6% (137)	3.0% (19)

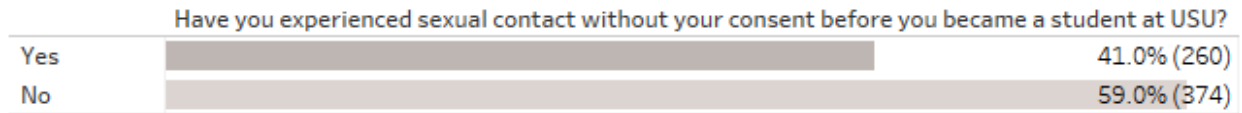
Question 12:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I am likely to: Decide not to have sex with a partner if they are drunk.	60.4% (383)	21.8% (138)	9.8% (62)	4.1% (26)	2.4% (15)	1.6% (10)
I am likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	61.0% (387)	27.4% (174)	5.7% (36)	3.0% (19)	1.6% (10)	1.3% (8)
I am likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	60.4% (383)	22.9% (145)	6.9% (44)	3.0% (19)	4.7% (30)	2.1% (13)
I am likely to: Take action if I saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	56.9% (361)	30.1% (191)	7.7% (49)	2.4% (15)	1.1% (7)	1.7% (11)
I am likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	40.1% (254)	36.3% (230)	12.5% (79)	7.1% (45)	2.2% (14)	1.9% (12)
I am likely to: Confront a friend if I hear rumors that they forced sex on someone.	42.6% (270)	35.8% (227)	10.6% (67)	6.6% (42)	2.2% (14)	2.2% (14)
I am likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern others or I will be punished for infractions, such as underage drinking.	10.1% (64)	16.1% (102)	15.0% (95)	22.7% (144)	33.3% (211)	2.8% (18)

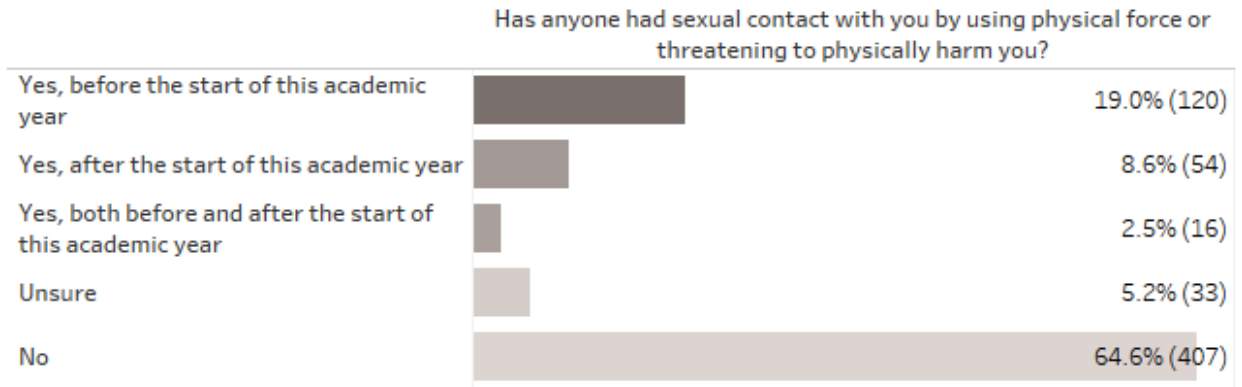
Question 13:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I believe USU would: If requested by the victim, the university would forward the report to criminal investigators (ex: the police).	34.5% (219)	36.1% (229)	12.9% (82)	7.3% (46)	4.6% (29)	4.6% (29)
I believe USU would: The university would maintain the privacy of the person making the report.	27.6% (175)	39.1% (248)	16.2% (103)	7.7% (49)	4.9% (31)	4.4% (28)
I believe USU would: The university would take the report seriously.	22.9% (145)	33.4% (212)	18.6% (118)	13.7% (87)	7.4% (47)	3.9% (25)
I believe USU would: The university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report.	24.8% (157)	30.9% (196)	21.5% (136)	11.5% (73)	7.1% (45)	4.3% (27)
I believe USU would: The university would support the person making the report.	21.5% (136)	28.9% (183)	26.8% (170)	9.9% (63)	7.4% (47)	5.5% (35)
I believe USU would: The university would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual assault.	23.0% (146)	29.0% (184)	18.9% (120)	15.5% (98)	8.8% (56)	4.7% (30)
I believe USU would: The university would handle the report fairly.	17.7% (112)	28.4% (180)	24.9% (158)	14.4% (91)	9.5% (60)	5.2% (33)

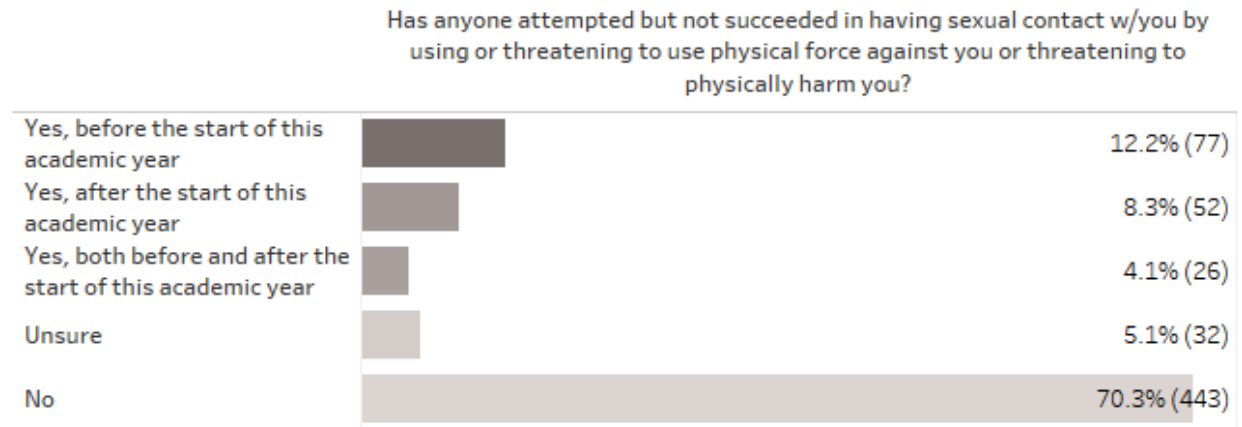
Question 15:



Question 18:



Question 19:



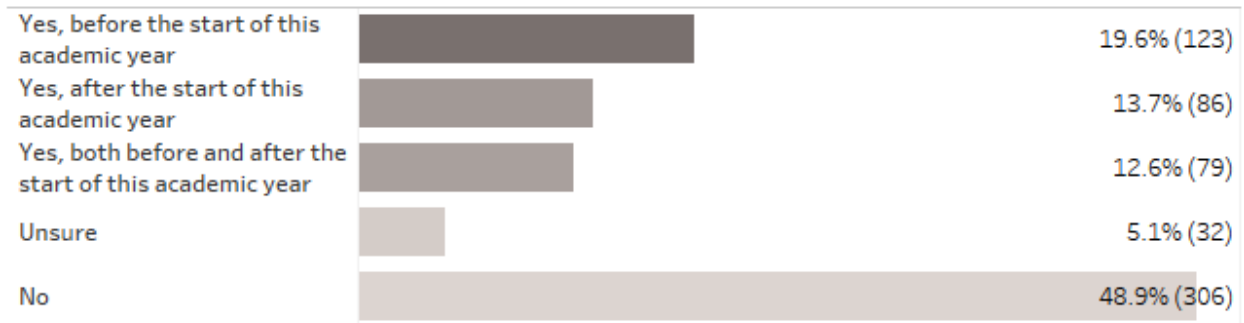
Question 21:

Has anyone had sexual contact with you by using verbal or nonphysical coercion?



Question 22:

Has anyone attempted but not succeeded in having sexual contact with you by using verbal or non-physical coercion?



Question 24:

Have you suspected that someone had sexual contact with you when you were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, incapacitated (by alcohol/drugs), or asleep?



Question 25:

Has someone had sexual contact w/you when you were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, incapacitated (by alcohol/drugs), or asleep?



Question 27 (those who marked 'Yes' or 'Unsure' to Question 25):

Just prior to the incident, had you been drinking alcohol? Keep in mind that you are not responsible for the incident that occurred, even if you had been drinking.



Question 28 (those who marked 'Yes' or 'Unsure' to Question 25):

Just prior to the incident, were you drunk?



Question 29 (those who marked 'Yes' or 'Unsure' to Question 25):

Just prior to the incident, had you voluntarily been taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?



Question 30 (those who marked 'Yes' or 'Unsure' to Question 25):

Just prior to the incident, had you been given a drug without your knowledge or consent?

Yes		3.5% (19)
No		96.5% (530)

Question 32:

When did the incident occur?

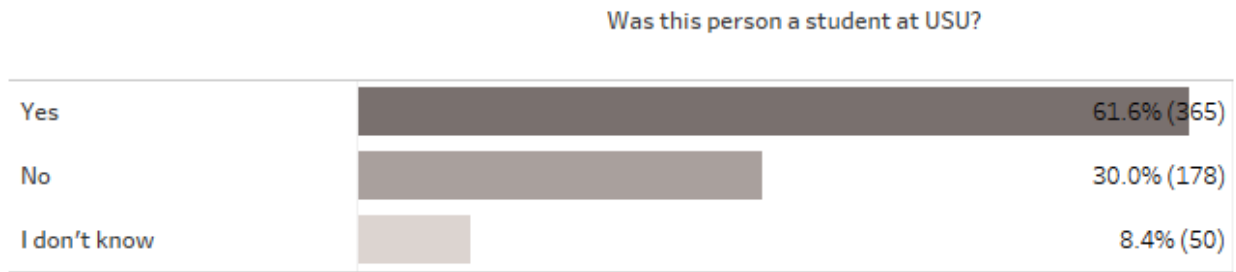
After the start of this academic year.		36.5% (217)
Before the start of this academic year.		63.5% (378)

Question 33:

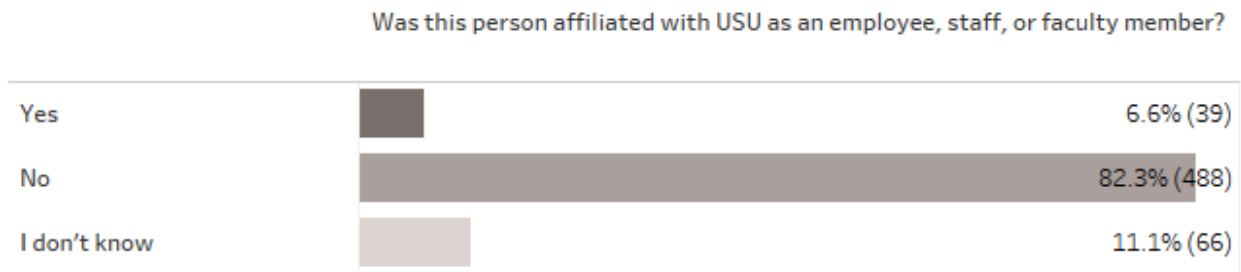
Who had this unwanted sexual contact with you?

Casual or first date		22.0% (130)
Acquaintance		17.9% (106)
Current dating/romantic partner		14.9% (88)
Ex-dating/romantic partner		12.8% (76)
Non-romantic friend		12.5% (74)
Stranger		10.5% (62)
Other		5.4% (32)
Coworker		1.5% (9)
Family member		1.2% (7)
College professor/instructor		0.7% (4)
College staff		0.5% (3)
Employer/supervisor		0.2% (1)

Question 35:

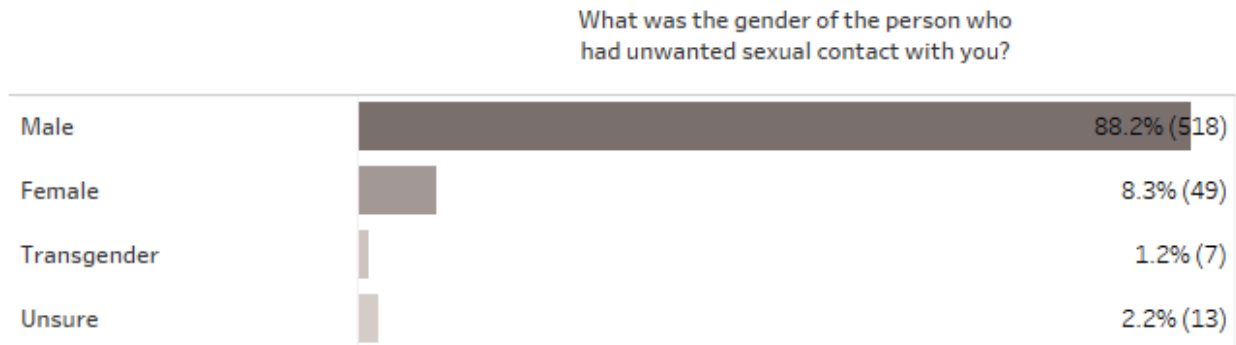


Question 36:



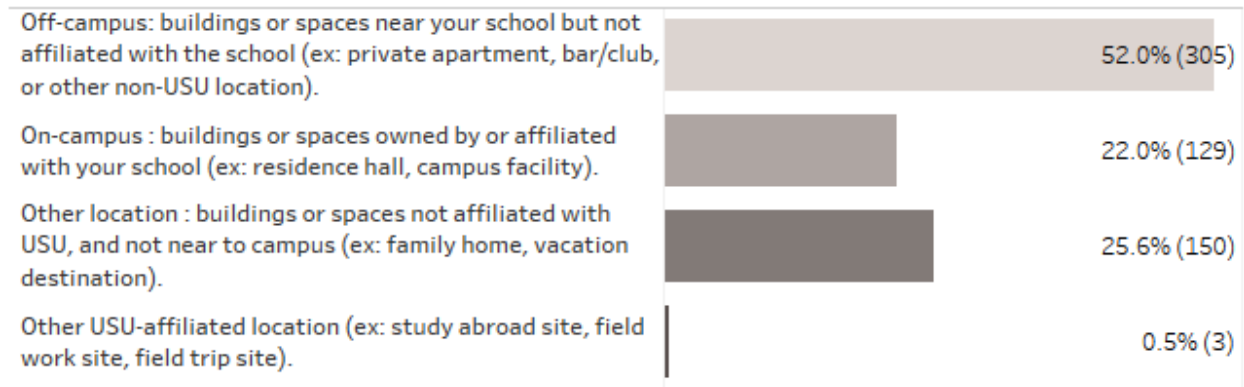
Responses to Question 36 are concerning, given that 6.6% of respondents reported that they experienced nonconsensual sexual contact from someone who was affiliated with USU. The number who said “yes” to this question, 39, is much higher than the total reported with university affiliation in Question 33 (the last three categories: instructor, staff, supervisor, total 8 individuals). With 20-20 hindsight, it would have been helpful to distinguish, in this question, between student employees, student staff, student instructors, and non-student employees, staff, and faculty.

Question 37:



Question 38:

Where did the incident occur?

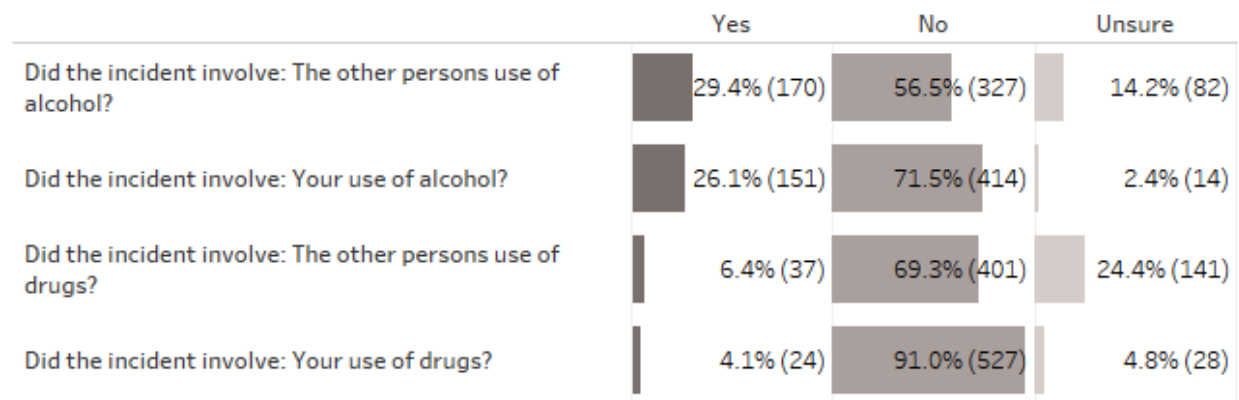


Question 40:

How frightened were you by the incident?



Question 41:



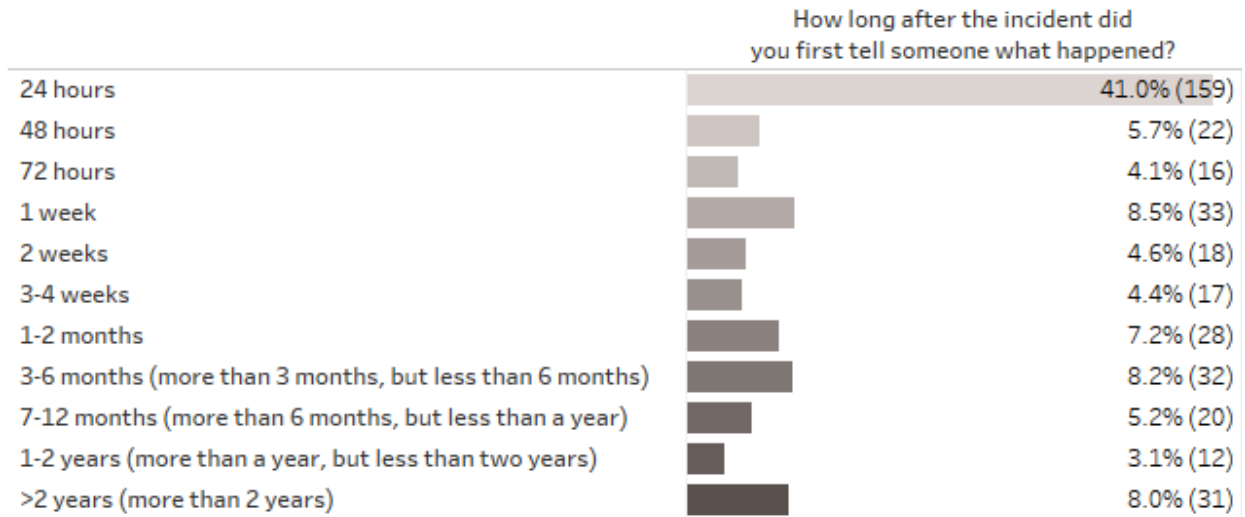
Question 42:

	Yes	No
Who did you tell about the incident? - No one	37.8% (194)	62.2% (319)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Roommate or close friend	63.6% (340)	36.4% (195)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Dating/romantic partner	31.3% (157)	68.7% (345)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other family member	21.7% (107)	78.3% (386)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Parent or guardian	21.4% (107)	78.6% (394)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Counselor	16.5% (81)	83.5% (410)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus sexual assault adv..	7.8% (38)	92.2% (451)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Title IX Office	7.7% (38)	92.3% (455)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Local police	6.5% (32)	93.5% (458)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other community advocat..	5.7% (28)	94.3% (460)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus staff member	4.1% (20)	95.9% (469)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus faculty member (p..	3.9% (19)	96.1% (468)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Community sexual assault ..	2.9% (14)	97.1% (473)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Academic advisor	2.3% (11)	97.7% (477)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Student Conduct Office	2.9% (14)	97.1% (473)
Who did you tell about the incident? - USU security/police	2.1% (10)	97.9% (476)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Residence hall advisor	1.8% (9)	98.2% (487)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Coach	1.0% (5)	99.0% (482)
Who did you tell about the incident? - Other (not listed)	9.4% (46)	90.6% (443)

Question 44 (for those who marked 'No One' on Question 42):

	Yes	No
Why I did not tell anyone: I wanted to forget it happened.	77.8% (154)	22.2% (44)
Why I did not tell anyone: Its a private matter and I wanted to deal with it on my own.	76.5% (156)	23.5% (48)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think what happened was serious enough to talk about.	66.8% (135)	33.2% (67)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was ashamed/embarrassed.	65.2% (133)	34.8% (71)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt want others to worry about me.	62.5% (125)	37.5% (75)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think others would think it was serious or important.	61.0% (122)	39.0% (78)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought I would be blamed for what happened.	57.0% (114)	43.0% (86)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think others would understand.	53.5% (107)	46.5% (93)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought nothing would be done.	51.0% (101)	49.0% (97)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was concerned others would find out.	47.2% (94)	52.8% (105)
Why I did not tell anyone: It would feel like an admission of failure.	43.7% (87)	56.3% (112)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of not being believed.	42.2% (84)	57.8% (115)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt have time to deal with it due to classes, work, etc.	40.4% (80)	59.6% (118)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt know the reporting procedure at my school.	39.9% (79)	60.1% (119)
Why I did not tell anyone: I did not feel the campus leadership would solve my problems.	37.6% (74)	62.4% (123)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt want the person who did it to get in trouble.	37.8% (76)	62.2% (125)
Why I did not tell anyone: I didnt think the school would do anything about my report.	36.0% (71)	64.0% (126)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid others would harass me or react negatively toward me.	35.5% (70)	64.5% (127)
Why I did not tell anyone: I thought people would try to tell me what to do.	32.5% (64)	67.5% (133)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of retaliation from the person who did it.	31.3% (62)	68.7% (136)
Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid that I or another would be punished for other infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).	17.3% (34)	82.7% (162)
Why I did not tell anyone: The person who did it is well-recognized at my school.	14.6% (29)	85.4% (169)
Why I did not tell anyone: Other (not listed)	13.1% (25)	86.9% (166)

Question 46:



Question 48:



Question 49:



Question 50:



Question 51:

	Yes	No
Experienced as a result of the incident: Depression or anxiety	65.6% (374)	34.4% (196)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Fearfulness	55.4% (316)	44.6% (254)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Flashbacks	47.4% (270)	52.6% (300)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Trouble sleeping	47.5% (271)	52.5% (299)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Concerns about your safety	44.2% (252)	55.8% (318)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Difficulty concentrating	42.6% (243)	57.4% (327)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Nightmares	29.3% (167)	70.7% (403)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Problems with eating	28.9% (165)	71.1% (405)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Thoughts of self-harm	26.5% (151)	73.5% (419)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Anger problems	23.3% (133)	76.7% (437)
Experienced as a result of the incident: Alcohol or other substance abuse	17.0% (97)	83.0% (473)

Question 52:

	Yes	No
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Intimate relationships	62.3% (353)	37.7% (214)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social relationships	60.2% (339)	39.8% (224)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social/recreational activities	51.2% (288)	48.8% (274)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Schoolwork	45.0% (252)	55.0% (308)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Family relationships	26.0% (145)	74.0% (412)
Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Job (leave blank if not applicable)	19.3% (98)	80.7% (411)

Question 53:

	Always	Almost Always	Most of the time	About half the time	Sometimes	Almost Never	Never
Schoolwork Impact: Got behind in schoolwork.	16.8% (42)	15.6% (39)	16.4% (41)	14.8% (37)	24.8% (62)	7.2% (18)	4.4% (11)
Schoolwork Impact: Missed a class.	12.4% (31)	16.0% (40)	18.4% (46)	12.4% (31)	23.2% (58)	7.6% (19)	10.0% (25)
Schoolwork Impact: Performed poorly on an assignment.	11.6% (29)	12.4% (31)	16.4% (41)	13.6% (34)	32.0% (80)	9.6% (24)	4.4% (11)
Schoolwork Impact: Considered dropping out.	17.2% (43)	8.0% (20)	6.4% (16)	9.6% (24)	15.6% (39)	13.2% (33)	30.0% (75)
Schoolwork Impact: Thought about transferring to a new sc..	13.6% (34)	8.4% (21)	4.8% (12)	5.6% (14)	17.6% (44)	8.0% (20)	42.0% (105)
Schoolwork Impact: Dropped a class.	9.6% (24)	3.6% (9)	3.2% (8)	2.8% (7)	12.8% (32)	10.4% (26)	57.6% (144)
Schoolwork Impact: Took an incomplete course grade.	7.2% (18)	4.8% (12)	1.2% (3)	2.4% (6)	8.0% (20)	8.0% (20)	68.4% (171)

Question 54:

Did you experience retaliation by the person who committed this act or these actions, or their friends/associates?	
Yes	17.4% (99)
No	82.6% (469)

Question 55:

Did you seek medical treatment for the incident?	
Yes	10.7% (61)
No	89.3% (507)

Question 56:

Did you seek counseling services as a result of the incident?		
Yes		22.7% (129)
No		77.3% (439)

Question 57:

Did you seek advocacy services as a result of the incident?		
Yes		6.7% (38)
No		93.3% (530)

Question 58:

Did you seek a school accommodation from USU as a result of the incident?		
Yes		5.6% (32)
No		94.4% (535)

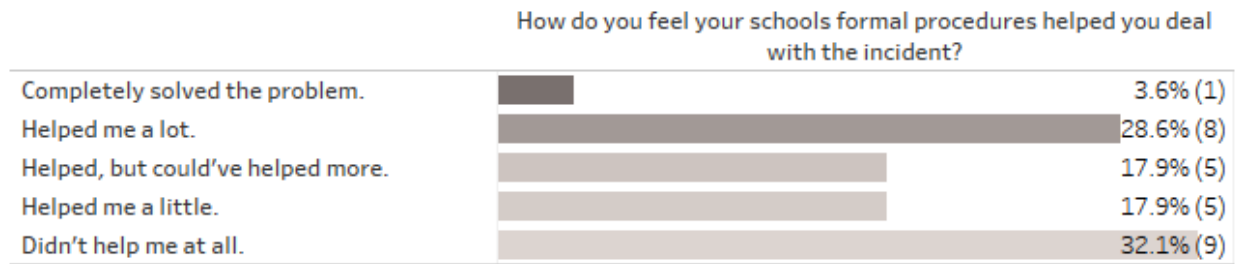
Question 59:

Did you file a report with USU about the incident (e.g. report to a USU employee, the Title IX Office, or Student Conduct Office)?		
Yes		4.9% (28)
No		92.4% (525)
Unsure		2.6% (15)

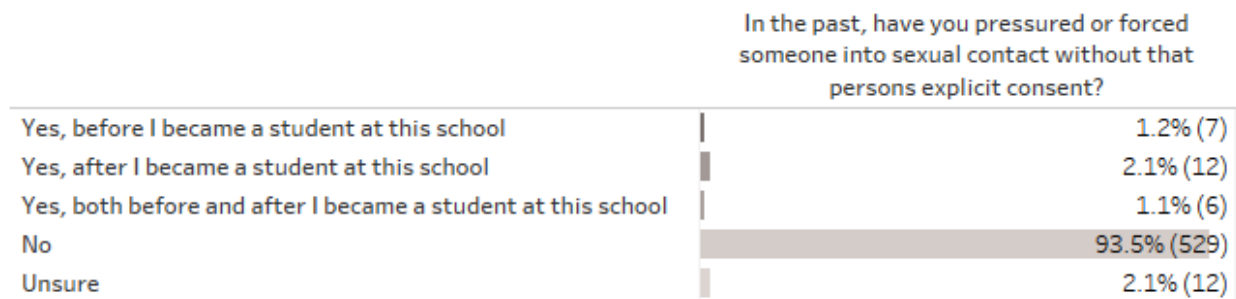
Question 60 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 59):

Do you feel that you were treated fairly through your schools formal procedures?		
Yes, very		46.4% (13)
Yes, somewhat		32.1% (9)
No		21.4% (6)

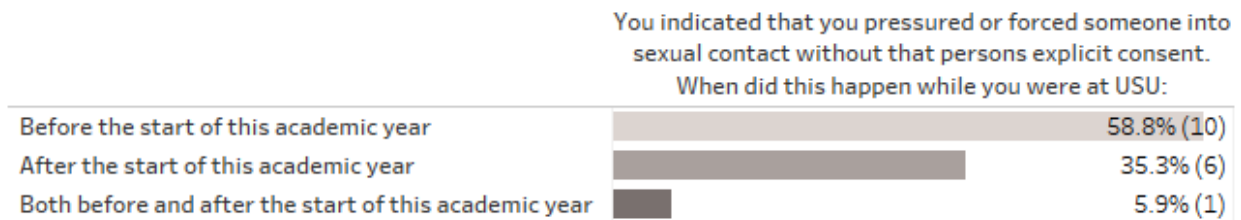
Question 61 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 59):



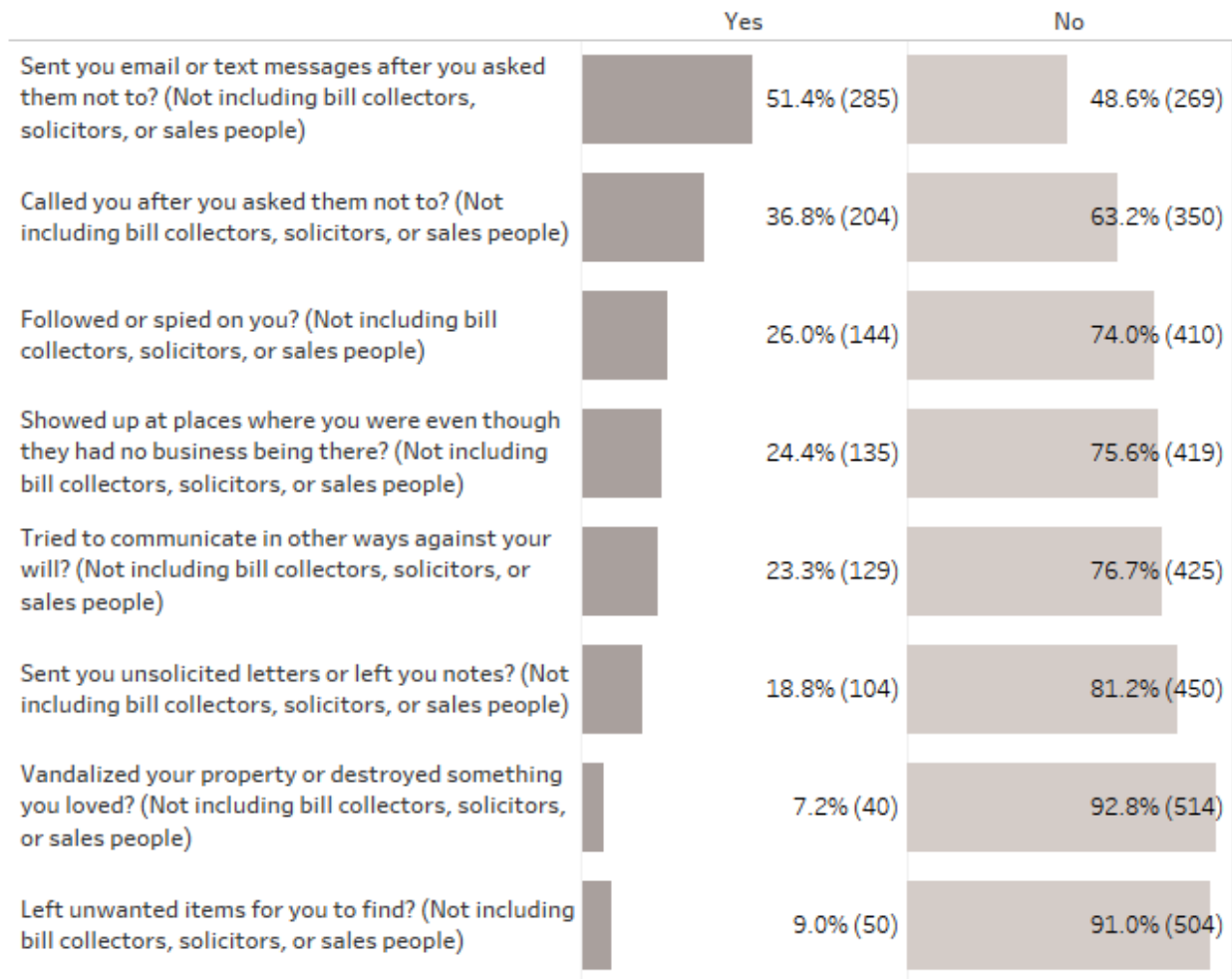
Question 62:



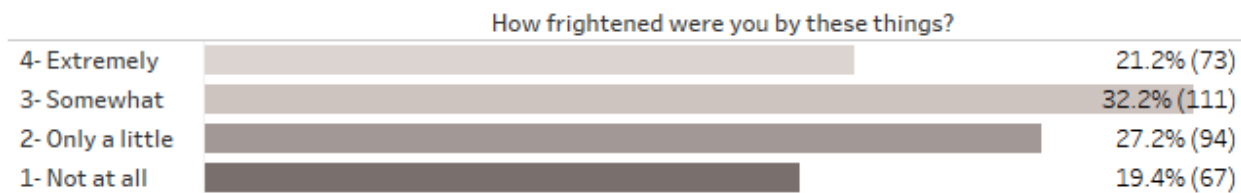
Question 63:



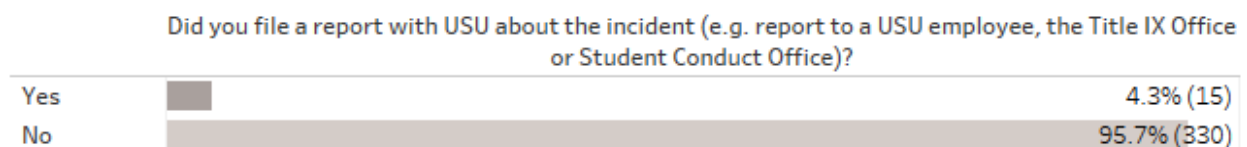
Question 65:



Question 66 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 65):



Question 67 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 65):



Question 69:

Have you been in a romantic or intimate relationship since you became a student at USU?	
Yes	86.8% (481)
No	13.2% (73)

Question 70 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 69):

	Yes	No
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Called you names, criticized you, or put down your intelligence or decisions:	43.0% (206)	57.0% (273)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Controlled or tried to control you:	30.9% (148)	69.1% (331)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Used any kind of physical force against you:	18.0% (86)	82.0% (393)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or themselves:	14.0% (67)	86.0% (412)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured you to have sex in a way that you didn't like or want or physically forced you to have sex:	27.8% (133)	72.2% (346)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured or forced you to sext or take naked photos or taken naked photos of you without your permission:	16.7% (80)	83.3% (399)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured you to watch pornography when you didn't want to:	3.3% (16)	96.7% (463)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Choked or strangled you or used a knife, gun, or other weapon against you:	3.3% (16)	96.7% (463)

Question 71 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

How many different partners have treated you in any of these ways since you have been a student at USU?	
1 partner	66.5% (185)
2 partners	26.3% (73)
3 or more partners	7.2% (20)

Question 72 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

Were you physically injured as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?		
Yes		15.8% (44)
No		84.2% (234)

Question 73 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

Did you ever seek medical attention as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?		
Yes		22.7% (10)
No		77.3% (34)

Question 74 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

	Yes	No
As a student, I contacted: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	18.4% (51)	81.6% (226)
As a student, I contacted: LDS Family Services	5.1% (14)	94.9% (263)
As a student, I contacted: Police Department(s)	5.8% (16)	94.2% (260)
As a student, I contacted: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office	5.4% (15)	94.6% (263)
As a student, I contacted: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)	3.2% (9)	96.8% (268)
As a student, I contacted: USU Family Life Center	1.4% (4)	98.6% (272)
As a student, I contacted: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)	1.4% (4)	98.6% (274)
As a student, I contacted: USU Title IX Office	2.2% (6)	97.8% (269)
As a student, I contacted: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)	1.1% (3)	98.9% (274)
As a student, I contacted: Centro de la Familia de Utah	0.4% (1)	99.6% (275)
As a student, I contacted: Other	8.0% (22)	92.0% (253)

Question 75 (for those that marked 'No' to all USU resources in Question 74):

	Yes	No
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think it was serious enough to report.	69.3% (61)	30.7% (27)
Why I did not tell USU: Incident was not on campus or associated with the school so I didnt think I could co..	53.4% (47)	46.6% (41)
Why I did not tell USU: Felt embarrassed, ashamed.	76.1% (67)	23.9% (21)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anything would be done.	54.5% (48)	45.5% (40)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not want the person to get into trouble.	58.0% (51)	42.0% (37)
Why I did not tell USU: I feared negative social consequences.	52.3% (46)	47.7% (42)
Why I did not tell USU: I feared it would not be kept confidential.	55.7% (49)	44.3% (39)
Why I did not tell USU: Did not know where to go or who to tell.	44.3% (39)	55.7% (49)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anyone would believe me.	50.0% (44)	50.0% (44)
Why I did not tell USU: Other	24.1% (20)	75.9% (63)

Question 77 (for those that marked 'No' to all options in Question 74):

	Yes	No
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Friend	64.5% (178)	35.5% (98)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Family member	30.8% (85)	69.2% (191)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - I didnt tell anyone (else)	26.4% (73)	73.6% (203)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Someone else	25.0% (69)	75.0% (207)

Question 96:

	Yes	No
Member of: Volunteer/community service organization	37.1% (202)	62.9% (343)
Member of: Student religious group	20.6% (112)	79.4% (433)
Member of: Other student organization or group	23.9% (130)	76.1% (415)
Member of: Intramural or club athletic team	8.1% (44)	91.9% (501)
Member of: Music or other performing arts group	7.7% (42)	92.3% (503)
Member of: Political or social action group	8.3% (45)	91.7% (500)
Member of: Minority or ethnic organization	6.1% (33)	93.9% (512)
Member of: Fraternity or sorority	9.4% (51)	90.6% (494)
Member of: Health education group	2.2% (12)	97.8% (533)
Member of: Media organization (newspaper, radio, magazine)	2.8% (15)	97.2% (530)
Member of: Intercollegiate athletic team	2.6% (14)	97.4% (531)
Member of: Sexual violence prevention peer education group	3.9% (21)	96.1% (524)
Member of: Substance abuse prevention peer education group	1.1% (6)	98.9% (539)

APPENDIX B: ENTIRE SURVEY POPULATION RESULTS

The following are the responses for all respondents to the survey, with the exception of Questions 4, 76, and 97, which contained open text responses when respondents had marked an “Other” option in a previous question. Additionally, questions specific to victims of nonconsensual sexual contact since enrolling at USU (Q.18 – 61) are not shown as those questions were limited to the 631 students who reported that they had experienced nonconsensual sexual contact, and these results are available as Appendix A.

Question 3:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I feel safe on the USU Campus.	55.3% (5,424)	37.3% (3,656)	6.5% (633)	0.7% (70)	0.3% (30)
There is a good support system at USU for students going through difficult times.	23.5% (2,303)	42.0% (4,118)	25.6% (2,517)	7.1% (697)	1.8% (178)
If there were a crisis affecting student safety at USU, the school would handle it well.	18.7% (1,831)	49.0% (4,812)	26.1% (2,558)	5.2% (514)	1.0% (98)
USU officials handle incidents involving harm, threats or violence against a student in a fair and responsible manner.	13.3% (1,305)	38.3% (3,755)	42.9% (4,210)	4.4% (429)	1.2% (114)
USU officials could do more to make the USU campus safe	6.9% (678)	22.2% (2,181)	52.9% (5,187)	14.3% (1,403)	3.7% (364)
The university responds too slowly in difficult situations.	3.2% (312)	10.7% (1,048)	54.1% (5,304)	26.5% (2,597)	5.6% (552)

Question 5:

Before coming to Utah State University, had you received any information or education (that did not come from USU) about sexual assault?

Yes	66.1% (6,315)
No	33.9% (3,239)

Question 6:

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help on campus.	18.0% (1,722)	34.5% (3,294)	11.8% (1,130)	28.8% (2,747)	6.9% (661)
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to make a report of sexual assault.	16.8% (1,608)	31.6% (3,015)	12.7% (1,216)	30.9% (2,954)	8.0% (761)
I understand what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU.	10.4% (992)	19.6% (1,870)	17.6% (1,683)	41.1% (3,930)	11.3% (1,079)

Question 8:

	Very Much True	True	Neutral	Not True	Not True at All
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of SAAVI.	1.0% (91)	2.2% (203)	15.3% (1,435)	44.4% (4,165)	37.1% (3,481)
On my own initiative, I have been involved in an activity/training/event (ex: Walk a mile in her shoes or others) at USU related to sexual assault.	4.8% (452)	12.2% (1,142)	15.4% (1,444)	39.8% (3,732)	27.8% (2,605)
There isnt much need for me to think about sexual violence at Utah State University.	4.7% (440)	19.1% (1,794)	24.7% (2,314)	38.2% (3,582)	13.3% (1,245)
I dont think there is much I can do about sexual violence at Utah State University.	3.0% (283)	18.6% (1,748)	29.0% (2,718)	39.3% (3,686)	10.0% (940)
I dont think sexual violence is a problem at Utah State University.	4.6% (428)	18.8% (1,764)	34.8% (3,263)	32.1% (3,014)	9.7% (906)

Question 9:

	Extremely Aware	Very Aware	Somewhat Aware	Slightly Aware	Not at All Aware
I am aware of: Police Department(s)	33.3% (3,072)	34.7% (3,205)	20.5% (1,892)	6.9% (641)	4.6% (421)
I am aware of: The Consent Is campaign on the USU Campus	25.0% (2,312)	30.7% (2,831)	22.0% (2,029)	9.4% (869)	12.9% (1,190)
I am aware of: The I Will campaign on the USU Campus	19.3% (1,785)	24.5% (2,258)	26.9% (2,481)	10.8% (994)	18.6% (1,713)
I am aware of: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	17.8% (1,640)	22.6% (2,084)	26.7% (2,468)	17.0% (1,570)	15.9% (1,469)
I am aware of: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office	10.8% (999)	18.0% (1,665)	28.8% (2,661)	19.3% (1,777)	23.1% (2,129)
I am aware of: USU Family Life Center	8.1% (744)	14.4% (1,331)	24.7% (2,281)	22.2% (2,045)	30.7% (2,830)
I am aware of: LDS Family Services	24.3% (2,246)	24.6% (2,275)	19.7% (1,822)	11.9% (1,098)	19.4% (1,790)
I am aware of: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)	12.7% (1,173)	19.2% (1,771)	25.0% (2,311)	17.1% (1,583)	25.9% (2,393)
I am aware of: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)	9.5% (874)	13.5% (1,245)	22.4% (2,065)	19.6% (1,809)	35.1% (3,238)
I am aware of: Centro de la Familia de Utah	3.2% (293)	4.8% (444)	12.3% (1,135)	15.3% (1,408)	64.5% (5,951)
I am aware of: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)	2.8% (258)	3.6% (331)	11.3% (1,042)	15.2% (1,403)	67.1% (6,197)

Question 10:

	Yes	No
At USU I have: Seen posters about sexual assault (raising awareness, defining sexual assault, preventing rape, etc.).	88.2% (8,075)	11.8% (1,084)
At USU I have: Discussed the topic of sexual assault with friends.	59.8% (5,479)	40.2% (3,680)
At USU I have: Seen or heard about sexual assault in a student publication or student media.	55.3% (5,066)	44.7% (4,093)
At USU I have: Seen or heard campus administrators or faculty address sexual assault.	49.4% (4,522)	50.6% (4,637)
At USU I have: Read a report about sexual violence at Utah State University.	48.7% (4,464)	51.3% (4,695)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault with a family member.	46.9% (4,295)	53.1% (4,864)
At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault/rape in class.	35.3% (3,237)	64.7% (5,922)
At USU I have: Visited a USU website with information on sexual assault.	34.4% (3,155)	65.6% (6,004)
At USU I have: Attended an event or program about what you can do as a bystander to stop sexual assault.	25.7% (2,351)	74.3% (6,808)
At USU I have: Attended a rally or other campus event about sexual assault/rape.	13.6% (1,244)	86.4% (7,915)
At USU I have: Volunteered or interned at an organization that addresses sexual assault.	9.2% (839)	90.8% (8,320)
At USU I have: Taken a class to learn more about sexual assault.	7.6% (694)	92.4% (8,465)

Question 11:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
Students are likely to: Take action if they saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	22.4% (1,987)	44.4% (3,940)	19.2% (1,705)	7.3% (651)	2.5% (221)	4.1% (363)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	21.2% (1,878)	36.9% (3,270)	21.5% (1,904)	11.0% (971)	3.8% (338)	5.7% (506)
Students are likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	19.7% (1,751)	42.3% (3,754)	22.2% (1,967)	7.4% (652)	3.7% (332)	4.6% (411)
Students are likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	14.7% (1,305)	37.0% (3,278)	24.9% (2,209)	14.7% (1,304)	3.9% (345)	4.8% (426)
Students are likely to: Stop sexual activity when asked to, even if they are already sexually aroused.	14.1% (1,254)	30.0% (2,664)	30.8% (2,728)	13.3% (1,177)	4.2% (376)	7.5% (668)
Students are likely to: Ask for verbal consent when they are intimate with their partner, even if they are in a long-term relationship.	13.9% (1,236)	36.9% (3,268)	25.6% (2,270)	13.4% (1,187)	4.7% (421)	5.5% (485)
Students are likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern they or others will be punished for infractions such as underage drinki..	12.2% (1,081)	33.8% (3,001)	22.0% (1,948)	14.5% (1,285)	11.5% (1,022)	6.0% (530)
Students are likely to: Challenge a friend who said something offensive about people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.	11.8% (1,042)	28.8% (2,550)	27.2% (2,410)	17.4% (1,540)	9.9% (881)	5.0% (444)
Students are likely to: Confront a friend if they heard rumors that they forced sex on someone.	9.8% (867)	32.5% (2,882)	25.1% (2,223)	19.7% (1,743)	7.2% (640)	5.8% (512)
Students are likely to: Confront other students who make inappropriate or negative sexual comments or gestures about a person.	8.2% (725)	33.8% (3,001)	22.2% (1,967)	23.4% (2,074)	8.5% (755)	3.9% (345)

Question 12:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I am likely to: Decide not to have sex with a partner if they are drunk.	66.2% (5,759)	17.1% (1,492)	9.5% (823)	2.7% (236)	2.2% (191)	2.3% (204)
I am likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.	57.4% (4,996)	31.5% (2,746)	6.8% (590)	1.9% (166)	0.6% (56)	1.7% (151)
I am likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.	54.6% (4,750)	28.4% (2,468)	8.7% (761)	2.3% (200)	3.9% (343)	2.1% (183)
I am likely to: Take action if I saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.	52.7% (4,584)	33.5% (2,914)	9.0% (781)	1.7% (149)	0.7% (60)	2.5% (217)
I am likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.	42.5% (3,701)	39.7% (3,453)	11.4% (995)	3.4% (300)	0.8% (66)	2.2% (190)
I am likely to: Confront a friend if I hear rumors that they forced sex on someone.	37.7% (3,286)	38.8% (3,375)	13.2% (1,153)	5.7% (494)	1.2% (105)	3.4% (292)
I am likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern others or I will be punished for infractions, such as underage drinking.	6.0% (524)	9.0% (787)	12.4% (1,082)	24.6% (2,143)	44.1% (3,836)	3.8% (333)

Question 13:

	Very Likely	Likely	Neutral	Unlikely	Very Unlikely	Unsure
I believe USU would: If requested by the victim, the university would forward the report to criminal investigators (ex: the police).	45.8% (3,938)	36.3% (3,126)	9.7% (835)	3.1% (271)	1.1% (95)	4.0% (342)
I believe USU would: The university would maintain the privacy of the person making the report.	39.4% (3,395)	39.6% (3,412)	11.9% (1,028)	3.7% (319)	1.3% (110)	4.0% (343)
I believe USU would: The university would take the report seriously.	38.6% (3,320)	37.0% (3,188)	12.8% (1,098)	5.6% (481)	2.1% (185)	3.9% (335)
I believe USU would: The university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report.	37.3% (3,208)	37.9% (3,262)	13.8% (1,187)	4.9% (425)	1.9% (165)	4.2% (360)
I believe USU would: The university would support the person making the report.	35.1% (3,025)	35.3% (3,042)	17.4% (1,498)	5.1% (436)	2.1% (185)	4.9% (421)
I believe USU would: The university would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual assault.	32.4% (2,789)	37.1% (3,195)	16.3% (1,399)	6.8% (583)	2.9% (251)	4.5% (390)
I believe USU would: The university would handle the report fairly.	31.0% (2,672)	35.7% (3,076)	19.1% (1,648)	6.1% (529)	2.7% (236)	5.2% (446)

Question 15:

Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent before you became a student at USU?	
Yes	15.9% (1,365)
No	84.1% (7,213)

Question 62:

In the past, have you pressured or forced someone into sexual contact without that persons explicit consent?	
Yes, before I became a student at this school	1.0% (89)
Yes, after I became a student at this school	0.4% (34)
Yes, both before and after I became a student at this school	0.3% (27)
Unsure	1.6% (134)
No	96.7% (8,219)

Question 63:

You indicated that you pressured or forced someone into sexual contact without that persons explicit consent. When did this happen while you were at USU:	
Before the start of this academic year	60.3% (35)
After the start of this academic year	27.6% (16)
Both before and after the start of this academic year	12.1% (7)

Question 65:

	Yes	No
Sent you email or text messages after you asked them not to? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	22.3% (1,881)	77.7% (6,569)
Called you after you asked them not to? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	16.9% (1,432)	83.1% (7,018)
Followed or spied on you? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	14.2% (1,204)	85.8% (7,246)
Showed up at places where you were even though they had no business being there? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	11.9% (1,008)	88.1% (7,442)
Tried to communicate in other ways against your will? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	10.9% (918)	89.1% (7,532)
Sent you unsolicited letters or left you notes? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	10.9% (918)	89.1% (7,532)
Vandalized your property or destroyed something you loved? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	4.6% (386)	95.4% (8,064)
Left unwanted items for you to find? (Not including bill collectors, solicitors, or sales people)	4.4% (371)	95.6% (8,079)

Question 66 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 65):

How frightened were you by these things?		
4- Extremely		9.8% (265)
3- Somewhat		28.6% (774)
2- Only a little		31.5% (854)
1- Not at all		30.2% (818)

Question 67 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 65):

Did you file a report with USU about the incident (e.g. report to a USU employee, the Title IX Office or Student Conduct Office)?		
Yes		2.0% (54)
No		98.0% (2,657)

Question 69:

Have you been in a romantic or intimate relationship since you became a student at USU?	
Yes	68.7% (5,800)
No	31.3% (2,642)



Question 70 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 69):

	Yes	No
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Called you names, criticized you, or put down your intelligence or decisions:	18.3% (1,059)	81.7% (4,716)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Controlled or tried to control you:	10.6% (612)	89.4% (5,163)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Used any kind of physical force against you:	5.2% (303)	94.8% (5,472)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or themselves:	4.7% (271)	95.3% (5,504)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured you to have sex in a way that you didn't like or want or physically forced you to have sex:	4.5% (262)	95.5% (5,513)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured or forced you to sext or take naked photos or taken naked photos of you without your permission:	3.5% (203)	96.5% (5,572)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Pressured you to watch pornography when you didn't want to:	0.8% (47)	99.2% (5,728)
@USU a dating/sexual/intimate partner or spouse has: Choked or strangled you or used a knife, gun, or other weapon against you:	0.8% (44)	99.2% (5,731)



Question 71 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

How many different partners have treated you in any of these ways since you have been a student at USU?	
1 partner	85.2% (1,181)
2 partners	11.6% (161)
3 or more partners	3.2% (44)

Question 72 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

Were you physically injured as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?		
Yes		5.7% (79)
No		94.3% (1,318)

Question 73 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

Did you ever seek medical attention as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?		
Yes		21.5% (17)
No		78.5% (62)

Question 74 (for those who marked 'Yes' on Question 70):

	Yes	No
As a student, I contacted: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)	10.4% (144)	89.6% (1,243)
As a student, I contacted: LDS Family Services	4.5% (62)	95.5% (1,324)
As a student, I contacted: Police Department(s)	3.6% (50)	96.4% (1,335)
As a student, I contacted: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office	2.1% (29)	97.9% (1,357)
As a student, I contacted: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)	1.9% (26)	98.1% (1,361)
As a student, I contacted: USU Family Life Center	1.4% (19)	98.6% (1,365)
As a student, I contacted: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)	1.4% (20)	98.6% (1,368)
As a student, I contacted: USU Title IX Office	1.3% (18)	98.7% (1,364)
As a student, I contacted: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)	1.2% (17)	98.8% (1,369)
As a student, I contacted: Centro de la Familia de Utah	0.5% (7)	99.5% (1,376)
As a student, I contacted: Other	7.0% (96)	93.0% (1,282)

Question 75 (for those that marked 'No' to all USU resources in Question 74):

	Yes	No
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think it was serious enough to report.	71.9% (217)	28.1% (85)
Why I did not tell USU: Incident was not on campus or associated with the school so I didnt think I could contact anyo..	55.7% (167)	44.3% (133)
Why I did not tell USU: Felt embarrassed, ashamed.	47.2% (142)	52.8% (159)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anything would be done.	40.5% (122)	59.5% (179)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not want the person to get into trouble.	39.3% (119)	60.7% (184)
Why I did not tell USU: I feared negative social consequences.	35.5% (106)	64.5% (193)
Why I did not tell USU: I feared it would not be kept confidential.	35.0% (105)	65.0% (195)
Why I did not tell USU: Did not know where to go or who to tell.	29.6% (89)	70.4% (212)
Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anyone would believe me.	28.3% (85)	71.7% (215)
Why I did not tell USU: Other	22.1% (62)	77.9% (218)

Question 77 (for those that marked 'No' to all options in Question 74):

	Yes	No
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Friend	55.6% (770)	44.4% (615)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Family member	35.4% (490)	64.6% (895)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - I didnt tell anyone (else)	27.9% (387)	72.1% (998)
Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Someone else	20.5% (284)	79.5% (1,101)

Question 96:

	Yes	No
Member of: Volunteer/community service organization	31.9% (2,656)	68.1% (5,678)
Member of: Student religious group	31.8% (2,652)	68.2% (5,682)
Member of: Other student organization or group	22.0% (1,835)	78.0% (6,499)
Member of: Intramural or club athletic team	9.0% (752)	91.0% (7,582)
Member of: Music or other performing arts group	7.3% (606)	92.7% (7,728)
Member of: Political or social action group	5.0% (413)	95.0% (7,921)
Member of: Minority or ethnic organization	3.2% (268)	96.8% (8,066)
Member of: Fraternity or sorority	2.9% (240)	97.1% (8,094)
Member of: Health education group	2.8% (237)	97.2% (8,097)
Member of: Media organization (newspaper, radio, magazine)	2.1% (174)	97.9% (8,160)
Member of: Intercollegiate athletic team	2.1% (173)	97.9% (8,161)
Member of: Sexual violence prevention peer education group	1.2% (101)	98.8% (8,233)
Member of: Substance abuse prevention peer education group	0.7% (61)	99.3% (8,273)

APPENDIX C: LIST OF SURVEY QUESTIONS

Question Number	Question Text
Q1	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q2	How old are you?
Q3_1	I feel safe on the USU Campus.
Q3_2	USU officials could do more to make the USU campus safe.
Q3_3	If there were a crisis affecting student safety at USU, the school would handle it well.
Q3_4	The university responds too slowly in difficult situations.
Q3_5	USU officials handle incidents involving harm, threats, or violence against a student in a fair and responsible manner.
Q3_7	There is a good support system at USU for students going through difficult times.
Q4	If you have felt unsafe in any specific areas/buildings on campus, please list here:
Q5	Before coming to Utah State University, had you received any information or education (that did not come from USU) about sexual assault?
Q6_1	If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help on campus.
Q6_2	I understand what happens when a student reports a claim of sexual assault at USU.
Q6_3	If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to make a report of sexual assault.
Q7	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q8_1	I dont think sexual violence is a problem at Utah State University.
Q8_2	I dont think there is much I can do about sexual violence at Utah State University.
Q8_3	There isnt much need for me to think about sexual violence at Utah State University.
Q8_4	Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of SAAVI.
Q8_5	On my own initiative, I have been involved in an activity/training/event (ex: Walk a mile in her shoes or others) at USU related to sexual assault.
Q9_1	I am aware of: The I Will campaign on the USU Campus
Q9_2	I am aware of: The Consent Is campaign on the USU Campus
Q9_3	I am aware of: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office
Q9_4	I am aware of: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)
Q9_5	I am aware of: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)
Q9_6	I am aware of: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)
Q9_7	I am aware of: USU Family Life Center
Q9_8	I am aware of: LDS Family Services

Q9_9	I am aware of: Police Department(s)
Q9_10	I am aware of: Centro de la Familia de Utah
Q9_11	I am aware of: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)
Q10_1	At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault/rape in class.
Q10_2	At USU I have: Discussed the topic of sexual assault with friends.
Q10_3	At USU I have: Discussed sexual assault with a family member.
Q10_4	At USU I have: Attended an event or program about what you can do as a bystander to stop sexual assault.
Q10_5	At USU I have: Attended a rally or other campus event about sexual assault/rape.
Q10_6	At USU I have: Seen posters about sexual assault (raising awareness, defining sexual assault, preventing rape, etc.).
Q10_7	At USU I have: Seen or heard campus administrators or faculty address sexual assault.
Q10_8	At USU I have: Read a report about sexual violence at Utah State University.
Q10_9	At USU I have: Visited a USU website with information on sexual assault.
Q10_10	At USU I have: Volunteered or interned at an organization that addresses sexual assault.
Q10_11	At USU I have: Seen or heard about sexual assault in a student publication or student media.
Q10_12	At USU I have: Taken a class to learn more about sexual assault.
Q11_1	Students are likely to: Confront other students who make inappropriate or negative sexual comments or gestures about a person.
Q11_2	Students are likely to: Ask for verbal consent when they are intimate with their partner, even if they are in a long-term relationship.
Q11_3	Students are likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern they or others will be punished for infractions such as underage drinking.
Q11_4	Students are likely to: Confront a friend if they heard rumors that they forced sex on someone.
Q11_5	Students are likely to: Take action if they saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.
Q11_6	Students are likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.
Q11_7	Students are likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.
Q11_8	Students are likely to: Stop sexual activity when asked to, even if they are already sexually aroused.
Q11_9	Students are likely to: Challenge a friend who said something offensive about people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender.
Q11_10	Students are likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.
Q12_1	I am likely to: Report other students who use force or pressure to engage in sexual contact.

Q12_2	I am likely to: Confront a friend who plans to give someone alcohol or drugs to get sex.
Q12_3	I am likely to: Choose not to report sexual assault out of concern others or I will be punished for infractions, such as underage drinking.
Q12_4	I am likely to: Confront a friend if I hear rumors that they forced sex on someone.
Q12_5	I am likely to: Decide not to have sex with a partner if they are drunk.
Q12_6	I am likely to: Take action if I saw someone trying to take advantage of another person sexually.
Q12_7	I am likely to: Support others who confront harmful or problematic behavior.
Q13_1	I believe USU would: The university would take the report seriously.
Q13_2	I believe USU would: The university would maintain the privacy of the person making the report.
Q13_3	I believe USU would: If requested by the victim, the university would forward the report to criminal investigators (ex: the police).
Q13_4	I believe USU would: The university would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report.
Q13_5	I believe USU would: The university would support the person making the report.
Q13_6	I believe USU would: The university would take action to address factors that may have led to the sexual assault.
Q13_7	I believe USU would: The university would handle the report fairly.
Q14	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q15	Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent before you became a student at USU?
Q16	Have you experienced sexual contact without your consent since you became a student at USU?
Q17	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q18	Since you became a student at USU, has anyone had sexual contact with you by using physical force or threatening to physically harm you?
Q19	Since you became a student at USU, has anyone attempted but not succeeded in having sexual contact with you by using or threatening to use physical force against you or threatening to physically harm you?
Q20	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q21	Since you became a student at USU, has anyone had sexual contact with you by using verbal or nonphysical coercion?
Q22	Since you became a student at USU, has anyone attempted but not succeeded in having sexual contact with you by using verbal or non-physical coercion?
Q23	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q24	Since you became a student at USU, have you suspected that someone had sexual contact with you when you were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, incapacitated (by alcohol/drugs), or asleep?

Q25	Since you became a student at USU, has someone had sexual contact with you when you were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, incapacitated (by alcohol/drugs), or asleep?
Q26	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q27	Just prior to the incident, had you been drinking alcohol? Keep in mind that you are not responsible for the incident that occurred, even if you had been drinking.
Q28	Just prior to the incident, were you drunk?
Q29	Just prior to the incident, had you voluntarily been taking or using any drugs other than alcohol?
Q30	Just prior to the incident, had you been given a drug without your knowledge or consent?
Q31	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q32	When did the incident occur?
Q33	Who had this unwanted sexual contact with you?
Q34	If Other, please specify:
Q35	Was this person a student at USU?
Q36	Was this person affiliated with USU as an employee, staff, or faculty member?
Q37	What was the gender of the person who had unwanted sexual contact with you?
Q38	Where did the incident occur?
Q39	If desired, please specify the location
Q40	How frightened were you by the incident?
Q41_1	Did the incident involve: The other persons use of alcohol?
Q41_2	Did the incident involve: Your use of alcohol?
Q41_3	Did the incident involve: The other persons use of drugs?
Q41_4	Did the incident involve: Your use of drugs?
Q42_1	Who did you tell about the incident? - No one
Q42_2	Who did you tell about the incident? - Roommate or close friend
Q42_3	Who did you tell about the incident? - Residence hall advisor
Q42_4	Who did you tell about the incident? - Academic advisor
Q42_5	Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus sexual assault advocate (SAAVI)
Q42_6	Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Title IX Office
Q42_7	Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus staff member
Q42_8	Who did you tell about the incident? - Campus faculty member (professor, instructor, etc.)
Q42_9	Who did you tell about the incident? - USU Student Conduct Office
Q42_10	Who did you tell about the incident? - Local police

Q42_11	Who did you tell about the incident? - USU security/police
Q42_12	Who did you tell about the incident? - Dating/romantic partner
Q42_13	Who did you tell about the incident? - Parent or guardian
Q42_14	Who did you tell about the incident? - Other family member
Q42_15	Who did you tell about the incident? - Counselor
Q42_16	Who did you tell about the incident? - Coach
Q42_17	Who did you tell about the incident? - Community sexual assault advocate (CAPSA)
Q42_18	Who did you tell about the incident? - Other community advocate (Family Place, FINU, LDS Family Services, etc.)
Q42_19	Who did you tell about the incident? - Other (not listed)
Q43	If Other, please specify:
Q44_1	Why I did not tell anyone: I was ashamed/embarrassed.
Q44_2	Why I did not tell anyone: Its a private matter and I wanted to deal with it on my own.
Q44_3	Why I did not tell anyone: I was concerned others would find out.
Q44_4	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't want the person who did it to get in trouble.
Q44_5	Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of retaliation from the person who did it.
Q44_6	Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid of not being believed.
Q44_7	Why I did not tell anyone: The person who did it is well-recognized at my school.
Q44_8	Why I did not tell anyone: I thought I would be blamed for what happened.
Q44_9	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't think what happened was serious enough to talk about.
Q44_10	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't think others would think it was serious or important.
Q44_11	Why I did not tell anyone: I thought people would try to tell me what to do.
Q44_12	Why I did not tell anyone: It would feel like an admission of failure.
Q44_13	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't think others would understand.
Q44_14	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't have time to deal with it due to classes, work, etc.
Q44_15	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't know the reporting procedure at my school.
Q44_16	Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid that I or another would be punished for other infractions or violations (e.g., underage drinking).
Q44_17	Why I did not tell anyone: I did not feel the campus leadership would solve my problems.
Q44_18	Why I did not tell anyone: I was afraid others would harass me or react negatively toward me.
Q44_19	Why I did not tell anyone: I thought nothing would be done.
Q44_20	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't want others to worry about me.

Q44_21	Why I did not tell anyone: I wanted to forget it happened.
Q44_22	Why I did not tell anyone: I didn't think the school would do anything about my report.
Q44_23	Why I did not tell anyone: Other (not listed)
Q45	If Other, please specify
Q46	How long after the incident did you first tell someone what happened?
Q47	<i>No Question Was Asked Here</i> – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic
Q48	Did the incident result in a sexually transmitted infection?
Q49	Did the incident result in pregnancy?
Q50	Did the incident result in physical injury?
Q51_1	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Flashbacks
Q51_2	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Depression or anxiety
Q51_3	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Anger problems
Q51_4	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Fearfulness
Q51_5	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Nightmares
Q51_6	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Trouble sleeping
Q51_7	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Problems with eating
Q51_8	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Difficulty concentrating
Q51_9	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Concerns about your safety
Q51_10	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Alcohol or other substance abuse
Q51_11	Did you experience any of the following as a result of the incident? - Thoughts of self-harm
Q52_1	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Job (leave blank if not applicable)
Q52_2	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Schoolwork
Q52_3	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social/recreational activities
Q52_4	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Social relationships
Q52_5	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? - Intimate relationships
Q52_6	Did the incident have a negative impact on any of the following? – Family relationships
Q53_1	Schoolwork Impact: Performed poorly on an assignment.
Q53_2	Schoolwork Impact: Got behind in schoolwork.

Q53_3	Schoolwork Impact: Missed a class.
Q53_4	Schoolwork Impact: Dropped a class.
Q53_5	Schoolwork Impact: Took an incomplete course grade.
Q53_6	Schoolwork Impact: Considered dropping out.
Q53_7	Schoolwork Impact: Thought about transferring to a new school.
Q54	Did you experience retaliation by the person who committed this act or these actions, or their friends/associates?
Q55	Did you seek medical treatment for the incident?
Q56	Did you seek counseling services as a result of the incident?
Q57	Did you seek advocacy services as a result of the incident?
Q58	Did you seek a school accommodation from USU as a result of the incident?
Q59	Did you file a report with USU about the incident (e.g. report to a USU employee, the Title IX Office, and/or Student Conduct Office)?
Q60	Do you feel that you were treated fairly through your schools formal procedures?
Q61	How do you feel your schools formal procedures helped you deal with the incident?
Q62	In the past, have you pressured or forced someone into sexual contact without that persons explicit consent?
Q63	You indicated that you pressured or forced someone into sexual contact without that persons explicit consent. When did this happen while you were a student at this school?
Q64	<i>No Question Was Asked Here – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic</i>
Q65_1	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Followed or spied on you?
Q65_2	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Sent you unsolicited letters or left you notes?
Q65_3	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Called you after you asked them not to?
Q65_4	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Sent you email or text messages after you asked them not to?
Q65_5	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Showed up at places where you were even though they had no business being there?
Q65_6	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Left unwanted items for you to find?
Q65_7	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Tried to communicate in other ways against your will?
Q65_8	Not including bill collectors, telephone solicitors, or other sales people, has anyone, of any gender, ever: - Vandalized your property or destroyed something you loved?
Q66	How frightened were you by these things?

Q67	Did you file a report with USU about the incident (e.g. report to a USU employee, the Title IX Office, and/or Student Conduct Office)?
Q68	<i>No Question Was Asked Here</i> – Used for explanation text/page break/survey logic
Q69	Have you been in a romantic or intimate relationship since you became a student at USU?
Q70_1	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Called you names, criticized you, or put down your intelligence or decisions?
Q70_2	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Controlled or tried to control you?
Q70_3	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or themselves?
Q70_4	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Used any kind of physical force against you?
Q70_5	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Choked/strangled you or used a knife, gun, or other weapon against you?
Q70_6	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Pressured or forced you to sext or take naked photos or taken naked photos of you without your permission?
Q70_7	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Pressured you to watch pornography when you didn't want to?
Q70_8	Since you have been a student at USU, has a casual, steady, or serious dating, sexual, or intimate partner or spouse done the following to you: - Pressured you to have sex in a way that you didn't like or want or physically forced you to have sex?
Q71	How many different partners have treated you in any of these ways since you have been a student at USU?
Q72	Were you physically injured as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?
Q73	Did you ever seek medical attention as a result of (this incident/any of these incidents)?
Q74_1	As a student, I contacted: Sexual Assault and Anti-Violence Information (SAAVI) office
Q74_2	As a student, I contacted: Citizens against Physical and Sexual Abuse (CAPSA)
Q74_3	As a student, I contacted: USU Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)
Q74_10	As a student, I contacted: USU Title IX Office
Q74_4	As a student, I contacted: The Family Place (formerly Child and Family Support Center)
Q74_5	As a student, I contacted: USU Family Life Center
Q74_6	As a student, I contacted: LDS Family Services

Q74_7	As a student, I contacted: Police Department(s)
Q74_8	As a student, I contacted: Centro de la Familia de Utah
Q74_9	As a student, I contacted: Family Institute of Northern Utah (FINU)
Q74_11	As a student, I contacted: Other
Q75_1	Why I did not tell USU: Did not know where to go or who to tell.
Q75_2	Why I did not tell USU: Felt embarrassed, ashamed.
Q75_3	Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anyone would believe me.
Q75_4	Why I did not tell USU: I did not think it was serious enough to report.
Q75_5	Why I did not tell USU: I did not want the person to get into trouble.
Q75_6	Why I did not tell USU: I feared negative social consequences.
Q75_7	Why I did not tell USU: I did not think anything would be done.
Q75_8	Why I did not tell USU: I feared it would not be kept confidential.
Q75_9	Why I did not tell USU: Incident was not on campus or associated with the school so I didn't think I could contact anyone at USU.
Q75_10	Why I did not tell USU: Other
Q76	If Other, please specify:
Q77_1	Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Friend
Q77_2	Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Family member
Q77_3	Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - Someone else
Q77_4	Did you tell any of the following persons about this? - I didnt tell anyone (else)
Q78	What is your primary campus location with USU?
Q79	Please select your Regional Campus.
Q80	Which of the following best describes your current student affiliation with Utah State University?
Q81	In what year of your current degree program are you presently enrolled?
Q82	If Other, please specify:
Q83	What is your current enrollment status?
Q84	Did you transfer to this school from another school?
Q85	Are you a United States citizen?
Q86	Are you Hispanic or Latino/a?
Q87	Select one or more of the following options that best describes your race:
Q88	What biological sex is on your birth certificate?
Q89	What is your current gender identity?
Q90	If you identify differently, please specify:

Q91	Do you consider yourself to be:
Q92	If you identify differently, please specify:
Q93	Please choose the option that most closely describes your current relationship status.
Q94	Which best describes your current living arrangements this academic year?
Q95	If Other, please specify:
Q96_1	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Fraternity or sorority
Q96_2	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Volunteer/community service organization
Q96_3	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Student religious group
Q96_4	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Intercollegiate athletic team
Q96_5	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Intramural or club athletic team
Q96_6	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Health education group
Q96_7	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Media organization (newspaper, radio, magazine)
Q96_8	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Substance abuse prevention peer education group
Q96_9	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Sexual violence prevention peer education group
Q96_10	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Minority or ethnic organization
Q96_11	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Political or social action group
Q96_12	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Music or other performing arts group
Q96_13	Are you currently a member of any of the following? - Other student organization or group
Q97	If Other, please specify: